1...5 **«** 

**».** 

UN	IX,	UNIX,	
UNIX,	Man, X-Windows,	Shell.	
014121,	UNIX.	,	
		,	
		9	•
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2.4 A-Window	/S		

	UNIX	3
3		)
4		)
5	11	1
	21	1
1		2
2		,
	UNIX	
2.1		
2.2		
2.3		4
2.4		1
2.5		2
2		
3	27	/
4		3
5		3
	3	9
1		9
2		9
2.1	: 20	
2.2	kill	-
2.3	nice	
2.4	ps32	
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2.6	at33	
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5		4

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1	••••••	35
2	••••••	35
2.1		35
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2	•••••	
2.1	shell.	
2.2 Shell-		
2.3		
2.4		
2.5	test ("[ ]")	
2.6	"if"	
2.7	("case")	
2.8	("for")	
2.9	("while")	
2.10	("until")	
2.11		55
3		
3	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	55
4	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	

1

UNIX

1

1.1 UNIX

UNIX.

1.2 UNIX.

1.3 Fr SD.

1.4 X-Windows.

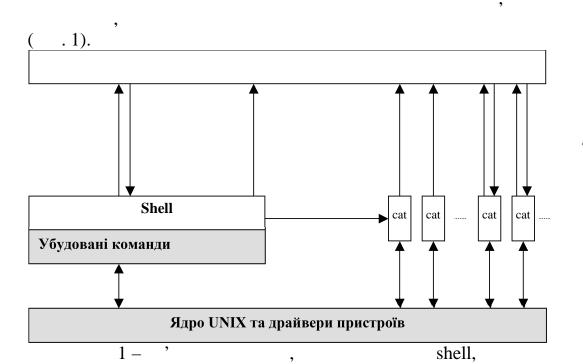
2

2.1 UNIX

UNIX

,

. Shell.

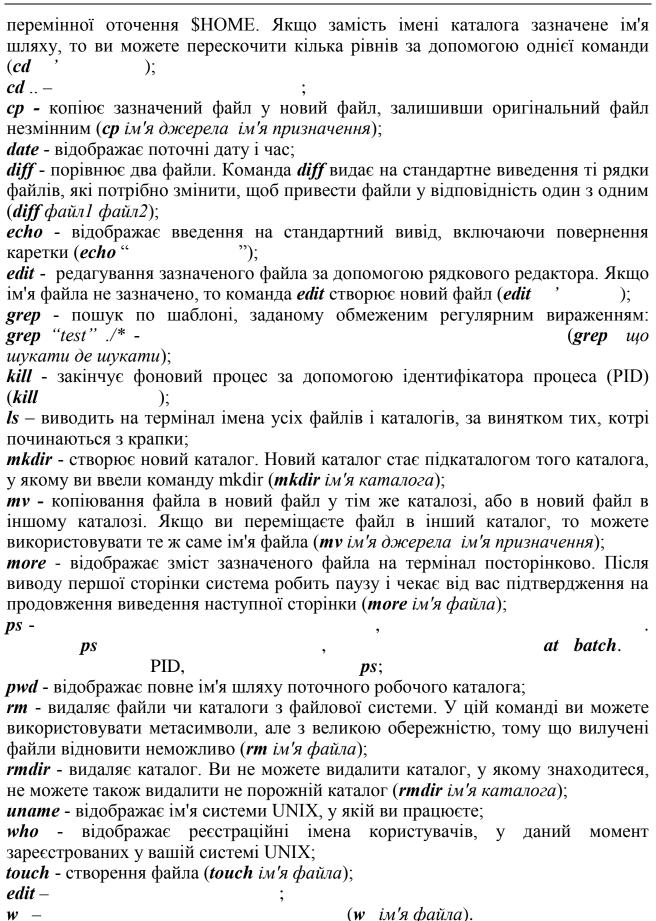


, -

,

**UNIX** "shell" ( ), shell. . 1. shell. 1 – sh Bourn shell ( . B urn shell ). csh shell **UNIX** System V. **UNIX**shell Bourn shell, ( ). C shell. ksh Korn shell ( shell Bourn shell, ). "Bourn-again" shell ( bash Free Software Foundation. shell, tcsh Tcsh shell. shell, shell, . Bourn shell %. ( \$. shell tcsh >). 2.2 **UNIX** 

*Cat* -відображає зміст зазначеного файла на термінал (*cat* ім'я файла); *cd* - якщо ви вказали ім'я каталога, то команда *cd* перемінить поточний каталог на зазначений. Якщо ім'я не зазначене, то використовується значення



Man.

