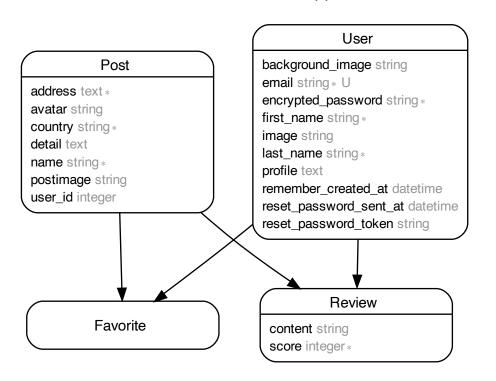
LikeApp domain model



Profile

first_name string last_name string