

版权声明

有道精品课 (<https://ke.youdao.com/>) , 是网易旗下网易有道公司出品的在线教育产品。课程涵盖了高中、四六级、专四专八、考研、英语口语、托福雅思、注会、教师资格证等多个品类, 上千门优质课程。有道精品课强调课程的独特与深度, 精心打磨每一类细分领域的课程品质, 并邀请各领域内顶尖名师独家合作, 旨在为用户提供最优质的学习体验。

我司对“有道精品课”官网上的所有课程及相关网页中的视频、文字、图片等内容享有著作权等合法权利和经营权益。未经许可许可, 任何人、任何单位不得对以上内容实施复制、改编、传播、交易、借用、存储或上传至其他平台供他人使用 (不论商业或非商业途径) 。否则, 一经发现, 我司将依据《著作权法》、《互联网信息服务传播管理条例》、《刑法》等相关法律法规的规定, 追究侵权人的相关法律责任。

特此声明。

网易有道信息技术 (北京) 有限公司



有道精品课

逻辑英语第一阶第5、6集 用几何逻辑重建时态

讲师：钟平PKU

逻辑英语第一季目标：

- 1 中英对切公式完整逻辑
- 2 语法中的关键问题
- 3 逻辑单词初级1000词

(状 1) 主 (定 1) 谓 (状 2) (宾) (定 2 \ 状 1)

(状 1 \ 定 1) 主 (状 2) 谓 (定 2) (宾) (状 1)

第一部分：公式复习

臣本布衣，躬耕于南阳，苟全性命于乱世，不求闻达于诸侯。

我原本是一个普通人，在南阳种地，在这混乱的时代过着安稳的生活，也没想过在诸侯那里有名气。

我原本是一个普通人，在南阳种地，在这混乱的时代过着安稳的生活，也没想过在诸侯那里有名气。

I was a nobody, farmed in Nanyang, lived a peaceful life in such chaos, and never thought of any fame among those warlords.

The change met the technical requirements of the new age and precluded the decline in efficiency that so commonly destroyed the fortunes of family firms in the second and third generation after the energetic founders.

Private businessmen, striving to make profits, produce these goods and services in competition with other businessmen; and the profit motive, operating under competitive pressures, largely determines how these goods and services are produced.

第一次来到中国的外国人经常为在这个国家为经济发展而付出的环境代价而震惊。

第一次来到中国的外国人经常为在这个国家为经济发展而付出的环境代价而震惊。

Foreigners who came to China for the first time are often shocked by the environmental price Paid for the economic growth in this Country.

新闻翻译：

在昨天召开的中央会议上，习近平主席提出了对2020年北京冬奥会的准备工作的指导意见。

In the central meeting held yesterday, President Xi proposed instructive comments on the preparation of Beijing winter Olympics in 2020.

The United States is the product of two principal forces---the immigration of European peoples with their varied ideas, customs, and national characteristics and the impact of a new country which modified these traits.

长定语的处理

Social science is that branch of intellectual enquiry which seeks to study humans and their endeavors in the same reasoned, orderly, systematic, and dispassioned manner that natural scientists use for the study of natural phenomena.

DACA is an executive order from President Obama which temporarily stayed the deportation of undocumented immigrants brought unwittingly to the United States by their parents as children.

第二部分：公式的推进

隐藏的双黄蛋：宾语从句

I like it.

I think that she is right.

That she is objective is obvious.
It is obvious that she is objective.

Easy example:

It may be said that the goal of reading of any historical book is its effect in enlarging and improving experience ; but such a value is based on the quality of books you choose.

In fact, it is difficult to see how journalists who do not have a clear grasp of the basic features of the Canadian Constitution can do a competent job on political stories.

You have all heard repeatedly that men of science work by means of induction and deduction , that by the help of these operations , they , in a sort of sense , manage to extract from nature certain natural laws , and that out of these , by some special skill of their own , they build up their theories.

Powerful example

A long view of the history of English colonies that became the United States has been that England's policy toward these colonies before 1763 was dictated by commercial interests and that a change to a more imperial policy, dominated by militarist objectives, generated the tensions that ultimately led to the American Revolution.

来源：美国高中历史读本

Just how good is American liberalism's inner ear? Defending an open society in the wake of September's attacks demands that we strike the right balance between security and liberty, between the first of the Declaration of Independence's inalienable rights and the second; and that we remind our country-men that in a battle of ideals with a closed society, liberty and tolerance can be the most potent weapons in our arsenal.

一个关于状语的小问题

U.S. President Donald Trump and Russian President Vladimir Putin hold a meeting on the sidelines of the G-20 Summit in Hamburg, Germany on July 7 while Putin warned the situation on the Korean Peninsula was on the brink of a large-scale conflict in a statement published on September.