2.3

```
UNIX
                                 Microsoft Windows). Man-
Man-
                    Help
                                                                 man)
                                                   (on-line).
            UNIX-
                           man-
                                            FreeBSD
       man-
  1.
  2.
  3.
  4.
  5.
  6.
  7.
  8.
             man <
                                                        more
                                PAGER.
                                                  <
                                                     (1
                                                          8),
             man <
                                             man-
                    man tty
                                man-
                                                         tty,
man 4 tty – man-
                            man
           MANPATH,
                                                    MANPATH
                                                                 man.
     setenv MANPATH /home/user/myman:/usr/share/man.
              .login, .cshrc, .shrc
                                   .profile (
                                             shell
                               man
                               /usr/share/man.
                                                                sh
         man-
bash
     MANPATH = /home/user/myman:/usr/share/man
     export MANPATH
             man -k <
                                                man-
            : man -k mail
     aliases(5) - aliases file for sendmail
```

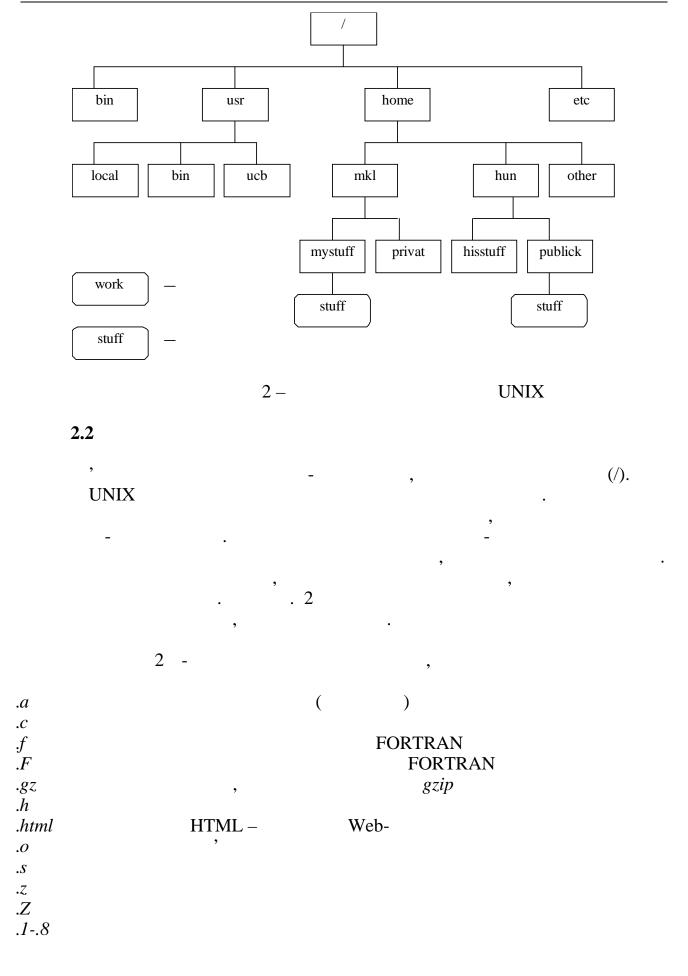
```
biff(1) - be notified if mail arrives and who it is
from ctm smail(1),
ctm rmail(1) - send and receive ctm deltas via
    mail
    forward(5) - mail forwarding instructions
    from(1) - print names of those who have sent mail
    mail(1) - send and receive mail
    mail.local(8) - store mail in a mailbox
    mailaddr(7) - mail addressing description
    mailq(1) - print the mail queue
    mailstats(8) - display mail statistics
    makemap(8) - create database maps for sendmail
    msgs(1) - system messages and junk mail program
    newaliases(1) - rebuild the data base for the mail
aliases file
    praliases(8) - display system mail aliases
    rmail(8) - handle remote mail received via uucp
    sendmail(8) - an electronic mail transport agent
    smrsh(8) - restricted shell for sendmail
                    UNIX
ALT+FX.
       (ALT+F1),
    2.4 X-Windows
    X-Windows -
                                                           X-
         Х-
                           X-
               X-
             ). X-
       X-
                             Х-
                                         display,
                                                 Х-
                             DISPLAY.
                       DISPLAY: hostname:displaynumber.screennumber,
                              -:0.
    setenv hostname:displaynumber.screennumber
    setenv:0
```

```
X-
                                     Х-
(window managers).
                                                                X-
                                                                           KDE
                                                               ,
X-
GNOME.
                                           web-
      , IRC-
                              , etc.
                     KDE:
                                  KDE,
      kcontrol –
      kmail -
      konqueror -
      kword -
      knode –
                      USENET,
      xchat -
                     IRC,
      gimp –
                                                      : /etc/X11/XF86Config.
                      X-
xf86cfg, xf86config,
                           Χ-
                                      ).
                                        Linux
                   /etc/inittab
                                              "id:5:initdefault:".
                  X Window
                                                                         FreeBSD
                                                  display manager.
                           X -
                               /etc/ttys.
                                                                       startx.
                    Х-
                                                                 /.xinitrc.
                              3
         1.
                                                                    ?
                                                                            ?
         2.
                                shell
         3.
         4.
                          ?
         5.
                                        ?
         6.
                              4
         1.
         2.
         3.
```

