

```
!pip install pycaret
```

Collecting pycaret

Downloading pycaret-2.3.10-py3-none-any.whl (320 kB)

|██| 320 kB 27.5 MB/s

Collecting Boruta

Downloading Boruta-0.3-py3-none-any.whl (56 kB)

|██| 56 kB 4.4 MB/s

Requirement already satisfied: yellowbrick>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages

Requirement already satisfied: wordcloud in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from

Requirement already satisfied: ipywidgets in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from

Requirement already satisfied: numba<0.55 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from

Collecting pyLDAvis

Downloading pyLDAvis-3.3.1.tar.gz (1.7 MB)

|██| 1.7 MB 50.6 MB/s

Installing build dependencies ... done

Getting requirements to build wheel ... done

Installing backend dependencies ... done

Preparing wheel metadata ... done

Collecting pandas-profiling>=2.8.0

Downloading pandas_profiling-3.1.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (261 kB)

|██| 261 kB 44.3 MB/s

Collecting scikit-plot

Downloading scikit_plot-0.3.7-py3-none-any.whl (33 kB)

Collecting kmodes>=0.10.1

Downloading kmodes-0.12.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (20 kB)

Requirement already satisfied: cufflinks>=0.17.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages

Requirement already satisfied: textblob in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from

Collecting scikit-learn==0.23.2

Downloading scikit_learn-0.23.2-cp37-cp37m-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (6.8 MB)

|██| 6.8 MB 41.8 MB/s

Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from py

Requirement already satisfied: plotly>=4.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (

Collecting lightgbm>=2.3.1

Downloading lightgbm-3.3.2-py3-none-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (2.0 MB)

|██| 2.0 MB 56.0 MB/s

Collecting umap-learn

Downloading umap_learn-0.5.3.tar.gz (88 kB)

|██| 88 kB 5.0 MB/s

Collecting mlxtend>=0.17.0

Downloading mlxtend-0.19.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (1.3 MB)

|██| 1.3 MB 50.6 MB/s

Requirement already satisfied: nltk in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from pyc

Requirement already satisfied: joblib in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from py

Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from

Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml<6.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (f

Collecting imbalanced-learn==0.7.0

Downloading imbalanced_learn-0.7.0-py3-none-any.whl (167 kB)

|██| 167 kB 57.0 MB/s

Requirement already satisfied: gensim<4.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (f

Requirement already satisfied: spacy<2.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fr

Collecting pyod

Downloading pyod-0.9.9.tar.gz (116 kB)

|██| 116 kB 56.6 MB/s

Requirement already satisfied: IPython in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from p

Requirement already satisfied: scipy<=1.5.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (f

Collecting mlflow

Downloading mlflow-1.25.1-py3-none-any.whl (16.8 MB)

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|████████████████████████████████████████| 16.8 MB 42.3 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: seaborn in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from r
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.13.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-pac
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools>=34.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packa
Requirement already satisfied: colorlover>=0.2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packag
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.9.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fro
Requirement already satisfied: smart-open>=1.2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packag
Requirement already satisfied: pexpect in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from l
Requirement already satisfied: traitlets>=4.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: prompt-toolkit<2.0.0,>=1.0.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/
Requirement already satisfied: decorator in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
Requirement already satisfied: pickleshare in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fr
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
Requirement already satisfied: simplegeneric>0.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packag
Requirement already satisfied: widgetsnbextension~3.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/di
Requirement already satisfied: ipython-genutils~0.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
Requirement already satisfied: jupyterlab-widgets>=1.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/di
Requirement already satisfied: nbformat>=4.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: ipykernel>=4.5.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packag
Requirement already satisfied: jupyter-client in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: tornado>=4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (f
Requirement already satisfied: wheel in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from lig
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packag
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-pac
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=2.0.4,!=2.1.2,!=2.1.6,>=2.0.1 in /usr/local/li
Requirement already satisfied: cycycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (f
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packag
Requirement already satisfied: jsonschema>=2.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: jupyter-core in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (f
Requirement already satisfied: fastjsonschema in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: importlib-metadata in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packa
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=0.17.0,!=0.17.1,!=0.17.2,>=0.14.0 in /usr/loc
Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (
Requirement already satisfied: importlib-resources>=1.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/di
Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=3.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fr
Requirement already satisfied: llvmlite<0.35,>=0.34.0.dev0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/c
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (f
Collecting pyyaml<6.0.0
  Downloading PyYAML-5.4.1-cp37-cp37m-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (636 kB)
|████████████████████████████████████████| 636 kB 50.9 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: missingno>=0.4.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packag
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.48.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (f
Collecting pydantic>=1.8.1
  Downloading pydantic-1.9.0-cp37-cp37m-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (
|████████████████████████████████████████| 10.9 MB 42.3 MB/s
Collecting phik>=0.11.1
  Downloading phik-0.12.2-cp37-cp37m-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (690
|████████████████████████████████████████| 690 kB 44.8 MB/s
Collecting requests>=2.24.0
  Downloading requests-2.27.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (63 kB)
|████████████████████████████████████████| 63 kB 1.4 MB/s
Collecting multimethod>=1.4
  Downloading multimethod-1.8-py3-none-any.whl (9.8 kB)
Collecting joblib
  Downloading joblib-1.0.1-py3-none-any.whl (303 kB)
|████████████████████████████████████████| 303 kB 17.1 MB/s

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Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2>=2.11.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Collecting tangled-up-in-unicode==0.1.0
  Downloading tangled_up_in_unicode-0.1.0-py3-none-any.whl (3.1 MB)
    |████████████████████████████████████████| 3.1 MB 55.3 MB/s
Collecting htmlmin>=0.1.12
  Downloading htmlmin-0.1.12.tar.gz (19 kB)
Collecting visions[type_image_path]==0.7.4
  Downloading visions-0.7.4-py3-none-any.whl (102 kB)
    |████████████████████████████████████████| 102 kB 8.1 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe~=2.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: networkx>=2.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Collecting imagehash
  Downloading ImageHash-4.2.1.tar.gz (812 kB)
    |████████████████████████████████████████| 812 kB 49.5 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: Pillow in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from visions)
Collecting scipy<=1.5.4
  Downloading scipy-1.5.4-cp37-cp37m-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (25.9 MB)
    |████████████████████████████████████████| 25.9 MB 1.4 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: tenacity>=6.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: wcwidth in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from visions)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer~=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from urllib3)
Requirement already satisfied: wasabi<1.1.0,>=0.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: cymem<2.1.0,>=2.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: srsly<1.1.0,>=1.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: preshed<3.1.0,>=3.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: murmurhash<1.1.0,>=0.28.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: catalogue<1.1.0,>=0.0.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: plac<1.2.0,>=0.9.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: thinc==7.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from catalogue)
Requirement already satisfied: blis<0.5.0,>=0.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from thinc)
Requirement already satisfied: notebook>=4.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: terminado>=0.8.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: Send2Trash in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from terminado)
Requirement already satisfied: nbconvert in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from terminado)
Requirement already satisfied: pyzmq>=13 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: ptyprocess in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from terminado)
Collecting yellowbrick>=1.0.1
  Downloading yellowbrick-1.3.post1-py3-none-any.whl (271 kB)
    |████████████████████████████████████████| 271 kB 55.5 MB/s
Collecting numpy>=1.13.3
  Downloading numpy-1.19.5-cp37-cp37m-manylinux2010_x86_64.whl (14.8 MB)
    |████████████████████████████████████████| 14.8 MB 41.6 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: PyWavelets in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from numpy)
Requirement already satisfied: Flask in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from numpy)
Collecting alembic
  Downloading alembic-1.7.7-py3-none-any.whl (210 kB)
    |████████████████████████████████████████| 210 kB 52.8 MB/s
Collecting docker>=4.0.0
  Downloading docker-5.0.3-py2.py3-none-any.whl (146 kB)
    |████████████████████████████████████████| 146 kB 56.8 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: click>=7.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from docker)
Collecting gitpython>=2.1.0
  Downloading GitPython-3.1.27-py3-none-any.whl (181 kB)

