

Cucumber - runner class

To **create a runner class using @CucumberOptions** in a Cucumber + TestNG or JUnit framework (commonly for BDD-style testing), you typically follow these steps:

✓ Purpose of @CucumberOptions:

The **@CucumberOptions** annotation is used to configure the Cucumber test execution, such as:

- Path to feature files
- Path to step definitions
- Tags to filter scenarios
- Plugins for reporting
- Other execution options

✓ Example Runner Class Using @CucumberOptions (with JUnit)

```
java

import org.junit.runner.RunWith;
import io.cucumber.junit.Cucumber;
import io.cucumber.junit.CucumberOptions;

@RunWith(Cucumber.class)
@CucumberOptions(
    features = "src/test/resources/features",           // path to your .feature files
    glue = "stepDefinitions",                          // package containing step definition
    classes
        plugin = {"pretty", "html:target/cucumber-reports.html"}, // report formats
        tags = "@SmokeTest",                                // run scenarios with this tag
        monochrome = true,                                // readable console output
        dryRun = false                                     // true = checks mapping without running
    steps
)
public class TestRunner {
    // No methods needed. Acts as a test trigger.
}
```

✓ Fields in @CucumberOptions

| Option | Description |
|-------------------|---|
| features | Path to .feature files. Relative to project root. |
| glue | Package(s) containing step definitions and hooks. |
| plugin | Output formats like pretty , html , json , etc. |
| tags | Runs only scenarios with matching tag(s). |
| monochrome | Cleaner console output (true = no color). |
| dryRun | If true , checks if all steps are defined without actually running. Useful during development. |

✓ Example Feature File: Login.feature

```
gherkin

Feature: Login Feature

  @SmokeTest
  Scenario: Valid login
    Given User is on login page
    When User enters valid credentials
    Then User is navigated to homepage
```

✓ Step Definition Class: LoginSteps.java

```
java

package stepDefinitions;

import io.cucumber.java.en.*;

public class LoginSteps {

    @Given("User is on login page")
    public void user_is_on_login_page() {
        System.out.println("User navigates to login page");
    }

    @When("User enters valid credentials")
    public void user_enters_valid_credentials() {
        System.out.println("User enters username and password");
    }

    @Then("User is navigated to homepage")
    public void user_is_navigated_to_homepage() {
        System.out.println("User lands on homepage");
    }
}
```

✓ Running It

- Right-click the **TestRunner** class → **Run As > JUnit Test**
- It will pick all **@SmokeTest** scenarios from your features and run them with matching steps.

Would you like the same setup with **TestNG** or **custom tags/multiple plugins**?

To **run feature files using the Runner class**, follow this step-by-step process. We'll use the **JUnit** setup with **Cucumber** as an example:

✓ Step-by-Step: Running Feature Files Using the Runner Class

◆ 1. Create a Feature File

Location: `src/test/resources/features/Login.feature`

```
gherkin

Feature: Login Feature

@SmokeTest
Scenario: Successful login with valid credentials
  Given User is on login page
  When User enters valid username and password
  Then User is navigated to homepage
```

◆ 2. Create Step Definitions

Location: `src/test/java/stepDefinitions/LoginSteps.java`

```
java

package stepDefinitions;

import io.cucumber.java.en.*;

public class LoginSteps {

    @Given("User is on login page")
    public void user_is_on_login_page() {
        System.out.println("Navigated to login page");
    }

    @When("User enters valid username and password")
    public void user_enters_valid_credentials() {
        System.out.println("Entered valid credentials");
    }

    @Then("User is navigated to homepage")
    public void user_is_navigated_to_homepage() {
        System.out.println("Landed on homepage");
    }
}
```

◆ 3. Create Runner Class Using @CucumberOptions

Location: `src/test/java/runner/TestRunner.java`

```
java

package runner;

import org.junit.runner.RunWith;
import io.cucumber.junit.Cucumber;
```

```
import io.cucumber.junit.CucumberOptions;

@RunWith(Cucumber.class)
@CucumberOptions(
    features = "src/test/resources/features",           // Location of feature files
    glue = {"stepDefinitions"},                       // Location of step definitions
    tags = "@SmokeTest",                             // Tag to filter scenarios
    plugin = {
        "pretty",                                     // Console output
        "html:target/cucumber-reports.html",         // HTML report
        "json:target/cucumber.json"                  // JSON report
    },
    monochrome = true,
    dryRun = false
)
public class TestRunner {
    // No code needed; Cucumber will pick it up using annotations.
}
```

