

Cucumber - Glue

In **Cucumber**, the term "**glue**" refers to the **code that connects your feature files (written in Gherkin) to the step definitions (written in Java or other languages).**

In Simple Terms:

- Feature files contain **scenarios** written in plain English (Given-When-Then).
- Glue code is the **Java code** that defines what should happen when a step like **Given I am on the login page** is executed.
- Glue tells Cucumber where to **look for step definitions**.

Example:

1. Feature File (login.feature)

```
gherkin

Feature: Login feature

  Scenario: Successful login
    Given I am on the login page
    When I enter valid credentials
    Then I should be redirected to the homepage
```

2. Step Definition (Java)

```
java

package stepDefinitions;

import io.cucumber.java.en.*;

public class LoginSteps {

    @Given("I am on the login page")
    public void i_am_on_the_login_page() {
        System.out.println("User is on login page");
    }

    @When("I enter valid credentials")
    public void i_enter_valid_credentials() {
        System.out.println("User enters valid username and password");
    }

    @Then("I should be redirected to the homepage")
    public void i_should_be_redirected_to_the_homepage() {
        System.out.println("User is redirected to homepage");
    }
}
```

3. Test Runner

```
java

package testRunner;

import org.junit.runner.RunWith;
import io.cucumber.junit.*;

@RunWith(Cucumber.class)
@CucumberOptions(
    features = "src/test/resources/features",
    glue = "stepDefinitions" // 🖱️ This is the glue code
)
public class TestRunner {
}
```

✅ Key Points:

- The `glue` option in `@CucumberOptions` tells Cucumber **where to find step definitions**.
- If glue is not specified and step definitions are in a different package, Cucumber won't know where to look, and you'll get **Undefined step** errors.

Would you like a mini hands-on project to try this out?

Sure! Let's break down the line:

```
java

glue = {"stepDefinitions"}
```

This line appears inside the `@CucumberOptions` annotation in your **Test Runner** class in a Cucumber + Java project.

Explanation:

- **glue**: This is a Cucumber option that tells the test runner **where to look for step definitions** (i.e., the Java methods that define what each step does).
- **"stepDefinitions"**: This is the **package name** where your step definition classes are located.

How it works:

When you run your feature file, Cucumber reads each step like:

```
gherkin

Given I am on the login page
```

To execute it, Cucumber needs to find a matching method in Java like:

```
java

@Given("I am on the login page")
public void i_am_on_the_login_page() {
    // your code here
}
```

Cucumber uses the **glue** path to **search for these methods**. If you don't set the correct glue path, Cucumber won't find the step definitions, and you'll get errors like:

```
arduino

You can implement this step with the following snippet:
```

Directory Structure Example:

```
bash

src/test/java/
├── stepDefinitions/
│   └── LoginSteps.java
├── testRunner/
│   └── TestRunner.java
```

Then your **TestRunner.java** might look like:

```

java

@RunWith(Cucumber.class)
@CucumberOptions(
    features = "src/test/resources/features",
    glue = {"stepDefinitions"} // 📁 Refers to this folder: src/test/java/stepDefinitions
)
public class TestRunner {
}