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|████████████████████████████████████████| 181 kB 48.8 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: sqlparse>=0.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Collecting querystring-parser
  Downloading querystring_parser-1.2.4-py2.py3-none-any.whl (7.9 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: cloudpickle in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fr
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
Requirement already satisfied: entrypoints in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fr
Requirement already satisfied: sqlalchemy in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fr
Collecting gunicorn
  Downloading gunicorn-20.1.0-py3-none-any.whl (79 kB)
|████████████████████████████████████████| 79 kB 7.0 MB/s
Collecting databricks-cli>=0.8.7
  Downloading databricks-cli-0.16.6.tar.gz (62 kB)
|████████████████████████████████████████| 62 kB 734 kB/s
Requirement already satisfied: protobuf>=3.7.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Collecting prometheus-flask-exporter
  Downloading prometheus_flask_exporter-0.20.1-py3-none-any.whl (18 kB)
Collecting pyjwt>=1.7.0
  Downloading PyJWT-2.3.0-py3-none-any.whl (16 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: oauthlib>=3.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: tabulate>=0.7.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Collecting websocket-client>=0.32.0
  Downloading websocket_client-1.3.2-py3-none-any.whl (54 kB)
|████████████████████████████████████████| 54 kB 2.4 MB/s
Collecting gitdb<5,>=4.0.1
  Downloading gitdb-4.0.9-py3-none-any.whl (63 kB)
|████████████████████████████████████████| 63 kB 1.5 MB/s
Collecting smmap<6,>=3.0.1
  Downloading smmap-5.0.0-py3-none-any.whl (24 kB)
Collecting Mako
  Downloading Mako-1.2.0-py3-none-any.whl (78 kB)
|████████████████████████████████████████| 78 kB 6.0 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: greenlet!=0.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: Werkzeug<2.0,>=0.15 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: itsdangerous<2.0,>=0.24 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: defusedxml in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from nt
Requirement already satisfied: bleach in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from nt
Requirement already satisfied: testpath in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
Requirement already satisfied: mistune<2,>=0.8.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: pandocfilters>=1.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: webencodings in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (f
Requirement already satisfied: prometheus-client in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Collecting pyLDAvis
  Downloading pyLDAvis-3.3.0.tar.gz (1.7 MB)
|████████████████████████████████████████| 1.7 MB 62.9 MB/s
Installing build dependencies ... done
Getting requirements to build wheel ... done
Installing backend dependencies ... done
Preparing wheel metadata ... done
  Downloading pyLDAvis-3.2.2.tar.gz (1.7 MB)
|████████████████████████████████████████| 1.7 MB 65.3 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: numexpr in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from p
Requirement already satisfied: future in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from py
Collecting funcy
  Downloading funcy-1.17-py2.py3-none-any.whl (33 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: statsmodels in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fr
Requirement already satisfied: numpy<2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (f

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requirement already satisfied: patsy>=0.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (1
Collecting pynndescent>=0.5
  Downloading pynndescent-0.5.6.tar.gz (1.1 MB)
    |████████████████████████████████████████| 1.1 MB 65.4 MB/s
Building wheels for collected packages: htmlmin, imagehash, databricks-cli, pyLDAvis, py
Building wheel for htmlmin (setup.py) ... done
Created wheel for htmlmin: filename=htmlmin-0.1.12-py3-none-any.whl size=27098 sha256=
Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/70/e1/52/5b14d250ba868768823940c3229e9956
Building wheel for imagehash (setup.py) ... done
Created wheel for imagehash: filename=ImageHash-4.2.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl size=295206
Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/4c/d5/59/5e3e297533ddb09407769762985d1341
Building wheel for databricks-cli (setup.py) ... done
Created wheel for databricks-cli: filename=databricks_cli-0.16.6-py3-none-any.whl size=
Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/96/c1/f8/d75a22e789ab6a4dff11f18338c3af43
Building wheel for pyLDAvis (setup.py) ... done
Created wheel for pyLDAvis: filename=pyLDAvis-3.2.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl size=135617 s
Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/f8/b1/9b/560ac1931796b7303f7b517b949d2d31
Building wheel for pyod (setup.py) ... done
Created wheel for pyod: filename=pyod-0.9.9-py3-none-any.whl size=139325 sha256=6f018a
Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/68/32/f0/0dc3050775e77b6661a116b70817b02f
Building wheel for umap-learn (setup.py) ... done
Created wheel for umap-learn: filename=umap_learn-0.5.3-py3-none-any.whl size=82829 s
Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/b3/52/a5/1fd9e3e76a7ab34f134c07469cd6f16e
Building wheel for pynndescent (setup.py) ... done
Created wheel for pynndescent: filename=pynndescent-0.5.6-py3-none-any.whl size=53943
Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/03/f1/56/f80d72741e400345b5a5b50ec3d929ac
Successfully built htmlmin imagehash databricks-cli pyLDAvis pyod umap-learn pynndescent
Installing collected packages: numpy, tangled-up-in-unicode, smmap, scipy, multimethod,
  Attempting uninstall: numpy
    Found existing installation: numpy 1.21.6
    Uninstalling numpy-1.21.6:
      Successfully uninstalled numpy-1.21.6
  Attempting uninstall: scipy

```

```

# importing all the libraries
import pandas as pd
pd.set_option('max_columns',None)
pd.set_option('max_rows',81)
import numpy as np
import random as rnd
import seaborn as sns
sns.set_style('darkgrid')
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
from sklearn.metrics import f1_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split,KFold,cross_val_score
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.svm import SVC, LinearSVC, LinearSVR
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier,RandomForestRegressor,AdaBoostRegressor,A
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier,KNeighborsRegressor
from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
from sklearn.linear_model import Perceptron
from sklearn.linear_model import SGDClassifier,SGDRegressor
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier,DecisionTreeRegressor

```

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.preprocessing import OrdinalEncoder, StandardScaler, LabelEncoder, OneHotEncoder
from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler, StandardScaler
import xgboost as xgb
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
import scipy.stats

from pycaret.regression import setup, compare_models
# from catboost import CatBoostRegressor

from sklearn.linear_model import BayesianRidge, HuberRegressor, Ridge, OrthogonalMatchingPursuit
from lightgbm import LGBMRegressor

from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingRegressor, ExtraTreesRegressor

from xgboost import XGBRegressor

# documentation 0.1.12 requires imgaug 0.2.7, >=0.2.5, but you have imgaug 0.2.5 which is
# 0.1.12 requires imgaug 0.2.7, >=0.2.5, but you have imgaug 0.2.5 which is

df = pd.read_csv('/content/House Price Prediction in Bengaluru/Train.csv')
df_test = pd.read_csv('/content/House Price Prediction in Bengaluru/Train.csv')

# you must restart the runtime in order to use newly installed versions.

df.head(50)
```

	area_type	availability	location	size	society	total_sqft	bath	balc
0	Super built-up Area	19-Dec	Electronic City Phase II	2 BHK	Coomee	1056	2.0	
1	Plot Area	Ready To Move	Chikka Tirupathi	4 Bedroom	Theanmp	2600	5.0	
2	Built-up Area	Ready To Move	Uttarahalli	3 BHK	NaN	1440	2.0	
3	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Lingadheeranahalli	3 BHK	Soiewre	1521	3.0	
4	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Kothanur	2 BHK	NaN	1200	2.0	
5	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Whitefield	2 BHK	DuenaTa	1170	2.0	
6	Super built-up Area	18-May	Old Airport Road	4 BHK	Jaades	2732	4.0	
7	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Rajaji Nagar	4 BHK	Brway G	3300	4.0	
8	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Marathahalli	3 BHK	NaN	1310	3.0	
9	Plot Area	Ready To Move	Gandhi Bazar	6 Bedroom	NaN	1020	6.0	
10	Super built-up Area	18-Feb	Whitefield	3 BHK	NaN	1800	2.0	
11	Plot Area	Ready To Move	Whitefield	4 Bedroom	Prrry M	2785	5.0	
12	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	7th Phase JP Nagar	2 BHK	Shncyes	1000	2.0	
13	Built-up Area	Ready To Move	Gottigere	2 BHK	NaN	1100	2.0	
14	Plot Area	Ready To Move	Sarjapur	3 Bedroom	Skityer	2250	3.0	
15	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Mysore Road	2 BHK	PrntaEn	1175	2.0	

16	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Bisuvanahalli	3 BHK	Prityel	1180	3.0
17	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Raja Rajeshwari Nagar	3 BHK	GrrvaGr	1540	3.0

```
df.shape
```

```
(13320, 9)
```

```
df_test
```

	area_type	availability	location	size	society	total_sqft	bath	bal
0	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Brookefield	2 BHK	Roeekbl	1225	2.0	
1	Plot Area	Ready To Move	Akshaya Nagar	9 Bedroom	NaN	2400	9.0	
2	Plot Area	18-Apr	Hennur Road	4 Bedroom	Saandtt	1650	5.0	
3	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Kodichikkanahalli	3 BHK	Winerri	1322	3.0	
4	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Konanakunte	2 BHK	AmageSa	1161	2.0	
...
1475	Super built-up	Ready To	Vittasandra	2 BHK	Prlla C	1246	2.0	

```
target = df['price']
```

```
test_columns = df_test[['area_type', 'availability', 'location', 'size', 'society', 'total_sqft',
```

```
df1 = df.drop(['price'], axis=1)
```

```
df_test1 = df_test.drop(['price'], axis=1)
```

```
data = pd.concat([df1, df_test1], axis=0).reset_index(drop=True)
```

```
data
```

	area_type	availability	location	size	society	total_sqft	bath	b
0	Super built-up Area	19-Dec	Electronic City Phase II	2 BHK	Coomee	1056	2.0	
1	Plot Area	Ready To Move	Chikka Tirupathi	4 Bedroom	Theanmp	2600	5.0	
2	Built-up Area	Ready To Move	Uttarahalli	3 BHK	NaN	1440	2.0	
3	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Lingadheeranahalli	3 BHK	Soiewre	1521	3.0	
4	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Kothanur	2 BHK	NaN	1200	2.0	
...
	Super	Ready To						

```
data.shape
```

```
(14800, 8)
```

```
# Check null values
data.isnull().sum()
```

```
area_type      0
availability    0
location       1
size           18
society        6128
total_sqft     0
bath           80
balcony        678
dtype: int64
```