1. 2. 3.	Fr SD.	
3. 4.	X. X., xclock.	
	display. X- ,	:
	DISPLAY.	(:0).
	X- , ,	
	X-window:	,
5.	(window mamager). /usr/loca/bin/startkde&.  **xhost*,	:
	X DISPLAY . X- , X	-
6.	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
	, : ssh user@host – , X- sh DISPLAY ,	
	X , X- /	,
7.	KDE.	
8. 9. 10	, UNIX . , shell ?	)

1.

```
UNIX,
1.1
1.2
                        2
     2.1
                                      UNIX
         UNIX
                          UNIX
                                                    UNIX '
                                   UNIX (
                                                   , System V Release
4)
                       UNIX,
                                      UNIX
                                                         ).
         UNIX (
                                            ).
        UNIX.
                      UNIX
( . 2).
                                    UNIX
                                       ).
       UNIX «
```



```
. 3
                 3 -
                                   ASCII-
.txt
.tar
                                                       tar
                                                            shell
.shar
                                 Bourne shell
.sh
                                 C shell
.csh
.mm
                                                               mm
                       troff
                                                                                 troff
.ms
                                                               ms
                                                PostScript
.ps
       2.3
                 UNIX,
                                    FreeBSD -
                                                                                     ),
                                                     ),
                                        . .),
                                                       cron),
                                  " inetd).
                                                             )
```

```
(passwd)
                                                   (userID).
            us r D
                                                    userID,
                                                   userID \\
(cron, inetd
                            userID
                                                 userID (
           ).
                                                                  userID ,
                                          userID
                                       userID,
userID" userID -
                         userID" (
                                                       userID").
                                                                     userID
                                                       userID,
                                                                    userID"
                                                    userID
                           " us r D
     us\ r\ D
   1.
   2.
   3.
                                                              (userID),
                    . «
```

\_

```
(groupID),
             - groupID
                             ).
                                         permissions,
                                                        ls)
     -rw-r--r-- 1 bob users 4297 13 21:45 files1
                                            "r", "w" "-" - permissions
(login name)
                                                                - bob).
       - users).
                         permissions.
                                       permissions,
              ,
UNIX,
                                                               ("link" -
                   "d"),
                                                 "r" (read),
```

```
"w" (write)
                                   ).
                                           ),
(
                                                "x" (eXecute),
     ).
                                         ("r")
                                                             cd)
                  "x".
                                     ("
                 "x"),
(
                         , /usr/share/misc/fonts) ,
                           ,
),
"
                          ).
permissions.
                                                                      root (
                                                      userID"
```

```
root
                                                                                 "),
           suid. suid.
                                         Set user ID,
userID"
                      r t' (
                                                                  ).
                                                                  root.
                                                                     passwd
                                                                      ,
**s***** (
                                       permissions
                                                          **S***** (
                           X
                                   suid
              ).
                      ,
FreeBSD).
          sgid sgid.
                                        Set group ID,
```

```
***** (
      Permissions
                     *****S** (
                )
   X
                                                                  ).
                                                          \mathbf{X}
                             sgid
          sgid
          FreeBSD (
                             BSD-
                    Unix-
          sticky
         sticky.
         permissions,
******T(
                                                                      X
                                                        ).
                                                X
                                   w)
permissions)
           , /tmp).
                                                                       sticky
                                               swap).
r--
rw-
                                                       );
r-x
```

```
rwx
              (
                            -w-
               -W-
                --X
                     permissions ".
                                                -wx,
                                    ,).
w-
                                                                             ).
                                                                        r--
      r-x
(
       rwx
                                        --x (
                                                                 ),
                     r--
                           ls,
                                                                       /permissions cd. ,
                                                                                            , r-
x),
                    -w- rw-
                             -WX
                      --X
                                                                                              "
                                             private)
                                                                       --X.
```

```
(cd
private/pictures),
                  root).
                                                              -WX
(
                           (rwx);
                                                           (r-x);
                                    root
            ) - rwxr-xr-x,
rwx----.
rwx---r-x).
                 root)
      2.4
                                 ls
                   ).
                                                                               -lo.
                                                           root.
           r t'
```

