

NETWORK TRAFFIC CLASSIFICATION BASED ON SINGLE FLOW TIME SERIES ANALYSIS

Authors:

Josef Koumar, CESNET a.l.e. & CTU in Prague

Karel Hynek Ph.D, CESNET a.l.e.

Tomáš Čejka Ph.D, CESNET a.l.e.

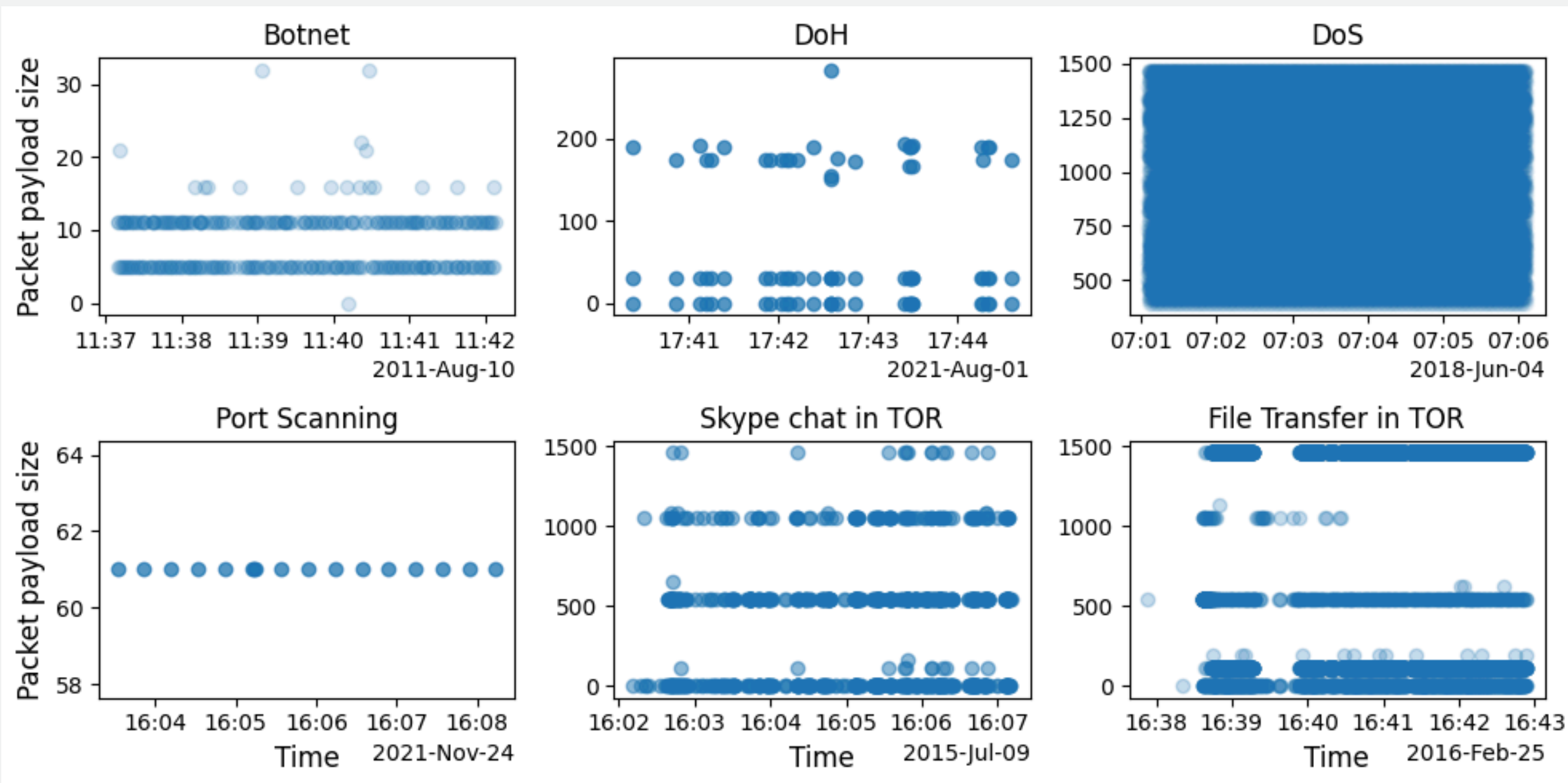
PROBLEM

Motivation

- Privacy protections designed to help users also protect attackers from being detected
- Current methods must work with a few pieces of informations from the network traffic

Therefore, we define a Single Flow Time Series, i.e., packet time series of the IP flow for the purpose of description of IP flow by Time Series Analysis.