EDA(Explanatory Data Analysis)

▼ total_sqft

```
len(data['total_sqft'].unique())
```

```
2221
```

```
data['total_sqft'].dtype
```

```
dtype('O')
```

```
data['total_sqft'].unique()
```

```
array(['1056', '2600', '1440', ..., '3383', '5149', '6750'], dtype=object)
```

```
range_type = (data['total_sqft'].str.len())>4)
```

```
array = data[range_type]['total_sqft'].unique()
```

```
# 34.46Sq. Meter
# 1330.74
# 2100 - 2850
# 4125Perch
# 5.31Acres
# 547.34 - 827.31
# 1574Sq. Yards
# 3Cents
# 2.09Acres
#38Guntha
```

```
array
```

```
'596 - 804', '1776.42', '11338', '30000', '1255 - 1863',
'1300 - 1405', '1500 - 2400', '117Sq. Yards', '934 - 1437',
'980 - 1030', '1564 - 1850', '1452.19', '1446 - 1506', '1419.59',
'461.82', '1070 - 1315', '3040Sq. Meter', '500Sq. Yards',
'1020.07', '2806 - 3019', '613 - 648', '1430 - 1630', '1451.5',
'704 - 730', '1584.01', '1205.47', '1482 - 1846', '1689.28',
'2805 - 3565', '10000', '1819.18', '3293 - 5314', '1210 - 1477',
'3369 - 3464', '1125 - 1500', '167Sq. Meter', '1076 - 1199',
'381 - 535', '1627.86', '2215 - 2475', '524 - 894', '1369.1',
'1053.4', '540 - 670', '315Sq. Yards', '1650 - 2538',
'2725 - 3250', '1732.46', '910.2', '1974 - 2171', '2006.8',
'888 - 1290', '1360 - 1890', '2466 - 2856', '660 - 700',
'385 - 440', '2100 - 5405', '770 - 841', '42000', '3Cents',
'1310 - 1615', '36000', '1113.12', '1782 - 2000', '1548.3',
'1525.84', '188.89Sq. Yards', '1469 - 1766', '204Sq. Meter',
'1255 - 1350', '870 - 1080', '45Sq. Yards', '2777.29',
'133.3Sq. Yards', '1554.3', '3405.1', '2580 - 2591', '1652.5',
'2563 - 2733', '605 - 624', '4260 - 4408', '1349 - 3324',
'78.03Sq. Meter', '1208.51', '3300 - 3335', '1180 - 1630',
'1660.4', '1365 - 1700', '3500 - 3600', '122Sq. Yards'
```

```

1000.7 , 1500 , 1700 , 3500 , 3000 , 1225Sq. Meters ,
'84.53Sq. Meter', '2.09Acres', '1482 - 1684', '981 - 1249',
'1100 - 1225', '1565 - 1595', '24Guntha', '1270 - 1275',
'840 - 1010', '697Sq. Meter', '655 - 742', '800 - 2660', '1107.83',
'1408 - 1455', '4050 - 4075', '1266.67', '942 - 1117', '1777.26',
'1750 - 2640', '1390 - 1600', '598 - 958', '1500Cents', '1567.2',
'26136', '132Sq. Yards', '1691.2', '1010 - 1300', '11000',
'2Acres', '3103 - 3890', '1450 - 1950', '2274.24', '1100Sq. Meter',
'947.55', '15Acres', '3301.8', '1450 - 1595', '763 - 805',
'3307 - 3464', '1.26Acres', '620 - 934', '1542.14', '2144.6',
'2462 - 2467', '540 - 740', '10200', '1618 - 1929', '20000',
'3508 - 4201', '4900 - 4940', '1610 - 1880', '755 - 770', '1181.7',
'664 - 722', '151.11Sq. Yards', '700 - 900', '596 - 861',
'1925 - 2680', '615 - 985', '540 - 565', '2087.01', '750 - 800',
'1660 - 1805', '1719.3', '1410 - 1710', '1079 - 1183',
'2800 - 2870', '1230 - 1290', '943 - 1220', '2041 - 2090',
'1234.6', '1763.25', '527 - 639', '2249.81', '1Grounds',
'1160 - 1315', '706 - 716', '2940Sq. Yards', '1791 - 4000',
'45.06Sq. Meter', '799 - 803', '2470 - 2790', '783 - 943',
'4500 - 5540', '10030', '2801.25', '1688.12', '1255 - 1375',
'1733.5', '10624', '610 - 615', '854 - 960', '2650 - 2990',
'1.25Acres', '86.72Sq. Meter', '1230 - 1490', '896.9', '660 - 780',
'1626.6', '1150 - 1194', '684 - 810', '866.28', '1200 - 1800',
'1510 - 1670', '1248.52', '1370.07', '1550 - 1590', '777.4',
'1235 - 1410', '3484 - 3550', '1139.7', '38Guntha', '929 - 1078',
'2150 - 2225', '1520 - 1759', '629 - 1026', '1215 - 1495',
'6Acres', '1140 - 1250', '2400 - 2600', '1052 - 1322',
'5666 - 5669', '2162.03', '2999.97', '1950.2', '712 - 938',
'2171.66', '1783 - 1878', '120Sq. Yards', '24Sq. Meter',
'2528 - 3188', '1623.29', '650 - 760', '1400 - 1421', '16335',
'4000 - 4450', '142.84Sq. Meter', '300Sq. Yards', '1932.47',
'2204 - 2362', '1437 - 1629', '850 - 1060', '30400', '1200 - 1470',
'5665.84', '1331.95', '1020 - 1130', '1133 - 1384', '1902.55',
'1691 - 2170', '1200 - 2000', '1594.98', '1892 - 2798',
'534 - 763', '1498 - 1523', '5Acres', '660 - 690', '1165 - 1225',
'1975 - 2289', '1522.5', '1094.21', '1740.91', '700 - 800',
'100Sq. Meter', '530 - 575', '1160 - 1260', '1741 - 2074',
'1152 - 1197', '600 - 4000', '2563 - 3914', '475 - 1058.27',
'1149.91'], dtype=object)

```

```
data1 = data.copy()
```

```

index = 0
for feature in data1['total_sqft']:

    if '-' in feature:
        # print(feature.index)
        res = feature.split(' - ')
        first = float(res[0])
        last = float(res[1])
        avg = (first+last)/2.0
        data1.at[index, 'total_sqft_new'] = avg
        index+=1
        #print(res)

```

```
#print(avg)

elif 'Sq. Meter' in feature:
    sq = feature.split('Sq. Meter')
    sq_area = 10.76391042*float(sq[0])
    data1.at[index, 'total_sqft_new'] = sq_area
    index+=1

    #print(sq_area)
    #print(feature)
elif 'Perch' in feature:
    per = feature.split('Perch')
    per_area = 272.25 * float(per[0])
    data1.at[index, 'total_sqft_new'] = per_area
    index+=1
    #print(per_area)
    #print(feature)
elif 'Acres' in feature:
    acr = feature.split('Acres')
    acr_area = 43560*float(acr[0])
    data1.at[index, 'total_sqft_new'] = acr_area
    index+=1
    #print(feature)
elif 'Sq. Yards' in feature:
    sq_year = feature.split('Sq. Yards')

    sq_year_area = 9*float(sq_year[0])
    data1.at[index, 'total_sqft_new'] = sq_year_area
    index+=1

    #print(feature)
elif 'Cents' in feature:
    cent = feature.split('Cents')
    cent_area = 435.56 * float(cent[0])
    data1.at[index, 'total_sqft_new'] = cent_area
    index+=1

    #print(feature)
elif 'Guntha' in feature:
    guntha = feature.split('Guntha')
    guntha_area = 1089 * float(guntha[0])
    data1.at[index, 'total_sqft_new'] = guntha_area
    index+=1

elif 'Grounds' in feature:
    ground = feature.split('Grounds')
    ground_area = 2400 * float(ground[0])
    data1.at[index, 'total_sqft_new'] = ground_area
    index+=1

    #print(feature)
```

```

else:
    data1.at[index, 'total_sqft_new'] = float(feature)
    index+=1

```

```

# 34.46Sq. Meter
# 1330.74
# 2100 - 2850
# 4125Perch
# 5.31Acres
# 547.34 - 827.31
# 1574Sq. Yards
# 3Cents
# 2.09Acres
#38Guntha