◆ 4. Run the Test

- **Right-click** `TestRunner.java` → **Run As** → **JUnit Test**
- This will:
 - Locate the feature files
 - Match steps in `glue` package
 - Execute only the scenarios tagged with `@SmokeTest`
 - Generate reports in `/target`

✓ Output in Console

You'll see:

```
pgsql

Navigated to login page
Entered valid credentials
Landed on homepage
BUILD SUCCESSFUL
```

Notes





- You can use `@RegressionTest`, `@Sanity`, or combine tags like `@SmokeTest` and `@RegressionTest`.
- Reports can also be generated using `extent`, `allure`, or other plugins.

Would you like:

- To run **multiple feature files**?
- To use **TestNG instead of JUnit**?
- Or generate **Extent/Allure reports**?

Let me know your use case.

Great! Since you said **"yes"**, I'll show you how to run **multiple feature files** using the **Runner class**, with examples of:

1.  Running multiple **.feature** files
2.  Using multiple tags
3.  Optional: Running with **TestNG** (if you prefer TestNG instead of JUnit)
4.  Generating **Extent** or **Allure** reports (optional)

1. Running Multiple Feature Files (with JUnit)

Use a common folder for all **.feature** files, e.g.,:

```
swift

src/test/resources/features/
├── Login.feature
├── Register.feature
└── Dashboard.feature
```

Sample Login.feature

```
gherkin

@SmokeTest
Feature: Login Feature

    Scenario: Valid login
        Given User is on login page
        When User enters valid credentials
        Then User is navigated to homepage
```

Sample Register.feature

```
gherkin

@RegressionTest
Feature: Registration Feature

    Scenario: Register with valid data
        Given User is on registration page
        When User provides all valid info
        Then User gets success message
```

Runner Class

```
java

package runner;

import org.junit.runner.RunWith;
import io.cucumber.junit.Cucumber;
import io.cucumber.junit.CucumberOptions;

@RunWith(Cucumber.class)
```

```
@CucumberOptions(
    features = "src/test/resources/features",           // Includes ALL .feature files in the folder
    glue = {"stepDefinitions"},                       // Step definitions package
    plugin = {
        "pretty",
        "html:target/html-report.html",
        "json:target/cucumber.json"
    },
    tags = "@SmokeTest or @RegressionTest",           // Runs both tagged scenarios
    monochrome = true,
    dryRun = false
)
public class TestRunner {
}
```

✓ 2. Use Multiple Tags with Logic

You can customize which scenarios to run using:

| Tag Expression | Description |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| @SmokeTest | Only smoke test scenarios |
| @SmokeTest and @RegressionTest | Scenarios with both tags |
| @SmokeTest or @RegressionTest | Scenarios with either tag |
| not @WIP | Exclude scenarios marked as WIP |

✓ 3. Optional: Use TestNG Instead of JUnit

Use the Cucumber TestNG runner if you prefer TestNG:

Add Dependency in pom.xml (Maven)

```
xml

<dependency>
  <groupId>io.cucumber</groupId>
  <artifactId>cucumber-testng</artifactId>
  <version>7.14.0</version>
  <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
```

Create TestNG Runner Class

```
java

package runner;

import io.cucumber.testng.AbstractTestNGCucumberTests;
import io.cucumber.testng.CucumberOptions;

@CucumberOptions(
    features = "src/test/resources/features",
    glue = "stepDefinitions",
    plugin = {
        "pretty",
        "html:target/testng-cucumber-report.html"
    },
    tags = "@SmokeTest",
```

```
    monochrome = true
)
public class TestNGRunner extends AbstractTestNGCucumberTests {
}
```

To run: Right-click on **TestNGRunner** → Run As → TestNG Test

✓ 4. Optional: Generate Extent or Allure Reports

You can integrate:

For Extent Reports:

- Use `com.aventstack.extentreports.cucumber.adapter.ExtentCucumberAdapter`: plugin
- Add to `@CucumberOptions`:

```
java

plugin = {
    "pretty",
    "com.aventstack.extentreports.cucumber.adapter.ExtentCucumberAdapter:"
}
```

Make sure to add required dependencies and config file (**extent-config.xml**).

Would you like me to help you **set up Extent Reports** or **convert your runner to TestNG**?