r t ,

```
"
           root,
            root.
      Append –
      permssion "w").
        append,
                                                 root)
                                                            ),
      Nounlink - (
     , , permissions

Immutable change -
(
                                            ).
                    change - "
                           " - uappend, uunlink uimmutable
                             " - sappend, sunlink simmutable.
      archived (
                           root,
      nodump - "
                                                                             root,
                    nodump
                                                   dump,
      2.5
          UNIX
```

```
userID"
             userID"
                           userID root.
                                                                              root
                                root.
                                      FreeBSD
                        sgid,
                FreeBSD
                           sgid
                             Unix
                                                                         FreeBSD sgid.
                             ).
             umask.
permissions.
                                                            rw-rw-rw.
(
                                  mkdir)
                                                                      rwxrwxrwx.
            ).
```

```
umask
                 umask
umask.
       )
       permissions.
        FreeBSD
                                                    root)
      umask
"
                    022.
                                         .login
                                                  .profile
                                    umask
                                    , root
                                                         cp)
                                                    mv)
                           umask.
                                 root,
                                 root,
                              umask).
                                             , root
                                                  permissions)
         cp.
                                    (-p -
                                              permissions)
                                                               -p
                                         permissions "
                      suid sgid
                                                                       suid sgid
```

```
suid
                           sgid).
(
                                                              ).
                                                                                  )
                                    root.
                                                      root.
                                                     chown ("change owner").
                    chgrp ("change group").
                chown
               chown
      chown <
      chown <
                             >:<
                                            (
                                                                               ,
"*"
(
                                                                                -R
(recursively).
      chown -R bob:users *
                              bob,
                                               users
                chgrp
                chgrp
                                                          ).
      chgrp <
                                      >
                                                        chown
                                     -R,
                                                                          chgrp.
                      (permissions)
                             root
(
           ).
```

(permissions) chmod ("change mode"). ). chmod < >< (" (user) (group) (other) a (all) = r W Х t s "). - ugo a ( 0+XX o=rx, r x, w, (suid sgid)  $\mathbf{S}$ permissions suid sgid, u+s, - g+s. Sticky chmod a+t .... ( ")

```
chmod a=rx,u+w mydir
                                                               W
(
                     chmod (
permissions rwxr-xr-x
                                                      755. ,
    chmod 755 myfile
chown, chgrp.
                             -R.
                                   - chflags ("change flags").
    chflags <
    sappend - sappnd
    uappend - uappnd
    sunlink - sunlnk
    uunlink - uunlnk
    simmutable - schange
                               schg
    uimmutable - uchange
                               uchq
    arcived - arch
    nodump
                                                             no -
nosappnd, nosunlnk, noschg . .
                            nodump.
  nonodump, dump.
                                    chflags
                                                  -R).
                       3
       1.
```

2.

```
UNIX?
          3.
4.
5.
                                                                                      ?
          6.
                                                          ?
          7.
8.
                                 ?
                                                              ?
                              ?
          9.
                                     ?
                                  4
           1.
2.
3.
                                5
1.
                                        brigada-XX,
                                                          XX -
             ).
   [brigada-XX]
   | \
   İ١
     2.
                                                        [brigada-XX].
     3.
                                                  3
     4.
     5.
     6.
                                      2
     7.
8.
                                                      1.
```