What is next?

考题：

我昨晚已经看过这个电影了。

I watched this movie last night.

I have watched this movie last night.

时态分类：

一般现在时

一般过去时

现在进行时

过去进行时

过去完成时

过去将来时

过去完成进行时

一般将来时

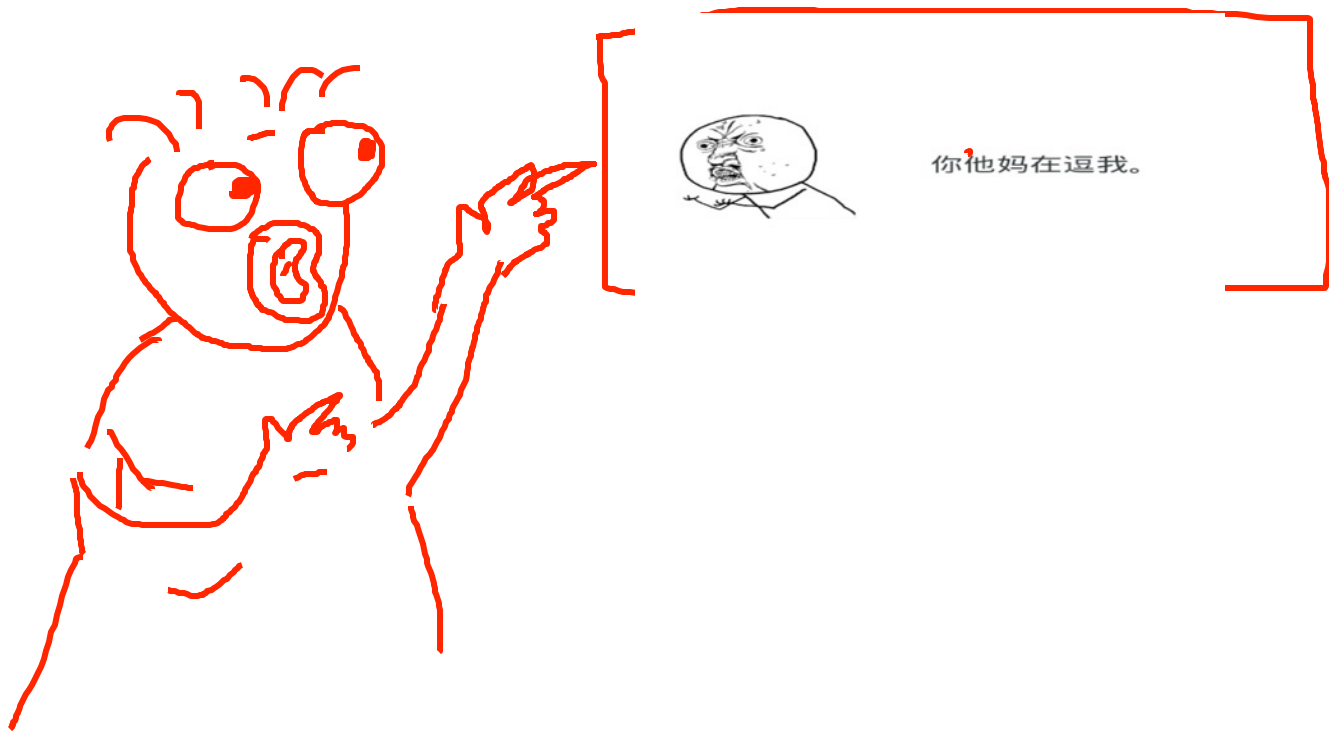
将来进行时

现在完成时

将来完成时

现在完成进行时

将来完成进行时



时态

为啥英文有时态 中文没有？

考题：

我昨晚已经看过这个电影了。

I watched this movie last night.

I have watched this movie last night.

