

# Selenium Handling Alerts and Pop-ups

"Alerts and Pop-ups" are important components in UI automation and testing (especially in Selenium and other UI testing tools), as they often interrupt or alter user flow. Here's a detailed explanation, followed by examples for automation handling:

## ♦ Types of Alerts/Pop-ups in Web Applications

### 1. JavaScript Alerts (Browser Alerts)

- **Alert** – Shows a message with "OK" button.
- **Confirm** – Shows message with "OK" and "Cancel" buttons.
- **Prompt** – Shows message with input field, "OK", and "Cancel" buttons.

### 2. HTML Pop-ups / Modals

- Created using HTML/CSS/JS (e.g., Bootstrap modals).
- Elements can be inspected using DevTools.

### 3. Authentication Pop-ups

- Browser pop-ups requiring username/password (Basic Auth).

### 4. File Upload/Download Pop-ups

- Native OS pop-ups (need workarounds, handled with tools like Robot, AutoIt, etc.).

## ♦ Handling JavaScript Alerts in Selenium (Java)

### ✓ Alert Example:

```
java

import org.openqa.selenium.Alert;
import org.openqa.selenium.WebDriver;
import org.openqa.selenium.chrome.ChromeDriver;

public class AlertExample {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        WebDriver driver = new ChromeDriver();
        driver.get("https://example.com/alert");

        // Switch to alert
        Alert alert = driver.switchTo().alert();

        // Accept alert (click OK)
        alert.accept();

        // Or: Dismiss alert (click Cancel)
        // alert.dismiss();

        // Or: Get alert text
        // String alertText = alert.getText();

        // Or: Send input if it's a prompt
        // alert.sendKeys("Test input");
    }
}
```

```
}
}
```

## ◆ Handling HTML Pop-ups (Modal Dialogs)

```
java

// Identify modal elements by locators (Inspect in DevTools)
WebElement closeButton = driver.findElement(By.id("closeModal"));
closeButton.click();
```

These are handled like normal web elements (using locators: `By.id`, `By.xpath`, etc.).

## ◆ Handling Authentication Pop-ups

### ✓ Using URL injection (if not secured with modern browser restrictions):

```
java

driver.get("https://username:password@example.com");
```

If this method doesn't work due to modern browser policies, use tools like:

- **AutoIt (Windows only)**
- **Robot class**
- **Selenium 4 DevTools API**

## ◆ Handling File Upload Pop-ups

For `<input type="file">`:

```
java

WebElement uploadBtn = driver.findElement(By.id("upload"));
uploadBtn.sendKeys("C:\\path\\to\\file.txt");
```

For native upload windows:

- Use **Robot** class or external tool like **AutoIt**.

## ◆ Example: Robot Class for Native Alerts

```
java

import java.awt.Robot;
import java.awt.event.KeyEvent;

Robot robot = new Robot();
```

```
robot.keyPress(KeyEvent.VK_ENTER);  
robot.keyRelease(KeyEvent.VK_ENTER);
```

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## Best Practices

- Always **wait** for the alert/pop-up using **explicit wait** (`WebDriverWait`) if it loads dynamically.
- Use try-catch to handle `NoAlertPresentException`.

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Would you like a **Selenium mini-project** or a **step-by-step lab** that involves alerts and pop-ups handling?

Great! Here's a **step-by-step Selenium mini-project/lab** that focuses on **handling different types of alerts and pop-ups** using **Selenium WebDriver with Java**.

## Mini Project: Automating Alerts & Pop-ups in a Web Application

### Objective:

Automate the following:

1. JavaScript alert
2. JavaScript confirm box
3. JavaScript prompt box
4. HTML modal pop-up
5. File upload pop-up (input type)

### Tools Required:

- **Java JDK** (8 or above)
- **Eclipse / IntelliJ IDEA**
- **Selenium WebDriver**
- **ChromeDriver**
- (Optional: Maven/Gradle for dependency management)

### Project Structure:

```
css

popup_automation_project/
├── src/
│   ├── alerts/
│   │   └── HandlePopups.java
```

### Step-by-Step Code: HandlePopups.java

```
java

package alerts;

import org.openqa.selenium.*;
import org.openqa.selenium.chrome.ChromeDriver;
import java.time.Duration;

public class HandlePopups {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws InterruptedException {
```

```
// Set up ChromeDriver path
System.setProperty("webdriver.chrome.driver", "path/to/chromedriver");

WebDriver driver = new ChromeDriver();
driver.manage().timeouts().implicitlyWait(Duration.ofSeconds(10));

// Open a test page that contains different types of alerts
driver.get("https://the-internet.herokuapp.com/javascript_alerts");

// Maximize browser
driver.manage().window().maximize();

// 1 Handle Simple Alert
driver.findElement(By.xpath("//button[text()='Click for JS Alert']")).click();
Alert simpleAlert = driver.switchTo().alert();
System.out.println("Alert Text: " + simpleAlert.getText());
simpleAlert.accept();

// 2 Handle Confirm Box (OK / Cancel)
driver.findElement(By.xpath("//button[text()='Click for JS Confirm']")).click();
Alert confirmAlert = driver.switchTo().alert();
System.out.println("Confirm Text: " + confirmAlert.getText());
confirmAlert.dismiss(); // or confirmAlert.accept();

// 3 Handle Prompt Box (with input)
driver.findElement(By.xpath("//button[text()='Click for JS Prompt']")).click();
Alert promptAlert = driver.switchTo().alert();
System.out.println("Prompt Text: " + promptAlert.getText());
promptAlert.sendKeys("Selenium Test");
promptAlert.accept();

// 4 Go to another site for HTML modal popup and file upload
driver.get("https://demoqa.com/modal-dialogs");

// 4 Handle HTML Modal Pop-up
driver.findElement(By.id("showSmallModal")).click();
WebElement closeModalBtn = driver.findElement(By.id("closeSmallModal"));
closeModalBtn.click();

// 5 Handle File Upload Pop-up
driver.get("https://demoqa.com/upload-download");
WebElement uploadInput = driver.findElement(By.id("uploadFile"));
uploadInput.sendKeys("C:\\path\\to\\your\\file.txt");

// 6 Done
System.out.println("All pop-ups handled successfully!");

Thread.sleep(3000);
driver.quit();
}
```