```

```
data1['total_sqft_new'].value_counts()
```

```

1200.00    940
1100.00    240
1500.00    239
2400.00    225
600.00     200
...
462.00      1
1306.68     1
1462.50     1
36000.00    1
6750.00     1
Name: total_sqft_new, Length: 2126, dtype: int64

```

```
data1['total_sqft_new'].head(50)
```

```

0    1056.00
1    2600.00
2    1440.00
3    1521.00
4    1200.00
5    1170.00
6    2732.00
7    3300.00
8    1310.00
9    1020.00
10   1800.00
11   2785.00
12   1000.00
13   1100.00
14   2250.00
15   1175.00
16   1180.00
17   1540.00
18   2770.00

```

```
19    1100.00
20     600.00
21    1755.00
22    2800.00
23    1767.00
24     510.00
25    1250.00
26     660.00
27    1610.00
28    1151.00
29    1025.00
30    2475.00
31    1075.00
32    1760.00
33    1693.00
34    1925.00
35     700.00
36    1070.00
37    1724.00
38    1290.00
39    1143.00
40    1296.00
41    1254.00
42     600.00
43     660.00
44    1330.74
45     600.00
46     970.00
47    1459.00
48     800.00
49     869.00
Name: total_sqft_new, dtype: float64
```

```
data2 = data1.copy()
```

▼ Check Nan Value or Not

```
data2.isnull().sum()
```

```
area_type      0
availability    0
location       1
size           18
society       6128
total_sqft     0
bath           80
balcony        678
total_sqft_new  0
dtype: int64
```

```
data2.dtypes
```

```
area_type      object
availability    object
location        object
size            object
society         object
total_sqft      object
bath            float64
balcony         float64
total_sqft_new  float64
dtype: object
```

```
# There is nan value in

# location
# size
# society
# bath
# balcony
# Which will be take care in Feature Engineering Part!
```

▼ area_type

```
data2['area_type'].value_counts()
```

```
Super built-up Area    9736
Built-up Area          2688
Plot Area              2279
Carpet Area              97
Name: area_type, dtype: int64
```

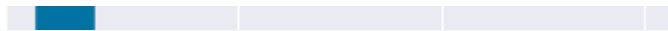
```
data2['area_type'].hist()
```



```
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f6a4022b3d0>
```



▼ availability



```
data2['availability'].value_counts()
```

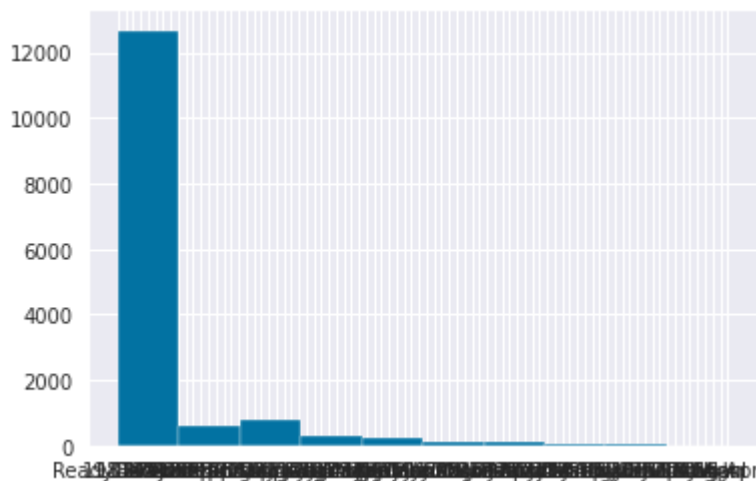
```
Ready To Move      11743
18-Dec              351
18-May              324
18-Apr              296
18-Aug              225
...
15-Aug               1
16-Nov               1
16-Jan               1
14-Jul               1
16-Apr               1
Name: availability, Length: 82, dtype: int64
```

```
# Ready To Move
# Immediate Possession
# Jan, Feb, Mar, Apr, May, Jun, Jul, Aug, Sep, Oct, Nov, Dec
```

```
# One Hot Encoding Use
```

```
data2['availability'].hist( bins = 10)
```

```
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f6a40175d50>
```



▼ location

```
data2['location'].isnull().sum()
```

```
1
```

```
top_253_values = data2['location'].value_counts().sort_values(ascending=False).head(253).index
```

```
top_253_values
```

```
Index(['Whitefield', 'Sarjapur Road', 'Electronic City', 'Kanakpura Road',  
      'Thanisandra', 'Yelahanka', 'Uttarahalli', 'Hebbal',  
      'Raja Rajeshwari Nagar', 'Marathahalli',  
      ...  
      'KUDLU MAIN ROAD', '4th Block Koramangala', 'Pattandur Agrahara',  
      'Nehru Nagar', 'Kaverappa Layout', 'Ganga Nagar', 'MS Pallya',  
      'Chandra Layout', 'Sarjapur Road', ' ', 'HAL 2nd Stage'],  
      dtype='object', length=253)
```

```
data2['location'] = data2['location'].fillna(data2['location'].mode()[0])
```

```
data2['location'].isnull().sum()
```

```
0
```

```
data3 = data2.copy()
```

▼ size

```
data3['size'].isnull().sum()
```

```
18
```

```
data3['size'].dtype
```

```
dtype('O')
```

```
total_unique_values = data3['size'].unique()
```

```
total_unique_values
```

```
array(['2 BHK', '4 Bedroom', '3 BHK', '4 BHK', '6 Bedroom', '3 Bedroom',  
      '1 BHK', '1 RK', '1 Bedroom', '8 Bedroom', '2 Bedroom',  
      '7 Bedroom', '5 BHK', '7 BHK', '6 BHK', '5 Bedroom', '11 BHK',  
      '9 BHK', nan, '9 Bedroom', '27 BHK', '10 Bedroom', '11 Bedroom',
```

```
'10 BHK', '19 BHK', '16 BHK', '43 Bedroom', '14 BHK', '8 BHK',
'12 Bedroom', '13 BHK', '18 Bedroom', '16 Bedroom'], dtype=object)
```

```
# BHK
# Bedroom
# RK
# nan
```

```
data3['size'].value_counts()
```

```
2 BHK          5739
3 BHK          4788
4 Bedroom      918
4 BHK          673
3 Bedroom      613
1 BHK          592
2 Bedroom      368
5 Bedroom      338
6 Bedroom      208
1 Bedroom      122
7 Bedroom       95
8 Bedroom       94
5 BHK           61
9 Bedroom       54
6 BHK           35
7 BHK           18
1 RK            15
10 Bedroom      15
9 BHK           13
8 BHK            8
10 BHK           2
11 BHK           2
11 Bedroom       2
19 BHK           1
16 BHK           1
43 Bedroom       1
14 BHK           1
27 BHK           1
12 Bedroom       1
13 BHK           1
18 Bedroom       1
16 Bedroom       1
Name: size, dtype: int64
```

```
#!pip install nums_from_string
```

```
Collecting nums_from_string
  Downloading nums_from_string-0.1.2-py3-none-any.whl (5.0 kB)
Installing collected packages: nums-from-string
Successfully installed nums-from-string-0.1.2
```

```
# new feature size_sqft
import nums_from_string
# Bangalure 1BHK is different from others
# Also RK and Bedroom

index = 0

for feature in data3['size']:

    if str('BHK') in str(feature) or str('RK') in str(feature):
        kos = nums_from_string.get_nums(feature)
        #print(kos)
        #print(type(kos))
        ans = 450*int(kos[0])
        data3.at[index, 'size_sqft'] = ans
        index += 1
    elif str('Bedroom') in str(feature):
        kos = nums_from_string.get_nums(feature)
        ans = 160*int(kos[0])
        data3.at[index, 'size_sqft'] = ans
        index += 1
    else:
        data3.at[index, 'size_sqft'] = data3.at[index, 'size']
        index += 1
```

```
data3['size_sqft'].unique()
```

```
array([ 900.,  640., 1350., 1800.,  960.,  480.,  450., 160.,
        1280.,  320., 1120., 2250., 3150., 2700.,  800., 4950.,
        4050.,  nan, 1440., 12150., 1600., 1760., 4500., 8550.,
        7200., 6880., 6300., 3600., 1920., 5850., 2880., 2560.] )
```

```
# Nan value replaced
data3['size_sqft'] = data3['size_sqft'].fillna(data3['size_sqft'].mean())
```

```
data3['size_sqft'].isnull().sum()
```

```
0
```

```
data4 = data3.copy()
```

▼ location

```
data4['location'].isnull().sum()
```

0

```
data4['location'].value_counts()
```

Whitefield	592
Sarjapur Road	437
Electronic City	337
Kanakpura Road	298
Thanisandra	277
...	
K R C kothanur	1
1Channasandra	1
Vijayabank bank layout	1
Saptagiri Layout	1
Vishweswaraiah Layout 4th Block	1