SINGLE FLOW TIME SERIES



FEATURE VECTOR

**STATISTICAL
BASED
FEATURES**

**TIME
BASED
FEATURES**

**DISTRIBUTION
BASED
FEATURES**

**FREQUENCY
BASED
FEATURES**

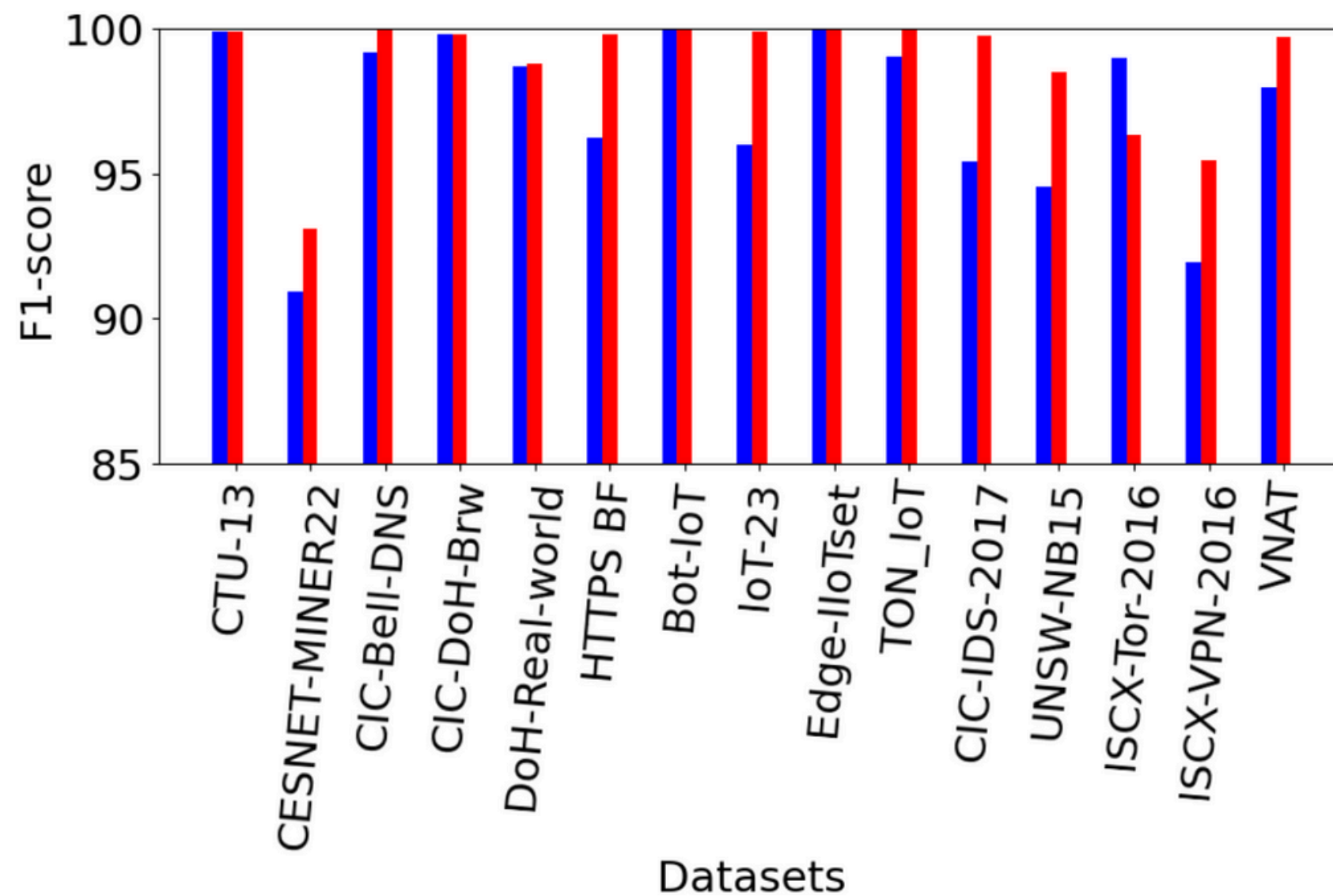
