

Functional Safety Concept Lane Assistance

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# Document history

**[Instructions: Fill in the date, version and description fields. You can fill out the Editor field with your name if you want to do so. Keep track of your editing as if this were a real world project.**

**For example, if this were your first draft or first submission, you might say version 1.0. If this is a second submission attempt, then you'd add a second line with a new date and version 2.0]**

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# Purpose of the Functional Safety Concept

**[Instructions: Answer what is the purpose of a functional safety concept?]**

Answer: The functionalional safety concept looks at item from higher level without going too deep in technicalities.

We need to allocate these safety requirements to the relevant parts of the system diagram. Allocation means defining which part of the system architecture will implement each requirement. This could involve expanding the system architecture with new element blocks.

We will then refine the system architecture to handle the new requirements.

This all information is handled in Functional safety concept.

# Inputs to the Functional Safety Concept

## Safety goals from the Hazard Analysis and Risk Assessment

**[Instructions:**

**REQUIRED:**

**Provide the lane departure warning and lane keeping assistance safety goals as discussed in the lessons and derived in the hazard analysis and risk assessment.**

**OPTIONAL:**

**If you expanded the hazard analysis and risk assessment to include other safety goals, include them here.**

**]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **ID** | **Safety Goal** |
| Safety\_Goal\_01 | The Oscillating steering torque from the lane departure warning function shall be limited. |
| Safety\_Goal\_02 | The Lane keeping assistance function shall be time limited and the additional steering torque shall end after a given time interval so that the driver cannot misuse the systema for autonomous driving |

## Preliminary Architecture

**[Instructions: Provide a preliminary architecture for the lane assistance item. Hint: See Lesson 3: Item Definition]**



### Description of architecture elements

**[Instructions: Provide a description for each of the item elements; what is each element's purpose in the lane assistance item? ]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Element** | **Description** |
| Camera Sensor | To record the video of the road ahead |
| Camera Sensor ECU | To process the video from Camera Sensor and detecct the lane lines |
| Car Display | To Display the warnings such as alane departure |
| Car Display ECU | Car Display processes the input from the Camera sensor ECU and provides different warnings |
| Driver Steering Torque Sensor | It detects the torque that the driver is providing |
| Electronic Power Steering ECU | The ECU calculates the necessity and the amount of torque that needs to be provided to keep the car in the lane |
| Motor | The Motor is the actuator here. It takes the input from the ECU and then provides the required torque to the steering wheel |

# Functional Safety Concept

The functional safety concept consists of:

* Functional safety analysis
* Functional safety requirements
* Functional safety architecture
* Warning and degradation concept

## Functional Safety Analysis

**[Instructions: Fill in the functional safety analysis table below.]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Malfunction ID** | **Main Function of the Item Related to Safety Goal Violations** | **Guidewords (NO, WRONG, EARLY, LATE, MORE, LESS)** | **Resulting Malfunction** |
| Malfunction\_01 | Lane Departure Warning (LDW) function shall apply an oscillating steering torque to provide the driver a haptic feedback | MORE | The lane departure warning function applies an oscillating torque with very high torque amplitude |
| Malfunction\_02 | Lane Departure Warning (LDW) function shall apply an oscillating steering torque to provide the driver a haptic feedback | MORE | The lane departure warning function applies an oscillating torque with very high torque frequency |
| Malfunction\_03 | Lane Keeping Assistance (LKA) function shall apply the steering torque when active in order to stay in ego lane | NO | The lane keeping assistance function is not limited in time duration which leads to misuse as an autonomous driving function. |

## Functional Safety Requirements

**[Instructions: Fill in the functional safety requirements for the lane departure warning ]**

Lane Departure Warning (LDW) Requirements:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ID** | **Functional Safety Requirement** | **ASIL** | **Fault Tolerant Time Interval** | **Safe State** |
| Functional  Safety  Requirement  01-01 | The lane keeping item shall ensure that the lane departure oscillating torque amplitude is below Max\_Torque\_Amplitude | C | 50 ms | Turn off the system |
| Functional  Safety  Requirement  01-02 | The lane keeping item shall ensure that the lane departure oscillating torque frequency is below Max\_Torque\_Frequency | C | 50 ms | Turn off the system |

Lane Departure Warning (LDW) Verification and Validation Acceptance Criteria:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ID** | **Validation Acceptance**  **Criteria and Method** | **Verification Acceptance**  **Criteria and Method** |
| Functional  Safety  Requirement  01-01 | test how drivers react to different torque amplitudes to prove that we chose an appropriate value | when the torque amplitude crosses the limit, the lane assistance output is set to zero within the 50 ms fault tolerant time interval.  Method: test inserting a fault into the system and seeing what happens. |
| Functional  Safety  Requirement  01-02 | test how drivers react to different torque Frequencies to prove that we chose an appropriate value | when the torque Frequency crosses the limit, the lane assistance output is set to zero within the 50 ms fault tolerant time interval.  Method: test inserting a fault into the system and seeing what happens. |

**[Instructions: Fill in the functional safety requirements for the lane keeping assistance]**

Lane Keeping Assistance (LKA) Requirements:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ID** | **Functional Safety Requirement** | **ASIL** | **Fault Tolerant Time Interval** | **Safe State** |
| Functional  Safety  Requirement  02-01 | the electronic power steering ECU shall ensure that the lane keeping assistance torque is applied for only Max\_Duration | B | 500 ms | Turn off the system |

Lane Keeping Assistance (LKA) Verification and Validation Acceptance Criteria:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ID** | **Validation Acceptance**  **Criteria and Method** | **Verification Acceptance**  **Criteria and Method** |
| Functional  Safety  Requirement  02-01 | the max\_duration chosen really did dissuade drivers from taking their hands off the wheel | verify that the system really does turn off if the lane keeping assistance every exceeded max\_duration |

## Refinement of the System Architecture

**[Instructions: Include the refined system architecture. Hint: The refined system architecture should include the system architecture from the end of the functional safety lesson including all of the ASIL labels.]**

## Allocation of Functional Safety Requirements to Architecture Elements

**[Instructions: Mark which element or elements are responsible for meeting the functional safety requirement. Hint: Only one ECU is responsible for meeting all of the requirements.]**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ID** | **Functional Safety Requirement** | **Electronic Power Steering ECU** | **Camera ECU** | **Car Display ECU** |
| Functional  Safety  Requirement  01-01 | The lane keeping item shall ensure that the lane departure oscillating torque amplitude is below Max\_Torque\_Amplitude | **x** |  |  |
| Functional  Safety  Requirement  01-02 | The lane keeping item shall ensure that the lane departure oscillating torque frequency is below Max\_Torque\_Frequency | **x** |  |  |
| Functional  Safety  Requirement  02-01 | the electronic power steering ECU shall ensure that the lane keeping assistance torque is applied for only Max\_Duration | **x** |  |  |

## Warning and Degradation Concept

**[Instructions: Fill in the warning and degradation concept.]**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ID** | **Degradation Mode** | **Trigger for Degradation Mode** | **Safe State invoked?** | **Driver Warning** |
| WDC-01 | Turn off the function | Amplitude> Max\_Torque\_Amplitude and  Frequency> Max\_Torque\_Frequency | Yes | Warning sign in Kombi |
| WDC-02 | Turn off the function | If LKA active for time > Max\_Duration | Yes | Warning sign in Kombi |