Name: location, Length: 1358, dtype: int64

```
label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
```

```
data4['location_encoded'] = label_encoder.fit_transform(data4['location'])
```

```
data4
```

	area_type	availability	location	size	society	total_sqft	bath	b
0	Super built-up Area	19-Dec	Electronic City Phase II	2 BHK	Coomee	1056	2.0	
1	Plot Area	Ready To Move	Chikka Tirupathi	4 Bedroom	Theanmp	2600	5.0	
2	Built-up Area	Ready To Move	Uttarahalli	3 BHK	NaN	1440	2.0	
3	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Lingadheeranahalli	3 BHK	Soiewre	1521	3.0	

```
data5 = data4.copy()
```

```
Area
```

▼ Society

```
14/35 built-up Move villasandra 2 BHK Prilla C 1240 2.0
```

```
data5['society'].isnull().sum()
```

```
6128
```

```
Area
```

```
data5['society'].value_counts().sort_values(ascending=False).head(50)
```

```
GrrvaGr 92
PrarePa 78
Prtates 64
Sryalan 63
Bhmesy 63
GMown E 60
Prityel 57
Prarkun 57
PrityTr 55
Prtanha 54
Dhalsh 52
IBityin 48
Soitya 45
Soresea 42
SNity S 40
Bhe 2ko 39
Rosha I 39
Adeatlm 39
SunceEs 38
SNnia E 38
Prncyrn 34
Prlla C 34
JRrnauv 33
PhestOn 31
DLhtsnd 31
```

```

Puachal    31
MenueNo    30
PuandHi    29
Raard B    29
GoAirej    29
Dieldli    28
Aklia R    28
ViistLa    28
RothaVa    27
Soazak     26
PualeSk    26
Brnia G    25
Sodgere    25
Shitt S    25
Soiewre    25
AsastDe    24
Itelaa     24
Brway G    24
DLhtsan    24
Prtrht     23
Eladero    23
Jaades     23
SoechHa    22
RInceeg    22
Klark L    21
Name: society, dtype: int64

```

```
data5['society'] = data5['society'].fillna(data5['society'].mode()[0])
```

```
data5['society'].isnull().sum()
```

```
0
```

```
data5['society'].dtype
```

```
dtype('O')
```

```

label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
data5['society_encoded'] = label_encoder.fit_transform(data5['society']).astype('float64')

```

```
data5['society_encoded']
```

```

0      487.0
1     2568.0
2      852.0
3     2302.0
4      852.0
...
14795   1675.0
14796    852.0
14797   2626.0

```

14798 2071.0

14799 1284.0

Name: society_encoded, Length: 14800, dtype: float64

data6 = data5.copy()

data6

	area_type	availability	location	size	society	total_sqft	bath	b
0	Super built-up Area	19-Dec	Electronic City Phase II	2 BHK	Coomee	1056	2.0	
1	Plot Area	Ready To Move	Chikka Tirupathi	4 Bedroom	Theanmp	2600	5.0	
2	Built-up Area	Ready To Move	Uttarahalli	3 BHK	GrrvaGr	1440	2.0	
3	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Lingadheeranahalli	3 BHK	Soiewre	1521	3.0	
4	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Kothanur	2 BHK	GrrvaGr	1200	2.0	
...
14795	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Vittasandra	2 BHK	Prlla C	1246	2.0	
14796	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Gottigere	3 BHK	GrrvaGr	1660	3.0	
14797	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Channasandra	2 BHK	Unm 2EI	1216	2.0	
14798	Built-up Area	18-Feb	Tumkur Road	2 BHK	Sahtsva	996	2.0	
14799	Built-up Area	Ready To Move	7th Phase JP Nagar	2 BHK	MaicaRS	1150	2.0	

14800 rows × 12 columns



data6['area_type'].value_counts()


```
Super built-up Area    9736
Built-up Area          2688
Plot Area              2279
Carpet Area             97
Name: area_type, dtype: int64
```

```
# One Hot Encoding in area_type
```

```
data6 = pd.get_dummies(data6, columns = ['area_type'])
```

```
#data6['area_type_encoded'] = label_encoder.fit_transform(data6['area_type']).astype('float64')
```

```
data6
```

```

availability    location    size    society    total_sqft    bath    balcony    tot
data7 = data6.copy()
# extract the values
data7.drop(columns=data7.columns[:5],axis=1, inplace=True)
data7

```

	bath	balcony	total_sqft_new	size_sqft	location_encoded	society_encoded	are:
0	2.0	1.0	1056.0	900.0	430	487.0	
1	5.0	3.0	2600.0	640.0	325	2568.0	
2	2.0	3.0	1440.0	1350.0	1219	852.0	
3	3.0	1.0	1521.0	1350.0	778	2302.0	
4	2.0	1.0	1200.0	900.0	736	852.0	
...	
14795	2.0	1.0	1246.0	900.0	1284	1675.0	
14796	3.0	2.0	1660.0	1350.0	477	852.0	
14797	2.0	2.0	1216.0	900.0	314	2626.0	
14798	2.0	1.0	996.0	900.0	1208	2071.0	
14799	2.0	2.0	1150.0	900.0	76	1284.0	

14800 rows × 10 columns



```
data7.isnull().sum()
```

```

bath                80
balcony             678
total_sqft_new      0
size_sqft           0
location_encoded    0
society_encoded     0
area_type_Built-up Area  0
area_type_Carpet Area  0
area_type_Plot Area   0
area_type_Super built-up Area  0
dtype: int64

```

```
# Bath
```

```
data7['bath'] = data7['bath'].fillna(data7['bath'].mean()+1)
```

```
data7['bath'].isnull().sum()
```

```
0
```

```
# Balcony
```

```
data7['balcony'].unique()
```

```
array([ 1.,  3., nan,  2.,  0.])
```

```
data7['balcony'].value_counts()
```

```
2.0    5658
```

```
1.0    5444
```

```
3.0    1861
```

```
0.0    1159
```

```
Name: balcony, dtype: int64
```

```
data7['balcony'].mean()
```

```
1.582141339753576
```

```
data7['balcony'] = data7['balcony'].fillna(data7['balcony'].mean()+1)
```

```
data7['balcony'].isnull().sum()
```

```
0
```

```
data8 = data7.copy()
```

```
data8
```

	bath	balcony	total_sqft_new	size_sqft	location_encoded	society_encoded	area
0	2.0	1.0	1056.0	900.0	430	487.0	
1	5.0	3.0	2600.0	640.0	325	2568.0	
2	2.0	3.0	1440.0	1350.0	1219	852.0	
3	3.0	1.0	1521.0	1350.0	778	2302.0	
4	2.0	1.0	1200.0	900.0	736	852.0	
...	
14795	2.0	1.0	1246.0	900.0	1284	1675.0	
14796	3.0	2.0	1660.0	1350.0	477	852.0	
14797	2.0	2.0	1216.0	900.0	314	2626.0	

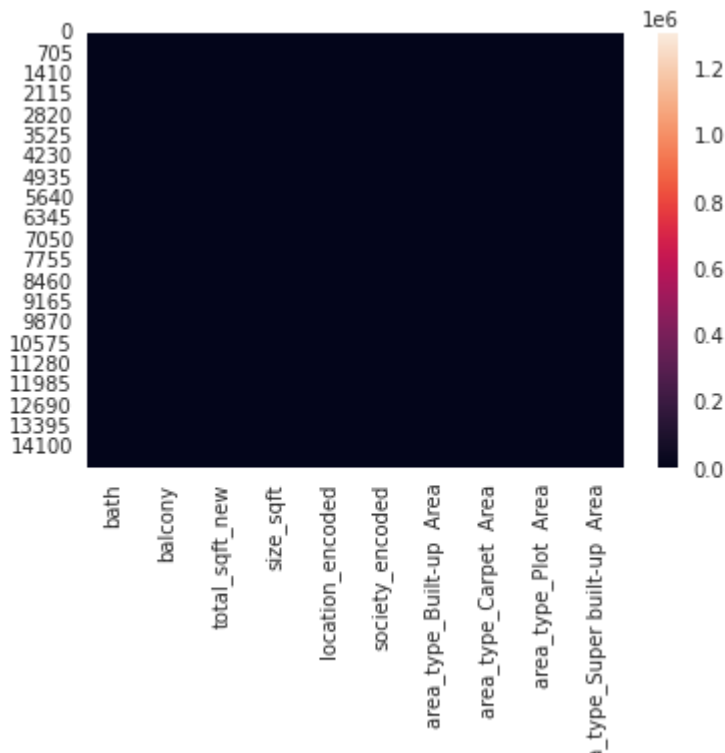
```
data8.corr()
```

	bath	balcony	total_sqft_new	size_sqft	location_encoded	society_encoded
bath	1.000000	0.247079	0.051391	0.445434	0.003084	
balcony	0.247079	1.000000	0.011836	0.315329	0.000016	
total_sqft_new	0.051391	0.011836	1.000000	0.005273	-0.000109	
size_sqft	0.445434	0.315329	0.005273	1.000000	-0.005195	
location_encoded	0.003084	0.000016	-0.000109	-0.005195	1.000000	
society_encoded	-0.075444	-0.006290	-0.007538	0.070231	-0.003154	
area_type_Built-up Area	-0.017806	-0.062356	0.007257	-0.026570	-0.028987	
area_type_Carpet Area	-0.008297	-0.015189	-0.002724	0.019955	-0.022839	
area_type_Plot Area	0.377525	-0.064027	0.037627	-0.390004	0.001181	
area_type_Super built-up Area	-0.271330	0.101965	-0.034059	0.314901	0.026541	



```
sns.heatmap(data8)
```