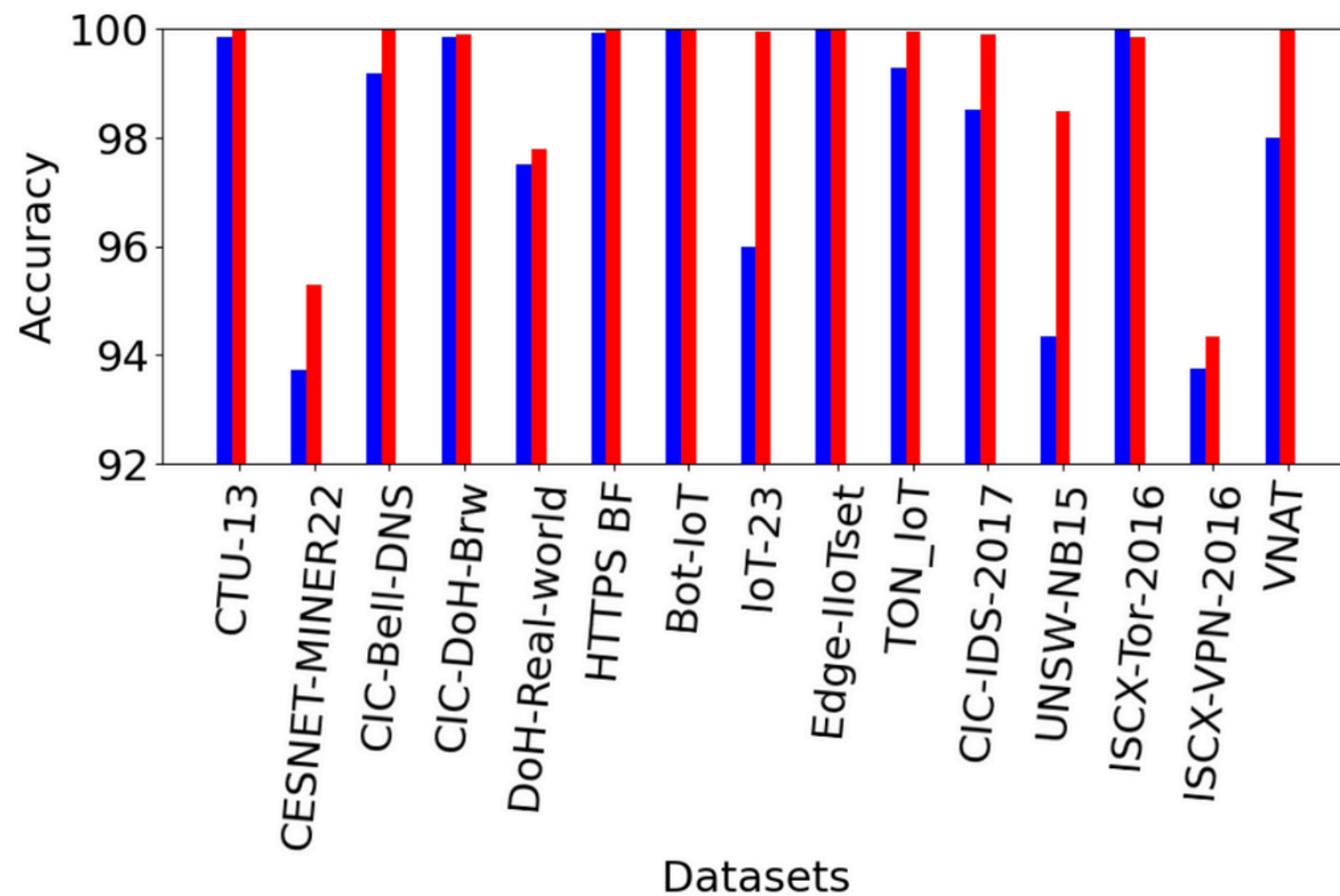
**BEHAVIOR
BASED
FEATURES**

- 69 features
- Examples: Mean, Entropy, Time distribution, Hurst exponent, Spectral bandwidth, Spectral crest, Periodicity, Transients, ...