时态分类：

一般现在时

一般过去时

现在进行时

过去进行时

过去完成时

过去将来时

过去完成进行时

一般将来时

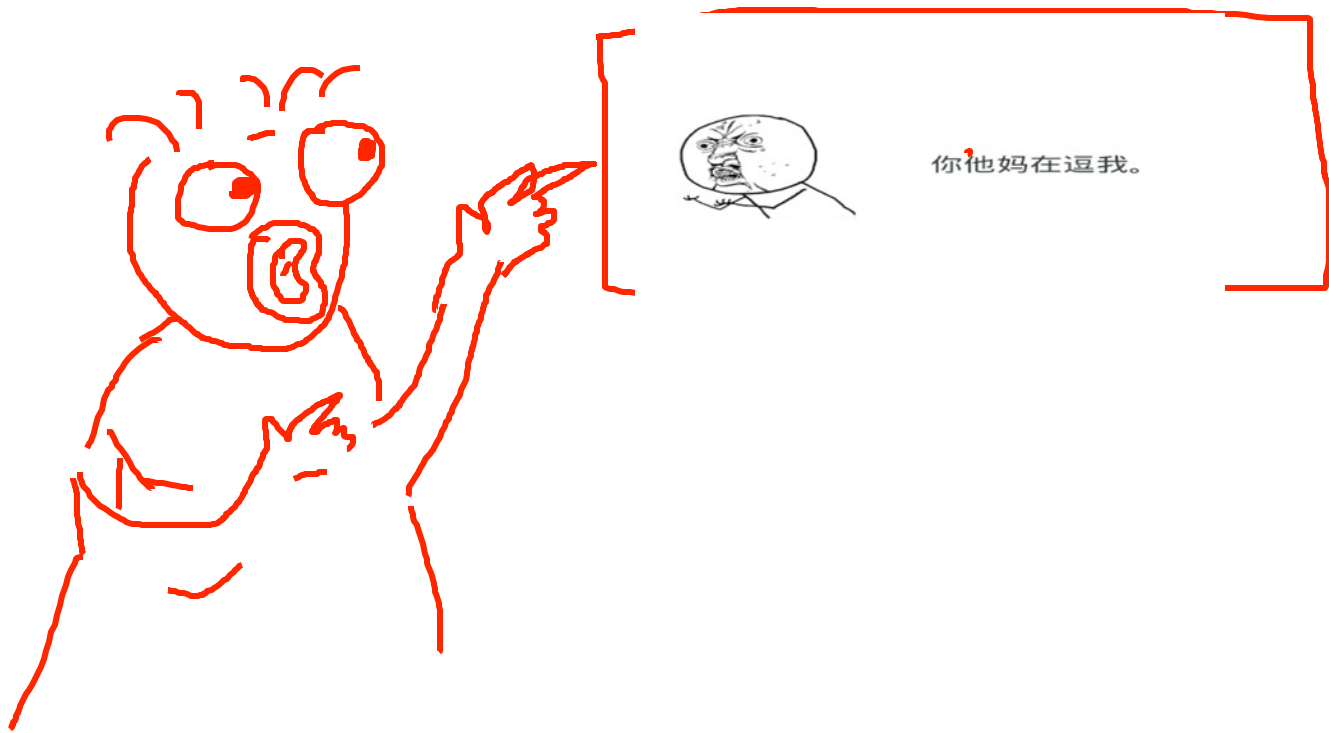
将来进行时

现在完成时

将来完成时

现在完成进行时

将来完成进行时



第一类 点时态

一般现在 表示常态 规律 习惯

The sun rises in the east.

we are going to leave tomorrow, the
train leaves at 6:00.

一般过去 过去的就过去了

I saw him last night.

I was a boy.

I tried to help her.

一般将来

打算 计划 说说未来 说说而已

I will be back!

she is going to kill you!

区别？

you will die.

you are going to die.

第二类 进行 更加精确的点

现在 过去 将来 的进行 表达不同时候的精确动作

I am working now.

He was crying when i came in.

现在的进行 也能表达将来 和 惯例

I am coming!

you are always talking!

将来的进行： I will be enjoying my dinner at
7:00 PM tomorrow.

第二类 段时态---完成

现在 过去 将来 的完成

动作：已经发生

I have married now.

i had married before i met you.

i will have married before 40.

你去过美国吗？

你是我见过的最蠢的人

状态一直持续

I have been in Beijing for 10 years.

其他时态：杂交

I was going to marry you.

I have been waiting for you.

点和段的交集

I stayed in hotel for 3 days before he came.

I had stayed in hotel for 3 days before he came.

- When Alice came to, she did not know how long she_____there.
- A.had been lying B.has been lying
- C.was lying D.has lain

- If you don't like the drink you_____just leave it and try a different one.
- A. ordered B. are ordering
- C. will order D. had ordered

- Tom_____in the library every night over the last three months.
- A. works B. worked
- C. has been working
- D. had been working

- In the last few years thousands of films _____ all over the world.
- A. have produced B. have been produced
- C. are producing D. are being produced

- On her next birthday, Ann_____ married for twenty years.
- A.is B.has been
- C.will be D.will have been

- I' m sure you will do better in the test because you _____ so hard this year.
- A. studied B. had studied
- C. will study D. have been studying

- When I got on the bus, I _____ I had left my wallet at home.
- A. was realizing
- B. realized
- C. have realized
- D. would realize

- She was surprised to find the fridge empty; the child _____ everything!
- A. had been eating B. had eaten
- C. have eaten D. have been eating

- Tommy is planning to buy a car. ——
I know. By next month, he _____ enough for a
used one.
- A. saves B .saved
- C.will save D. will have saved

- Last month, the Japanese government expressed their thanks for the aid they_____ from China.
- A.receive B.are receiving
- C.have received D.had received

• I didn't ask for the name list. Why _____ on my desk?