<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f6a3df1aa10>

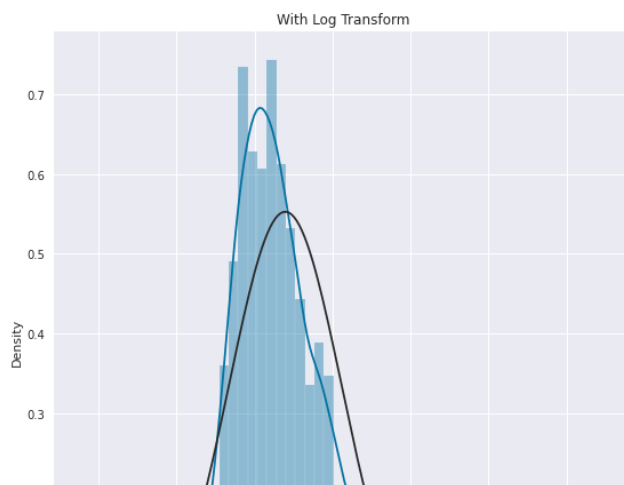
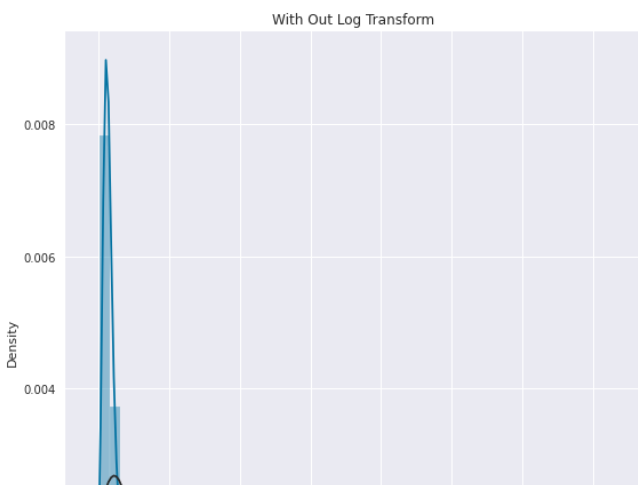


```

import scipy.stats
plt.figure(figsize=(20,10))
plt.subplot(1,2,1)
sns.distplot(target,kde=True,fit = scipy.stats.norm)
plt.title("With Out Log Transform")
plt.subplot(1,2,2)
sns.distplot(np.log(target),kde=True,fit = scipy.stats.norm)
plt.xlabel('Log Sale Price')
plt.title("With Log Transform")

plt.show()

```



```
log_target = np.log(target)
```

```
log_target
```

```
0      3.665355
1      4.787492
2      4.127134
3      4.553877
4      3.931826
...
13315   5.442418
13316   5.991465
13317   4.094345
13318   6.190315
13319   2.833213
Name: price, Length: 13320, dtype: float64
```

```
train_final = data8.loc[:df.index.max(), :].copy()
test_final = data8.loc[df.index.max() + 1:, :].reset_index(drop=True).copy()
```

```
train_final.shape
```

```
(13320, 10)
```

```
train_final
```

	bath	balcony	total_sqft_new	size_sqft	location_encoded	society_encoded	area
0	2.0	1.000000	1056.0	900.0	430	487.0	
1	5.0	3.000000	2600.0	640.0	325	2568.0	
2	2.0	3.000000	1440.0	1350.0	1219	852.0	
3	3.0	1.000000	1521.0	1350.0	778	2302.0	
4	2.0	1.000000	1200.0	900.0	736	852.0	
...
13315	4.0	0.000000	3453.0	800.0	1296	220.0	
13316	5.0	2.582141	3600.0	1800.0	1039	852.0	

```
test_final.shape
```

```
(1480, 10)
```

```
print(train_final.isnull().sum())
print(test_final.isnull().sum())
```

```
bath          0
balcony       0
total_sqft_new 0
size_sqft     0
location_encoded 0
society_encoded 0
area_type_Built-up Area 0
area_type_Carpet Area 0
area_type_Plot Area 0
area_type_Super built-up Area 0
dtype: int64
bath          0
balcony       0
total_sqft_new 0
size_sqft     0
location_encoded 0
society_encoded 0
area_type_Built-up Area 0
area_type_Carpet Area 0
area_type_Plot Area 0
area_type_Super built-up Area 0
dtype: int64
```

```
log_target.dtype
```

```
dtype('float64')
```

```
train_final.dtypes
```

```
bath                float64
balcony             float64
total_sqft_new      float64
size_sqft           float64
location_encoded    int64
society_encoded     float64
area_type_Built-up Area  uint8
area_type_Carpet Area   uint8
area_type_Plot Area    uint8
area_type_Super built-up Area  uint8
dtype: object
```

```
test_final.dtypes
```

```
bath                float64
balcony             float64
total_sqft_new      float64
size_sqft           float64
location_encoded    int64
society_encoded     float64
area_type_Built-up Area  uint8
area_type_Carpet Area   uint8
area_type_Plot Area    uint8
area_type_Super built-up Area  uint8
dtype: object
```

▼ Model Selection

```
data10 = pd.concat([train_final , log_target],axis = 1)
```

```
data10
```


	bath	balcony	total_sqft_new	size_sqft	location_encoded	society_encoded	area
0	2.0	1.000000	1056.0	900.0	430	487.0	
1	5.0	3.000000	2600.0	640.0	325	2568.0	
2	2.0	3.000000	1440.0	1350.0	1219	852.0	
3	3.0	1.000000	1521.0	1350.0	778	2302.0	
4	2.0	1.000000	1200.0	900.0	736	852.0	
...
13315	4.0	0.000000	3453.0	800.0	1296	220.0	

data10.columns

```
Index(['bath', 'balcony', 'total_sqft_new', 'size_sqft', 'location_encoded',
      'society_encoded', 'area_type_Built-up Area', 'area_type_Carpet Area',
      'area_type_Plot Area', 'area_type_Super built-up Area', 'price'],
      dtype='object')
```

13320 rows x 11 columns

data10.dtypes

```
bath                float64
balcony             float64
total_sqft_new      float64
size_sqft           float64
location_encoded    int64
society_encoded     float64
area_type_Built-up Area  uint8
area_type_Carpet Area   uint8
area_type_Plot Area    uint8
area_type_Super built-up Area  uint8
price              float64
dtype: object
```

data10

	bath	balcony	total_sqft_new	size_sqft	location_encoded	society_encoded	area
0	2.0	1.000000	1056.0	900.0	430	487.0	
1	5.0	3.000000	2600.0	640.0	325	2568.0	
2	2.0	3.000000	1440.0	1350.0	1219	852.0	
3	3.0	1.000000	1521.0	1350.0	778	2302.0	
4	2.0	1.000000	1200.0	900.0	736	852.0	
...
13315	4.0	0.000000	3453.0	800.0	1296	220.0	

```
data10.dtypes
```

```

bath                float64
balcony             float64
total_sqft_new      float64
size_sqft           float64
location_encoded    int64
society_encoded     float64
area_type_Built-up Area  uint8
area_type_Carpet Area   uint8
area_type_Plot Area    uint8
area_type_Super built-up Area  uint8
price              float64
dtype: object

```

```
#data10['location_encoded'] = data10['location_encoded'].astype(int).astype(float)
```

```
data10.dtypes
```


```

bath                float64
balcony             float64
total_sqft_new      float64
size_sqft           float64
location_encoded    int64
society_encoded     float64
area_type_Built-up Area  uint8
area_type_Carpet Area   uint8
area_type_Plot Area    uint8
area_type_Super built-up Area  uint8
price              float64
dtype: object

```

```
from pycaret.regression import *
```

```
model_select = setup(data10 , target = 'price')
```

	Description	Value	
0	session_id	8582	
1	Target	price	
2	Original Data	(13320, 11)	
3	Missing Values	False	
4	Numeric Features	10	
5	Categorical Features	0	
6	Ordinal Features	False	
7	High Cardinality Features	False	
8	High Cardinality Method	None	
9	Transformed Train Set	(9323, 10)	
10	Transformed Test Set	(3997, 10)	
11	Shuffle Train-Test	True	
12	Stratify Train-Test	False	
13	Fold Generator	KFold	
14	Fold Number	10	
15	CPU Jobs	-1	
16	Use GPU	False	
17	Log Experiment	False	
18	Experiment Name	reg-default-name	
19	USI	927e	
20	Imputation Type	simple	
21	Iterative Imputation Iteration	None	
22	Numeric Imputer	mean	
23	Iterative Imputation Numeric Model	None	
24	Categorical Imputer	constant	
25	Iterative Imputation Categorical Model	None	
26	Unknown Categoricals Handling	least_frequent	
27	Normalize	False	
28	Normalize Method	None	

```
compare_models()
```