3

		1				
1.1 1.2 1.3		FreeBSD.				
1.3		•	•			
		2				
	2.1	:		•		
(	- , )	, ),	,	_ (	").	,
	•	,	;	,	:	
	•	;				
	•		,			•
				,		
	(VM).		,			,
	,	, ,			,	,
			,	•	,	init,
		UNIX	:	,	٠	,
		,	,	UNIX	,	,
		,		"	"	init
		, U	NIX			,
			"		",	

```
PID.
                                  0
                                         65535.
                   0,
                                                      PID.
        UNIX
                                    PID,
                     - PPID.
                         UID -
                (root).
                                        EUID -
UID.
                                   UID
                           , EUID
suid -
                 GID -
                     , EGID - "
                                          " GID.
      GID
                      GID
                                       EGID.
                                                UNIX
login.
                                                                 (SUID) -
                                                                    SUID-
                                                       Shell
                                                PID
                                      init.
                                                 swap-
                                                                     swap-
```

kill 2.2 kill. > kill > pid, kill <-<-9 (KILL) -15 (TERM) -1 (HUP) -HUP HUP kill. kill -9 pid, reboot. 2.3 nice nice. nicenice < "> < >. -20 FreeBSD +20.

```
nice,
    # nice +10 /usr/local/mygame
                                             nice (
       ),
              FreeBSD
                                  renice,
    renice <
                      > [-p pid]
                                          [-g <
                                                       >]
                                                            [ -u
           >]
<
           :
    # renice +1 -p 989 -u daemon root -p 32
                                                   PID 989 32,
                         1
                                   daemon root.
              ps top.
    2.4
              ps
     ps.
    -a -
                    PAGER (more
    -h -
                                  less)
    -m -
    -r -
    -X -
                            );
    # ps -ax
                        (
                             ):
    USER PID STAT START TIME COMMAND
    bob 1167 R+ 5:57PM 0:00.04 ps -ax
```

```
USER -
     PID -
     STAT -
     R =
     T =
                                                   (System V),
     I =
                        (BSD),
                       (> 20)
     S =
                                 )
     Z =
     W =
     START -
     TIME -
     COMMAND -
                                              ps.
                 nohup
     2.5
       &
     # cat /var/log/messages | grep fetchmail > fetchmail.log &
                                                                    sh,
                                                                Ctrl+D),
                                                        exit (
                                 (HUP)
             ).
                  nohup.
     # nohup cat /var/log/messages | grep fetchmail >
fetchmail.log &
                                      sh
                     nohup
                                                                 nice
+5,
     nohup.out (
                                                 ).
                                           csh
                                                         nohup.
     2.6
                 at
             at
      % at
                         <
                  [CTRL-d]:
```

```
% at
                 1
                 2
      ......
      [CTRL-d]
                                   (<)
                                                        BSD
        UNIX.
            at:
                                                          shell;
at- -
                                                      Bourne shell.
at-s -
                                   at
                                                                    shell,
                atq
                           atrm
     2.7
                    cron
                 cron
                                              UUCP-
                                                                       cron
                              3
    1.
    2.
    3.
                                                                 ?
    4.
    5.
                      ?
    6.
    7.
                                                ?
    8.
                             4
         1.
         2.
         3.
                           5
      1.
      2.
```

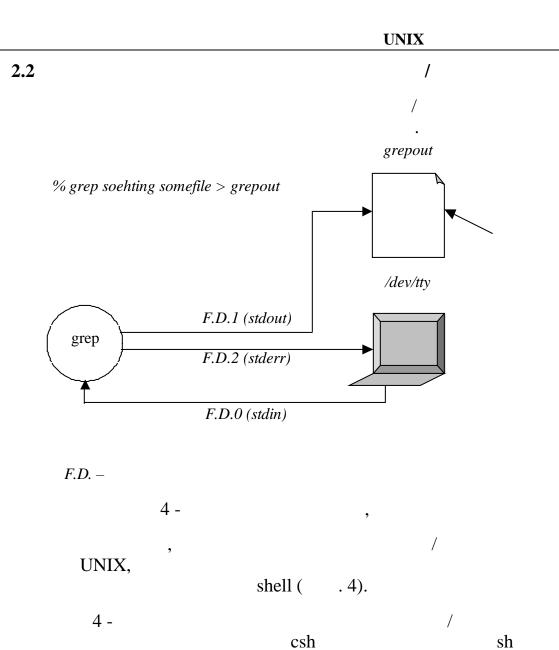
```
init.
      3.
      4.
cat > myprog.c
int main()
while(1);
}
^D
                                         \mathbf{C}
      gcc myprog.c -o myprog.
     myprog.
                                (./ my prog).
                             top,
myprog.
                  4-6
      5.
                                     myprog
                                                                            NICE
top,
      6.
                     SUID
                                             SUID
      7.
                    SUID
      8.
                         myprog
                                                            0 14.56.
      9.
                         myprog
                                 1
                                               UNIX.
1.1
1.2
1.3
                             2
      2.1
                          «
```

.