—— I put it there just now in case you needed it.

A. does it land B. has it landed

C. will it land D. had it landed

- All visitors to this village _____ with kindness.
- A. treat B. are treated
- C. are treating D. had been treated

- In 1492, Columbus_____ on one of the Bahama islands, but he mistook it for an island off India.
- A. lands B. landed
- C. has landed D. had landed

- Oh, dear. I forgot the air tickets.
- --- You _____ something.
- A. have left B. are always leaving
- C. are leaving D. always left

- The plane _____ at 7:00 pm, so I have to be at the airport by 6:40 at the latest.
- A. has left B. would leave
- C. will have left D. leaves

- Got your driving license?
- --- No. I _____ too busy to have enough practice, so I didn' t take the driving test last week. I' m going to next week.
- A. was B. have been C. am D. had been

- I dropped in at your house at about ten last night, but you weren' t in.
- --- I _____ regular exercises at the club.
A. did B. was doing
C. had done D. have been doing

- Do you have any problems if you _____ this job? —Well, I' m thinking about the salary
- A. offer B. will offer
- C. are offered D. will be offered

- If Newton lived today, he would be surprised by what_____in science and technology.
- A. had discovered B. had been discovered
- C. has discovered D. has been discovered

- If the traffic hadn' t been so heavy, I could have been back by 6 o' clock..
- What a pity! Tina _____here to see you.
A. is B. was
C. would be D. has been

- Did you see a man in black pass by just now?
——No, sir. I _____ a newspaper.
- A. read B. was reading
- C. would read D. am reading

- Your phone number again? I _____ quite catch it."
_____ "It's 4331577."
- A. didn't B. couldn't C. don't D. can't

- Mr Smith isn't coming tonight."
- —— "But he ____."
- A. promises B. promised
- C. will promise D. had promised

- Mr Smith _____ a book about China last year but I don't know whether he has finished it.
- A. has written B. wrote
- C. had written D. was writing

- Dear me! Just _____ at the time! I _____ no idea it was so late.
- A. look, have B. looking, had
- C. look, had D. looking, have

- Have you known Dr. Jackson for a long time?
- —Yes, since she _____ the Chinese Society.
- A. has joined B. joins C. had joined D. joined

- So far this year we ____ a fall in house prices by between 5 and 10 percent. (福建卷)
- A. saw B. see C. had seen D. have seen

- I know a little bit about Italy as my wife and I ____
_____ there several years ago.
- A. are going B. had been C. went D. have been

- The twins, Who _____ their homework, were allowed to play badminton on the playground.
- A. will finish B. finish
- C. have finished D. had finished

- Peter, do you know who____ my dictionary ?
- ---Sorry , I don' t know . I didn' t do it .
- A. has taken away
- B. was taking away
- C. had taken away
- D. is taking away

- Unless extra money____, the theatre will close.
- A. was found B. finds
- C. is found D. found

- The reports went missing in 2012 and nobody ____
____ them since.
- A. sees B. saw
- C. has seen D. had seen

- Since the time humankind started gardening, we _____ to make our environment more beautiful.
- A. try B. have been trying
- C. are trying D. will try

- Frank_____ London by train which _____ at 8:30 next morning.
- A. is leaving for ; will leave
- B. is leaving for; leaves
- C. will leave for; will leave
- D. leaves for ; leaves

- How much do you know about the Youth Olympic Games to be held in Nanjing?
- —Well, the media _____ it in a variety of forms.
- A. cover B. will cover C. have covered D. covered

- Tony , why are your eyes red ?
- ---I _____ up peppers for the last five minutes .
- A. cut B. was cutting
- C. had cut D. have been cutting

- Writing out all the invitations by hand was more time-consuming than we_____.
- A. will expect B. are expecting
- C. expect D. had expected

- They made up their mind that they_____ a new house once Larry changed jobs.
- A. bought B. would buy
- C. have bought D. had bought

- She _____ someone, so I nodded to her and went away.
- A. phoned B. had phoned
- C. was phoning D. has phoned

- We won' t start the work until all the preparations _____.
- A. are being made B. will be made
- C. have been made D. had been made

- Sofia looked around at all the faces: she had the impression that she _____ most of the guests before.
- A. has seen B. had seen
- C. saw D. would see

- You' d better write down her phone number before you _____ it .
- A.forget B. are forgetting C.forgot D. will gorget

- Jane is in a hurry because the train to the airport leaves _____ half an hour.
- A. by B. in
- C. for D. until