METHODOLOGY

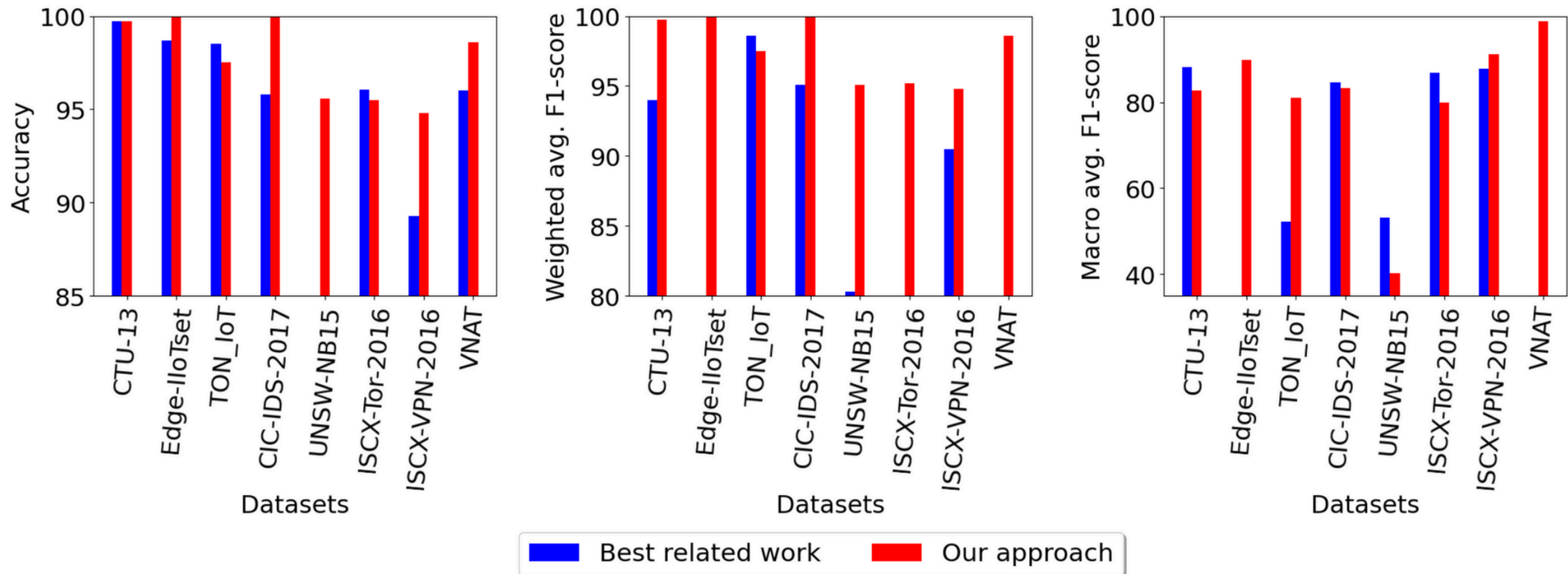
- 1.** Create **dataset** of IP flows extended by the feature vector from the PCAP files
- 2.** Split the dataset of IP flows on the **Train, Validation, and Test** parts in a ratio of 60:20:20
- 3.** Use Train and Validation parts for a **hyperparameters tuning** of XGBoost model
- 4.** Train the **XGBoost model** on the Train part using obtained hyperparameters
- 5.** **One-time test** of the model using the Test part