1 to 18 of 18 entries

Filter




index	Model	MAE	MSE	RMSE	R2	RMSLE	MAPE	TT (Sec)
lightgbm	Light Gradient Boosting Machine	0.226	0.1025	0.3198	0.8013	0.0576	0.0513	0.147
rf	Random Forest Regressor	0.2263	0.1137	0.3368	0.7796	0.0603	0.0511	2.479
gbr	Gradient Boosting Regressor	0.2565	0.1224	0.3496	0.7626	0.0633	0.0585	0.626
et	Extra Trees Regressor	0.2383	0.1269	0.3559	0.7539	0.0638	0.0539	1.705
knn	K Neighbors Regressor	0.2664	0.1547	0.393	0.6998	0.0707	0.0602	0.077
ada	AdaBoost Regressor	0.3342	0.1907	0.4364	0.6296	0.0812	0.0788	0.262
dt	Decision Tree Regressor	0.2891	0.1992	0.4458	0.6122	0.0793	0.065	0.051
br	Bayesian Ridge	0.4042	0.3044	0.5512	0.409	0.0968	0.0915	0.018
ridge	Ridge Regression	0.4042	0.3044	0.5512	0.4089	0.0968	0.0915	0.014
lar	Least Angle Regression	0.4042	0.3044	0.5512	0.4089	0.0968	0.0915	0.016
lr	Linear Regression	0.4042	0.3044	0.5512	0.4089	0.0968	0.0915	0.317
omp	Orthogonal Matching Pursuit	0.4126	0.3204	0.5656	0.3781	0.0995	0.0935	0.016
lasso	Lasso Regression	0.5293	0.485	0.6959	0.0613	0.1248	0.1205	0.016
en	Elastic Net	0.5293	0.485	0.6959	0.0613	0.1247	0.1204	0.016
llar	Lasso Least Angle Regression	0.5533	0.5171	0.7187	-0.0009	0.1296	0.1267	0.015
dummy	Dummy Regressor	0.5533	0.5171	0.7187	-0.0009	0.1296	0.1267	0.015
huber	Huber Regressor	0.5632	10.4483	1.9529	-18.6531	0.1384	0.1272	0.163
par	Passive Aggressive Regressor	1.9384	942.8275	15.8377	-1745.7476	0.2961	0.4333	0.021

Show 100 per page

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LGBMRegressor(boosting_type='gbdt', class_weight=None, colsample_bytree=1.0,

```
lightgbm_model = create_model('lightgbm')
```

	MAE	MSE	RMSE	R2	RMSLE	MAPE	
Fold							
0	0.2257	0.1162	0.3409	0.7849	0.0619	0.0522	
1	0.2329	0.1068	0.3268	0.8128	0.0576	0.0520	
2	0.2193	0.0931	0.3051	0.7895	0.0559	0.0506	

```
lightgbm_model.get_params()
```

```
{'boosting_type': 'gbdt',
 'class_weight': None,
 'colsample_bytree': 1.0,
 'importance_type': 'split',
 'learning_rate': 0.1,
 'max_depth': -1,
 'min_child_samples': 20,
 'min_child_weight': 0.001,
 'min_split_gain': 0.0,
 'n_estimators': 100,
 'n_jobs': -1,
 'num_leaves': 31,
 'objective': None,
 'random_state': 8582,
 'reg_alpha': 0.0,
 'reg_lambda': 0.0,
 'silent': 'warn',
 'subsample': 1.0,
 'subsample_for_bin': 200000,
 'subsample_freq': 0}
```

```
rf_model = create_model('rf')
```

MAE MSE RMSE R2 RMSLE MAPE 

Fold

0 0.2322 0.1388 0.3725 0.7433 0.0664 0.0532

1 0.2276 0.1125 0.3354 0.8027 0.0504 0.0507

```
rf_model.get_params()
```

```
{'bootstrap': True,
 'ccp_alpha': 0.0,
 'criterion': 'mse',
 'max_depth': None,
 'max_features': 'auto',
 'max_leaf_nodes': None,
 'max_samples': None,
 'min_impurity_decrease': 0.0,
 'min_impurity_split': None,
 'min_samples_leaf': 1,
 'min_samples_split': 2,
 'min_weight_fraction_leaf': 0.0,
 'n_estimators': 100,
 'n_jobs': -1,
 'oob_score': False,
 'random_state': 8582,
 'verbose': 0,
 'warm_start': False}
```

```
gbr_model = create_model('gbr')
```

MAE MSE RMSE R2 RMSLE MAPE 

```
gbr_model.get_params()
```

```
{'alpha': 0.9,  
 'ccp_alpha': 0.0,  
 'criterion': 'friedman_mse',  
 'init': None,  
 'learning_rate': 0.1,  
 'loss': 'ls',  
 'max_depth': 3,  
 'max_features': None,  
 'max_leaf_nodes': None,  
 'min_impurity_decrease': 0.0,  
 'min_impurity_split': None,  
 'min_samples_leaf': 1,  
 'min_samples_split': 2,  
 'min_weight_fraction_leaf': 0.0,  
 'n_estimators': 100,  
 'n_iter_no_change': None,  
 'presort': 'deprecated',  
 'random_state': 8582,  
 'subsample': 1.0,  
 'tol': 0.0001,  
 'validation_fraction': 0.1,  
 'verbose': 0,  
 'warm_start': False}
```

```
et_model = create_model('et')
```


MAE MSE RMSE R2 RMSLE MAPE 

```
et_model.get_params()
```

```
{'bootstrap': False,
 'ccp_alpha': 0.0,
 'criterion': 'mse',
 'max_depth': None,
 'max_features': 'auto',
 'max_leaf_nodes': None,
 'max_samples': None,
 'min_impurity_decrease': 0.0,
 'min_impurity_split': None,
 'min_samples_leaf': 1,
 'min_samples_split': 2,
 'min_weight_fraction_leaf': 0.0,
 'n_estimators': 100,
 'n_jobs': -1,
 'oob_score': False,
 'random_state': 8582,
 'verbose': 0,
 'warm_start': False}
```

```
mean 0.2303 0.1209 0.3339 0.7339 0.0636 0.0539
```

```
knn_model = create_model('knn')
```

MAE MSE RMSE R2 RMSLE MAPE 

Fold


0	0.2704	0.1754	0.4188	0.6755	0.0760	0.0621
1	0.2684	0.1538	0.3922	0.7303	0.0695	0.0594
2	0.2591	0.1396	0.3737	0.6843	0.0683	0.0595
3	0.2716	0.1530	0.3912	0.7165	0.0695	0.0606
4	0.2639	0.1573	0.3966	0.7181	0.0706	0.0590
5	0.2592	0.1544	0.3930	0.7067	0.0716	0.0595
6	0.2667	0.1485	0.3854	0.6922	0.0689	0.0596
7	0.2837	0.1766	0.4202	0.6525	0.0751	0.0635
8	0.2599	0.1466	0.3828	0.7021	0.0691	0.0585
9	0.2611	0.1417	0.3764	0.7203	0.0685	0.0599
Mean	0.2664	0.1547	0.3930	0.6998	0.0707	0.0602
Std	0.0073	0.0119	0.0149	0.0227	0.0026	0.0015

```
knn_model.get_params()
```

```
{'algorithm': 'auto',
```

```
'leaf_size': 30,
'metric': 'minkowski',
'metric_params': None,
'n_jobs': -1,
'n_neighbors': 5,
'p': 2,
'weights': 'uniform'}
```

```
ada_model = create_model('ada')
```