```

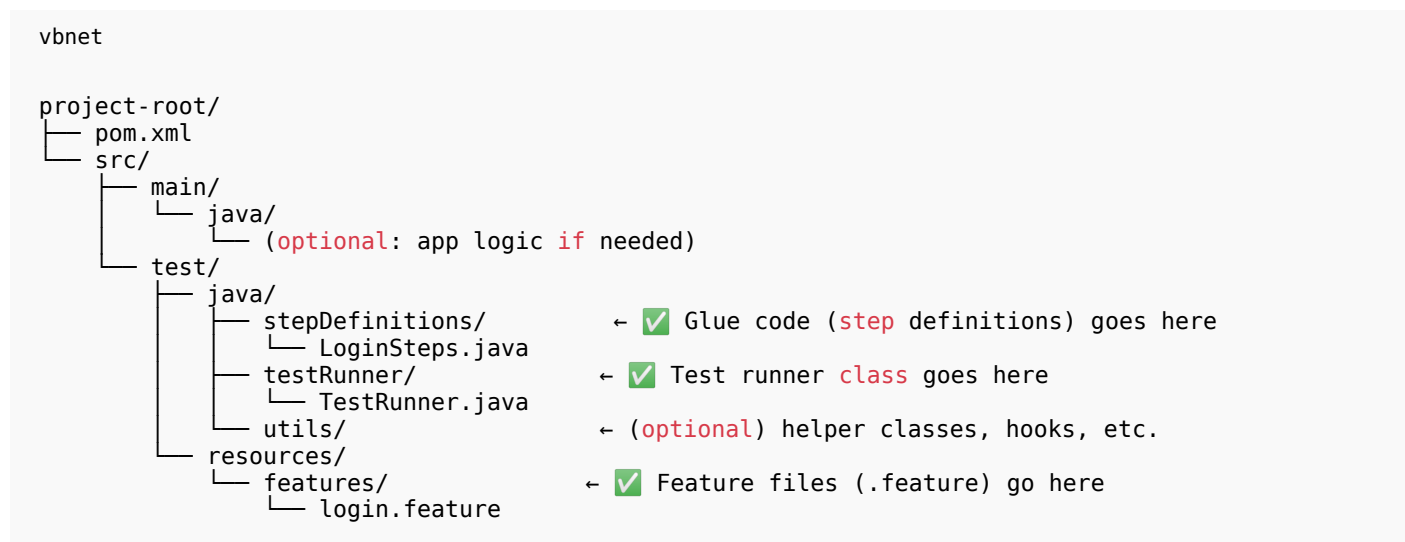
✅ Summary:

Part	Meaning
glue	A Cucumber option to locate step definition files
"stepDefinitions"	The package (not the path) where step definitions are written

Let me know if you want to try a working example or need help setting up the folder structure.

Here's a **standard folder structure** for a **Cucumber + Java + JUnit** project showing exactly **where glue code goes**, and how everything fits together:

✓ Standard Maven Folder Structure



📁 stepDefinitions/

- This package contains all the **Java methods** annotated with `@Given`, `@When`, `@Then`, etc.
- These are the **glue code**—the bridge between your **.feature** file and test automation logic.

📁 testRunner/

- Contains the `TestRunner.java` file with `@RunWith` and `@CucumberOptions`.
- Specifies where to find features and glue using:

```

java

@RunWith(CucumberOptions.class)
public class TestRunner {
    @CucumberOptions(
        features = "src/test/resources/features",
        glue = {"stepDefinitions"}
    )
}

```

📁 features/

- Stores **.feature** files written in Gherkin.
- These define scenarios in plain English.

🧩 Example File Contents

1. login.feature

```
gherkin
```

```
Feature: Login
```

```
Scenario: Successful login
```

```
Given I am on the login page
```

```
When I enter valid credentials
```

```
Then I should be redirected to the homepage
```

2. LoginSteps.java

```
java
```

```
package stepDefinitions;
```

```
import io.cucumber.java.en.*;
```

```
public class LoginSteps {
```

```
    @Given("I am on the login page")
```

```
    public void i_am_on_the_login_page() {
        System.out.println("User is on login page");
    }
```

```
    @When("I enter valid credentials")
```

```
    public void i_enter_valid_credentials() {
        System.out.println("User enters credentials");
    }
```

```
    @Then("I should be redirected to the homepage")
```

```
    public void i_should_be_redirected_to_the_homepage() {
        System.out.println("User is on homepage");
    }
```

```
}
```

3. TestRunner.java

```
java
```

```
package testRunner;
```

```
import org.junit.runner.RunWith;
```

```
import io.cucumber.junit.*;
```

```
@RunWith(Cucumber.class)
```

```
@CucumberOptions(
```

```
    features = "src/test/resources/features",
```

```
    glue = {"stepDefinitions"} // 🐞 Looks in this package
```

```
)
```

```
public class TestRunner {
```

```
}
```

Notes:

- `glue = {"stepDefinitions"}` must match the **package name**, not the folder path.
- If you use multiple glue packages (like `hooks`, `utils`), you can do:

```
java  
  
glue = {"stepDefinitions", "hooks"}
```

Would you like a ready-made Maven project template to try this out locally?