## Notes:

- Replace "path/to/chromedriver" with your actual ChromeDriver path.
- Replace "C:\\path\\to\\your\\file.txt" with the actual file path on your system.
- The websites used:
  - [https://the-internet.herokuapp.com/javascript\\_alerts](https://the-internet.herokuapp.com/javascript_alerts)
  - <https://demoqa.com/modal-dialogs>
  - <https://demoqa.com/upload-download>

## What You'll Learn:

- How to handle different alert types using **Alert** interface
  - How to interact with HTML modals and regular elements
  - How to handle file uploads using **sendKeys()**
- 

Would you like me to turn this into a **Maven project** with dependencies and folder structure ready to run?

Perfect! Here's how to **prepare for an interview** based on **Alerts and Pop-ups handling in Selenium**, with:

## ✓ Interview Preparation: Alerts and Pop-ups in Selenium WebDriver

### ◆ 1. Key Interview Questions & Ideal Answers

#### ? Q1. What are the different types of pop-ups in web applications?

**Answer:**

There are mainly four types of pop-ups:

- **JavaScript alerts** – Native browser alerts (`alert`, `confirm`, `prompt`)
- **HTML-based pop-ups/modals** – Built using HTML, CSS, JS (can be located like any element)
- **Authentication pop-ups** – Browser-level login prompts (e.g., HTTP Basic Auth)
- **File upload/download pop-ups** – OS-level native windows for file browsing

#### ? Q2. How do you handle JavaScript Alerts in Selenium WebDriver?

**Answer:**

JavaScript alerts are handled using the `Alert` interface.

```
java

Alert alert = driver.switchTo().alert();
alert.accept();           // Clicks OK
alert.dismiss();         // Clicks Cancel
alert.getText();         // Retrieves alert message
alert.sendKeys("input"); // For prompt alerts
```

#### ? Q3. What is the difference between `accept()` and `dismiss()` in Selenium?

**Answer:**

- `accept()` is used to click **OK** on alerts.
- `dismiss()` is used to click **Cancel** on confirm or prompt alerts.

## ? Q4. Can Selenium handle HTML pop-ups?

### Answer:

Yes. HTML pop-ups are just web elements created using HTML and CSS. We handle them like regular web elements using locators:

```
java

WebElement closeBtn = driver.findElement(By.id("closeModal"));
closeBtn.click();
```

## ? Q5. How do you handle file upload pop-ups in Selenium?

### Answer:

If the upload button is implemented using `<input type="file">`, we can use:

```
java

WebElement upload = driver.findElement(By.id("uploadFile"));
upload.sendKeys("C:\\Users\\koti\\Documents\\resume.pdf");
```

If it's a native OS pop-up (not accessible via DOM), we use tools like:

- Robot class (Java AWT)
- AutoIt (Windows)
- Sikuli

## ? Q6. How do you handle authentication pop-ups?

### Answer:

Use **URL-based** authentication (if allowed):

```
java

driver.get("https://username:password@yoururl.com");
```

For modern browsers that block this, use **Selenium DevTools (CDP)** or external tools.

## ? Q7. What exception do you get if no alert is present but you try to switch to it?

### Answer:

`NoAlertPresentException`

## ? Q8. How do you validate the text present in an alert?

### Answer:



```
java

Alert alert = driver.switchTo().alert();
String alertText = alert.getText();
Assert.assertEquals(alertText, "Expected alert message");
```

## ? Q9. How do you wait for an alert to appear in Selenium?

Answer:

```
java

WebDriverWait wait = new WebDriverWait(driver, Duration.ofSeconds(10));
wait.until(ExpectedConditions.alertIsPresent());
```

## Hands-on Practice Summary:

Task	Approach
Handle alert	<code>driver.switchTo().alert().accept()</code>
Handle confirm	<code>alert.dismiss()</code>
Handle prompt	<code>alert.sendKeys("test"); alert.accept();</code>
Handle modal (HTML) pop-up	Use <code>By.id</code> , <code>By.xpath</code> , <code>By.cssSelector</code>
Handle file upload	<code>input.sendKeys("C:\\\\file.txt")</code>
Handle authentication pop-up	<code>https://user:pass@url.com</code>

## Tips for Interview:

- Clarify whether it's a JavaScript alert or HTML modal.
- Emphasize the use of the **Alert** interface for browser pop-ups.
- Mention **Robot** and **AutoIt** if asked about OS-level pop-ups.
- Always include real-world examples if asked "how you used it in your project".

Would you like **mock interview questions** or **project-based scenario questions** next?