	MAE	MSE	RMSE	R2	RMSLE	MAPE	
Fold							
0	0.3346	0.1964	0.4432	0.6366	0.0841	0.0809	
1	0.3332	0.1846	0.4297	0.6763	0.0780	0.0766	
2	0.3129	0.1663	0.4079	0.6238	0.0771	0.0748	
3	0.3295	0.1877	0.4332	0.6523	0.0804	0.0774	
4	0.3354	0.1899	0.4358	0.6598	0.0811	0.0792	
5	0.3412	0.1968	0.4436	0.6263	0.0831	0.0814	
6	0.3252	0.1810	0.4255	0.6248	0.0788	0.0759	
7	0.3493	0.2144	0.4631	0.5781	0.0841	0.0804	
8	0.3570	0.2105	0.4588	0.5721	0.0850	0.0838	
9	0.3241	0.1793	0.4234	0.6461	0.0804	0.0776	
Mean	0.3342	0.1907	0.4364	0.6296	0.0812	0.0788	
Std	0.0121	0.0137	0.0157	0.0316	0.0026	0.0027	

```
ada_model.get_params()
```

```
{'base_estimator': None,
'learning_rate': 1.0,
'loss': 'linear',
'n_estimators': 50,
'random_state': 8582}
```

```
# catboost_params = {
#     'iterations': 6000,
#     'learning_rate': 0.005,
#     'depth': 4,
#     'l2_leaf_reg': 1,
#     'eval_metric': 'RMSE',
#     'early_stopping_rounds': 200,
#     'random_seed': 42
```

```
# }

# br_params = {
#     'n_iter': 304,
#     'tol': 0.16864712769300896,
#     'alpha_1': 5.589616542154059e-07,
#     'alpha_2': 9.799343618469923,
#     'lambda_1': 1.7735725582463822,
#     'lambda_2': 3.616928181181732e-06
# }

lightgbm_params = {
    'boosting_type': 'gbdt',
    'class_weight': None,
    'colsample_bytree': 1.0,
    'importance_type': 'split',
    'learning_rate': 0.1,
    'max_depth': -1,
    'min_child_samples': 20,
    'min_child_weight': 0.001,
    'min_split_gain': 0.0,
    'n_estimators': 100,
    'n_jobs': -1,
    'num_leaves': 31,
    'objective': None,
    'random_state': 8582,
    'reg_alpha': 0.0,
    'reg_lambda': 0.0,
    'silent': 'warn',
    'subsample': 1.0,
    'subsample_for_bin': 200000,
    'subsample_freq': 0
}

rf_params = {
    'bootstrap': True,
    'ccp_alpha': 0.0,
    'criterion': 'mse',
    'max_depth': None,
    'max_features': 'auto',
    'max_leaf_nodes': None,
    'max_samples': None,
    'min_impurity_decrease': 0.0,
    'min_impurity_split': None,
    'min_samples_leaf': 1,
    'min_samples_split': 2,
    'min_weight_fraction_leaf': 0.0,
    'n_estimators': 100,
    'n_jobs': -1,
    'oob_score': False,
```

```
    'random_state': 8582,  
    'verbose': 0,  
    'warm_start': False  
}  
  
gbr_params = {  
    'alpha': 0.9,  
    'ccp_alpha': 0.0,  
    'criterion': 'friedman_mse',  
    'init': None,  
    'learning_rate': 0.1,  
    'loss': 'ls',  
    'max_depth': 3,  
    'max_features': None,  
    'max_leaf_nodes': None,  
    'min_impurity_decrease': 0.0,  
    'min_impurity_split': None,  
    'min_samples_leaf': 1,  
    'min_samples_split': 2,  
    'min_weight_fraction_leaf': 0.0,  
    'n_estimators': 100,  
    'n_iter_no_change': None,  
    'presort': 'deprecated',  
    'random_state': 8582,  
    'subsample': 1.0,  
    'tol': 0.0001,  
    'validation_fraction': 0.1,  
    'verbose': 0,  
    'warm_start': False  
}
```

```
et_params = {  
    'bootstrap': False,  
    'ccp_alpha': 0.0,  
    'criterion': 'mse',  
    'max_depth': None,  
    'max_features': 'auto',  
    'max_leaf_nodes': None,  
    'max_samples': None,  
    'min_impurity_decrease': 0.0,  
    'min_impurity_split': None,  
    'min_samples_leaf': 1,  
    'min_samples_split': 2,  
    'min_weight_fraction_leaf': 0.0,  
    'n_estimators': 100,  
    'n_jobs': -1,  
    'oob_score': False,  
    'random_state': 8582,  
    'verbose': 0,  
    'warm_start': False
```

```

}

knn_params = {
    'algorithm': 'auto',
    'leaf_size': 30,
    'metric': 'minkowski',
    'metric_params': None,
    'n_jobs': -1,
    'n_neighbors': 5,
    'p': 2,
    'weights': 'uniform'
}

ada_params = {
    'base_estimator': None,
    'learning_rate': 1.0,
    'loss': 'linear',
    'n_estimators': 50,
    'random_state': 8582
}

# ridge_params = {
#     'alpha': 631.1412445239156
# }

```

```

models = {

    "lightgbm": LGBMRegressor(**lightgbm_params),
    "rf": RandomForestRegressor(**rf_params),
    "gbr": GradientBoostingRegressor(**gbr_params),
    "et": ExtraTreesRegressor(**et_params),
    "knn": KNeighborsRegressor(**knn_params),
    "ada": AdaBoostRegressor(**ada_params)

}

```

```

for name, model in models.items():
    model.fit(train_final, log_target)
    print(name + " trained.")

```

```

lightgbm trained.
rf trained.
gbr trained.
et trained.
knn trained.
ada trained.

```

```

results = {}
kf = KFold(n_splits=10)

```

```
for name, model in models.items():
    result = np.exp(np.sqrt(-cross_val_score(model, train_final, log_target, scoring='neg_mean_
results[name] = result
```

results

```
{'ada': array([1.56412888, 1.57315608, 1.5268779 , 1.54416327, 1.59088728,
1.57466331, 1.56970221, 1.55004307, 1.59832445, 1.56416976]),
'et': array([1.4069218 , 1.40578309, 1.40920668, 1.40389325, 1.41057606,
1.4545936 , 1.46559079, 1.40487521, 1.42670761, 1.39519394]),
'gbr': array([1.40678654, 1.41995737, 1.39928798, 1.40224187, 1.41530953,
1.44684974, 1.44166933, 1.40166465, 1.4299494 , 1.40781107]),
'knn': array([1.46106291, 1.45982877, 1.4495952 , 1.45669869, 1.45808888,
1.50556293, 1.49132939, 1.45180344, 1.48019883, 1.4524395 ]),
'lightgbm': array([1.36633279, 1.37604611, 1.3546289 , 1.35680099, 1.37330857,
1.39947899, 1.38582641, 1.34864126, 1.37882352, 1.35685877]),
'rf': array([1.37445297, 1.38525645, 1.37848126, 1.3766658 , 1.38288635,
1.4219893 , 1.42239227, 1.36728841, 1.39843947, 1.36984206])}
```

```
for name, result in results.items():
    print("-----\n" + name)
    print(np.mean(result))
    print(np.std(result))
```

```
-----
lightgbm
1.3696746307827268
0.015154551842660482
-----
rf
1.387769432549703
0.019082718617765858
-----
gbr
1.4171527474529755
0.016229856804389296
-----
et
1.4183342037012485
0.02230352834573544
-----
knn
1.4666608532793897
0.018083552429733293
-----
ada
1.5656116211718458
0.020178114252141378
```

```
final_predictions = (
    0.4 * np.exp(models['lightgbm'].predict(test_final)) +
    0.2 * np.exp(models['rf'].predict(test_final)) +
```

```

0.2 * np.exp(models['gbr'].predict(test_final)) +
0.1 * np.exp(models['et'].predict(test_final)) +
0.1 * np.exp(models['knn'].predict(test_final))+
0.5 * np.exp(models['ada'].predict(test_final))
)

```

```
final_predictions
```

```

array([ 94.39593618, 376.65888227, 282.319958 , ...,  83.41278399,
        90.49628851,  94.84847391])

```

```
#train_final.dtypes
```

```
#baseline_model =CatBoostRegressor(verbose=0)
```

```
#baseline_model.fit(train_final,log_target)
```

```

# kf = KFold(n_splits=10)
# results = cross_val_score(baseline_model,train_final,log_target,scoring='neg_mean_squared_e

```

```
# -results
```

```
# -results.mean()
```

```

# plt.figure(figsize=(16,10))
# sns.displot(-results)

```

```
# np.exp(np.sqrt(np.mean(-results)))
```

```
# target.describe()
```

```
log_target
```

```

0      3.665355
1      4.787492
2      4.127134
3      4.553877
4      3.931826
...
13315   5.442418
13316   5.991465
13317   4.094345
13318   6.190315

```

```
13319      2.833213
```

```
#predictions = np.exp(baseline_model.predict(test_final))
```

```
submission = pd.concat([test_columns,pd.Series(final_predictions , name = 'price')],axis = 1)
```

```
submission
```

	area_type	availability	location	size	society	total_sqft	bath	bal
0	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Brookefield	2 BHK	Roeekbl	1225	2.0	
1	Plot Area	Ready To Move	Akshaya Nagar	9 Bedroom	NaN	2400	9.0	
2	Plot Area	18-Apr	Hennur Road	4 Bedroom	Saandt	1650	5.0	
3	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Kodichikkanahalli	3 BHK	Winerri	1322	3.0	
4	Super built-up Area	Ready To Move	Konanakunte	2 BHK	AmageSa	1161	2.0	
...
1475	Super built-up	Ready To	Vittasandra	2 BHK	Prlla C	1246	2.0	

```
submission.to_csv('/content/House Price Prediction in Bengaluru/Submission_combined.csv')
```

```
#print(np.__version__)
```

```
# CatboostRegressor-0.87395
```

✓ 0s completed at 5:45 AM

● ✕