

$$\begin{cases} u' + v' + 3u + v = 0 & (1) \\ u' - v' + u + 3v = 0 & (2) \end{cases}$$

$$v(0) = 2, u(0) = 1$$

$$2v' + 2u - 2v = 0$$

$$v' - v + u = 0$$

$$\boxed{u = v - v'} \Rightarrow u' = v' - v''$$

$$(2): v' - v'' - v' + v - v' + 3v = 0$$

$$-v'' + 4v = 0$$

$$v = e^{\lambda x} \Rightarrow v' = \lambda e^{\lambda x}, v'' = \lambda^2 e^{\lambda x}$$

$$\lambda^2 e^{\lambda x} + \lambda e^{\lambda x} - 4 e^{\lambda x} = 0$$

$$\lambda^2 + \lambda - 4 = 0$$

$$\Delta = 1 + 16 = 17$$

$$\lambda = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{17}}{2}$$

$$\boxed{v = C_1 e^{(-1+\sqrt{17})/2 \cdot x} + C_2 \cdot e^{(-1-\sqrt{17})/2 \cdot x}}$$

$$v(0) = 2 \Rightarrow C_1 + C_2 = 2 \Rightarrow \boxed{C_1 = 2 - C_2}$$

$$u(0) = 1 \Rightarrow \underset{1}{u(0)} = \underset{2}{v(0)} - \underset{1}{v'(0)} \Rightarrow 1 = 2 - v'(0) \Rightarrow v'(0) = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow C_1 \lambda_1 + C_2 \lambda_2 = 1$$

$$2\lambda_1 - C_2 \lambda_1 + C_2 \lambda_2 = 1$$

$$C_2 (\lambda_2 - \lambda_1) = 1 - 2\lambda_1$$

$$\boxed{C_2 = \frac{1 - 2\lambda_1}{\lambda_2 - \lambda_1}}$$

$$1) \quad x^2 y'' + x y' + (x^2 - 5) y = 0 \quad \leftarrow y(1) = 0, y'(1) = 1$$

$$\text{решение: } y(x) = C_1 J_{\sqrt{5}}(x) + C_2 Y_{\sqrt{5}}(x) \quad \leftarrow \text{ор-д Бесселя}$$

↑  
ор-д Бесселя  
1-го

↑  
ор-д Кедмана

