

# What is Deep Learning?

## What is Deep Learning?

### ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Any technique that enables computers to mimic human behavior



### MACHINE LEARNING

Ability to learn without explicitly being programmed



### DEEP LEARNING

Learn underlying features in data using neural networks

3 1 3 4 7 2  
1 7 4 2 3 5

## Deep Learning Success: Vision

Image Recognition



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## Deep Learning Success: Vision

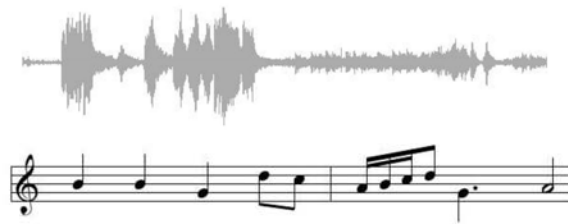
Detect pneumothorax in real X-Ray scans



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## Deep Learning Success: Audio

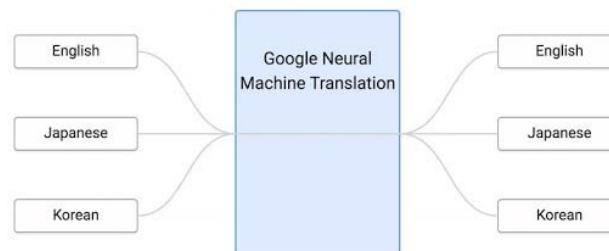
Music Generation



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## Deep Learning Success: Machine Translation

Training



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## Deep Learning Success

And so many more...



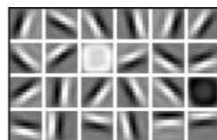
7

## Why Deep Learning?

Hand engineered features are time consuming, brittle and not scalable in practice

Can we learn the **underlying features** directly from data?

Low Level Features



Lines & Edges

Mid Level Features



Eyes & Nose & Ears

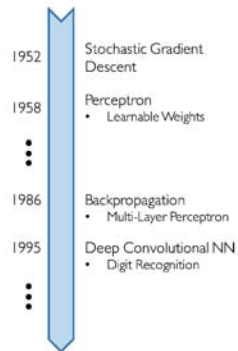
High Level Features



Facial Structure

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## Why Now?



Neural Networks date back decades, so why the resurgence?

### 1. Big Data

- Larger Datasets
- Easier Collection & Storage

IMAGENET



### 2. Hardware

- Graphics Processing Units (GPUs)
- Massively Parallelizable



### 3. Software

- Improved Techniques
- New Models
- Toolboxes