BINARY CLASSIFICATION

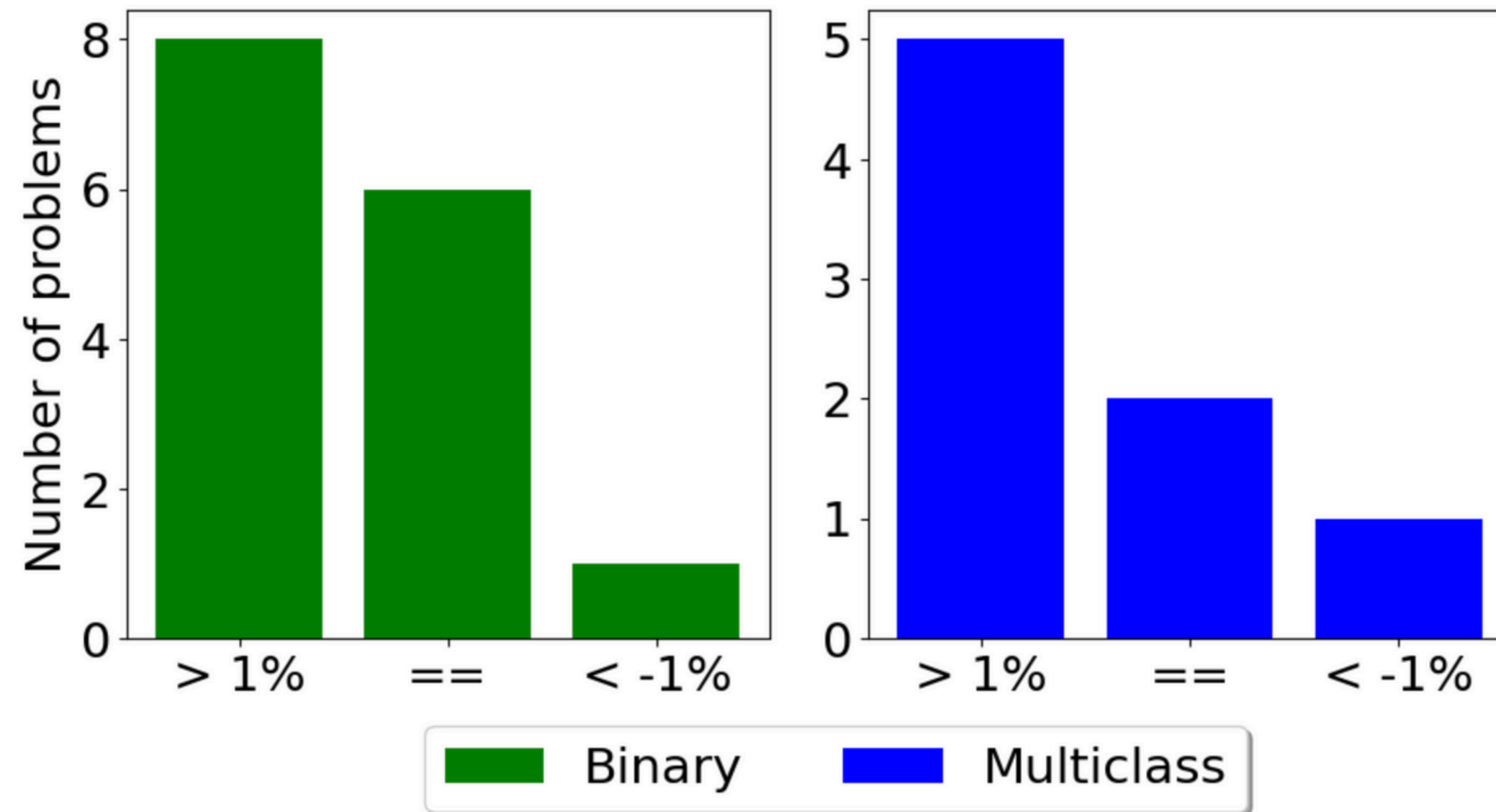


■ Best related work
 ■ Our approach

MULTICLASS CLASSIFICATION

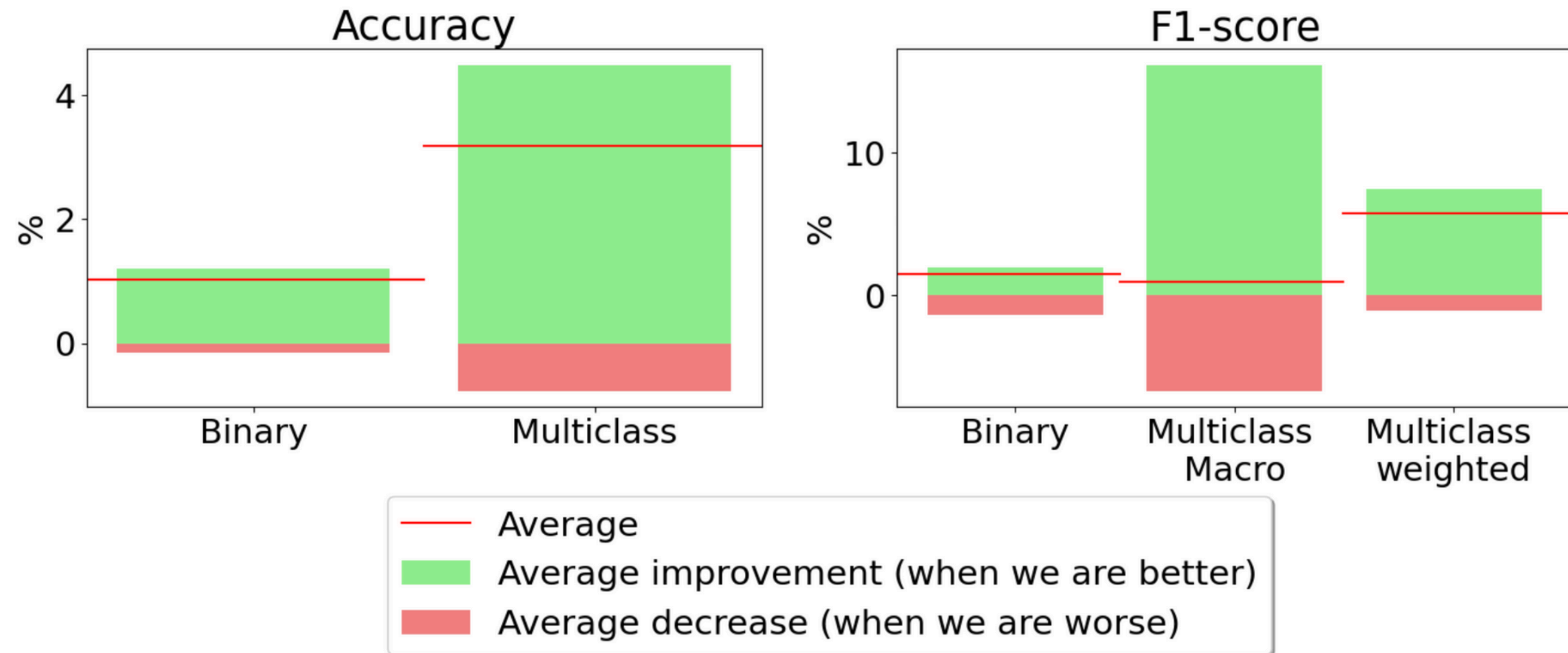


OVERALL COMPARISON



Statistical distribution of problems by comparison with best related work

OVERALL COMPARISON



CONCLUSION

- **Novel approach** using 69 features
- Create datasets of presented features from **15** well-known network datasets
- Created datasets are **publicly available** on Zenodo
- Source codes are **publicly available** on GitHub
- The novel approach achieved **improvement in accuracy and F1-score** then previous best results from relevant works
- Future work: **NetTiSA: Extended IP Flow with Time-series Features for Universal Bandwidth-constrained High-speed Network Traffic Classification** (read our preprint now!)

Ipfixprobe flow exporter:



*Thank
you!*

CONTACTS

koumajos@fit.cvut.cz

hynekkar@cesnet.cz

cejkat@cesnet.cz

Created datasets:

