

*Empty cells denote water-soluble salts.

**Colours of salts without specifically stated are white.

		Cation																
Anion		Na ⁺	K ⁺	Mg ²⁺	Ca ²⁺	Ba ²⁺	Al ³⁺	Zn ²⁺	Fe ²⁺	Fe ³⁺	Ni ²⁺	Sn ²⁺	Pb ²⁺	Cu ⁺	Cu ²⁺	Hg ²⁺	Ag ⁺	Mn ²⁺
O ²⁻				White (Solubilities increase)			White	Yellow (hot) White (cold)	Black	Reddish brown	Green	White	Orange (hot) Yellow (cold)	Red	Black	Yellow	Black brown	Black brown
NO ₃ ⁻																		
X ⁻	F ⁻																	
	Cl ⁻												White				White	
	Br ⁻												White				Creamy	
	I ⁻												White				Yellow	
SO ₄ ²⁻					White	White							White				White	
CO ₃ ²⁻					White	White												
CrO ₄ ²⁻						Yellow							Yellow				Reddish Brown	
NaOH	Conc.			White (Solubilities increase)														
	Diluted			White			White	White	Green	Brown	Green	White	White	White	Blue	Yellow (HgO)	Black brown (Ag ₂ O)	White
	Excess			White			Dissolved as Al(OH) ₄ ⁻	Dissolved as Zn(OH) ₄ ²⁻	Green	Brown	Green	Dissolved as Sn(OH) ₄ ²⁻	Dissolved as Pb(OH) ₄ ²⁻	White	Blue	Yellow (HgO)	Black Brown (Ag ₂ O)	White
NH ₃	Excess			White			White	Dissolved as Zn(NH ₃) ₄ ²⁺	Green	Brown	Dissolved as bluish violet Ni(NH ₃) ₆ ²⁺	White	White	White	Dissolved as blue Cu(NH ₃) ₄ ²⁺	Yellow (HgO)	Dissolved as Ag(NH ₃) ₂ ⁺	
S ²⁻	Acidic							White	Black	Black	Black							
	Others							White	Black	Black	Black	Brown	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black	Pale red

Special:

CdS is a **yellow** precipitate regardless of the environment.

Rust indicators: **Fe₃[Fe(CN)₆]**, **Fe₄[Fe(CN)₆]**, **Fe(SCN)₃(aq)**