

А2 теория

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§ 1

$$L = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \tilde{y})^2 \quad \tilde{y} = c$$

$$\text{Поиск } \min L \rightarrow \frac{\partial L}{\partial \tilde{y}} = -2 \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - c) = 0 \Rightarrow \tilde{y} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n y_i$$

§ 3

$$\begin{cases} L = \omega^T \omega + \lambda^T (X\omega - y) \\ X\omega = y \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \omega} = 2\omega^T + \lambda^T X = 0 \rightarrow \omega = -\frac{1}{2} X^T \lambda$$

$$\text{Гессман} \quad \frac{\partial^2 L}{\partial \omega^i \partial \omega^j} = 2E \Rightarrow XX^T \lambda = -2y \rightarrow \lambda = -2 (XX^T)^{-1} y \Rightarrow \omega = X^T (XX^T)^{-1} y \quad \text{§ 7D}$$