

Experiment 7

First Application using EJS

Experiment 7: First Application using EJS

Lab Objective: Set up a First Application using EJS

Step 1: Initialize a New Node.js Project

```
PS C:\Users\91959\Desktop\Collage\3rd_year\Gulsan_Sir\Backend\my-node-app> npm init -y
Wrote to C:\Users\91959\Desktop\Collage\3rd_year\Gulsan_Sir\Backend\my-node-app\package.json:

{
  "name": "my-node-app",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
    "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
  },
  "keywords": [],
  "author": "",
  "license": "ISC",
  "type": "commonjs"
}
```

Step 2: Install Required Dependencies

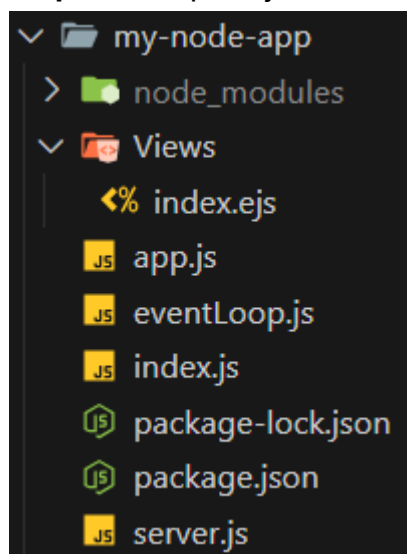
```
PS C:\Users\91959\Desktop\Collage\3rd_year\Gulsan_Sir\Backend\my-node-app> npm install express ejs

added 8 packages, and audited 76 packages in 2s

14 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities
```

Step 3: Set Up Project Structure



The screenshot shows a file explorer view of the 'my-node-app' directory. The structure is as follows:

- my-node-app
 - node_modules
 - Views
 - index.ejs
 - app.js
 - eventLoop.js
 - index.js
 - package-lock.json
 - package.json
 - server.js

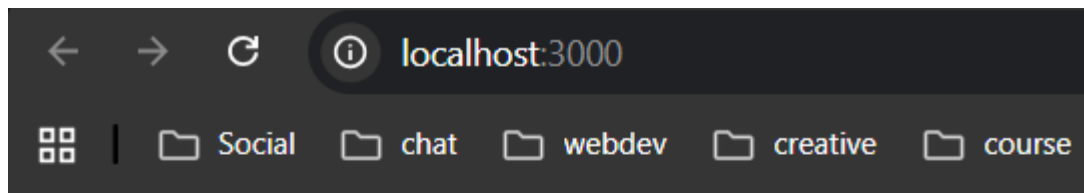
Step 4: Configure Express Application (app.js)

```
1  const express = require('express');
2  const app = express();
3  const port = 3000;
4
5  // Set EJS as the templating engine
6  app.set('view engine', 'ejs');
7
8  // Serve static files from the 'public' directory
9  app.use(express.static('public'));
10
11 // Define a route for the home page
12 app.get('/', (req, res) => {
13   const title = "Welcome to EJS Templating";
14   const message = "This is your first EJS application!";
15   const items = ['Item 1', 'Item 2', 'Item 3'];
16
17   // Render 'index.ejs' and pass data to the template
18   res.render('index', { title: title, message: message, items: items });
19 });
20
21 // Start the server
22 app.listen(port, () => {
23   console.log(`App listening at http://localhost:${port}`);
24 });
```

Step 5: Create EJS Template (views/index.ejs)

```
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html lang="en">
3  <head>
4    <meta charset="UTF-8">
5    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
6    <title><%= title %></title>
7  </head>
8  <body>
9    <h1><%= title %></h1>
10   <p><%= message %></p>
11   <ul>
12     <% items.forEach(item => { %>
13       <li><%= item %></li>
14     <% }) %>
15   </ul>
16   <% if (items.length > 0) { %>
17     <p>You have <%= items.length %> items in your list.</p>
18   <% } else { %>
19     <p>No items in your list.</p>
20   <% } %>
21 </body>
22 </html>
```

Step 6: Run the Application:



Welcome to EJS Templating

This is your first EJS application!

- Item 1
- Item 2
- Item 3

You have 3 items in your list.