3 -

( . 3) ( . 4) (stdin) 0 ). (stdout) ). 1 ( (stder) 2 ). % grep /dev/tty F.D.1 (stdout) grep F.D.2 (stderr) F.D.0 (stdin) F.D. –

37



shcsh stdout > stderr 2> stdout stderr 2>&1 >& stdin < stdout >> >> stderr 2>> stdout stderr 2>&1 >>& >> stdin >> >>

stdout 2 2 stdout stderr | &

ksh bash.

. 5

```
1.
                                               joan,
                                                         shell,
                                    mail
          % mail joan < myfile
     2.
                   % cat file1 file2 > file 3
                                                      UNIX
                      |(
(
                                      )).
                                                       file1
                                                             file2
                                            joan
           % cat file1 file2 | mail joan
                        noclobber
           응
                                                   >, ,
     2.3
              noclobber
                 noclobber
                                         shell
                                           shell
```

noclobber.

```
noclobber*
                 5 -
                   shell tcsh
                                                               ksh bash
% set noclobber
                                           $ set —o noclobber
% ls
                                           $ 1s
filea fileb
                                           filea fileb
                                                        > fileb
%
              > fileb
                                           fileb: fileb: Cannot clobber existing file
fileb: File exists.
                                                        >| fileb
%
              >! fileb
%
       2.4
                       tee
                 tee
                                                                                    tee.
                                 tee
                           2
                                 tee -
                           3
                                 tee
              $
                (
                             1
                          2
                          3) | tee
                                  ()
                                      − tee.
                                                                        tee
                                    shell
       2.5
                      /dev/null
                  /dev/null
                                                                             UNIX (
         ),
                                                                                      ).
                                                                    /dev/null
                           );
                                > /dev/null
           : noclobber
                                                                            shell
                                      noclobber
                     set
                                                               shell.
```

```
[RETURN].
                        /dev/null:
                     < dev/null.
          ۶
و
                                            grep
       /dev/null,
                          grep
     % grep «
                  » * dev/null
    2.6
          exec
           stdin
                         exec
    #!/bin/bash
                    stdin
                                        'exec'.
                        # '
    exec 6<&0
    #6
                                  (stdin).
                                      stdin.
    exec < data-file</pre>
                        # stdin
                                                      "data-
file"
    read al
                        #
                                                      "data-
file".
                        #
                                                      "data-
    read a2
file."
    echo
    echo "
    echo $a1
    echo $a2
    echo; echo; echo
    exec 0<&6 6<&-
                      stdin
                              . #6,
                                 ( б<&- )
    #+
               . #6
```

```
# <&6 6<&-
   echo -n "
   read b1 #
                           "read",
                                  stdin.
   echo ",
   echo "----
   echo "b1 = $b1"
   echo
   exit 0
               exec >filename
                                               stdout
           stdout,
   #!/bin/bash
   # reassign-stdout.sh
   LOGFILE=logfile.txt
                      # '
                                . #6 stdout.
   exec 6>&1
                                 stdout.
   exec > $LOGFILE # stdout
"logfile.txt".
                 $LOGFILE.
   echo -n "Logfile: "
   date
   echo "-----"
   echo
   echo "
                        \"ls -al\""
   echo
   ls -al
   echo; echo
                        \"df\""
   echo "
   echo
   df
   exec 1>&6 6>&- #
                                stdout
    . #6.
   echo
   echo "== stdout
                                                  ==
   echo
   ls -al
   echo
   exit 0
```

```
, stdin stdout,
                                                         exec
    #!/bin/bash
    # upperconv.sh
    E_FILE_ACCESS=70
    E_WRONG_ARGS=71
    if [ ! -r "$1" ]
                          #
                                                        ?
    then
      echo "
      echo "
                                  : $0 input-file output-
file"
      exit $E_FILE_ACCESS
($1)
                           #+
    if [ -z "$2" ]
    then
      echo "
      echo "
                                  : $0 input-file output-
file"
     exit $E_WRONG_ARGS
    fi
    exec 4<&0
    exec < $1
    exec 7>&1
    exec > $2
                          #
                          #
                          # (
                                               ?).
        cat - | tr a-z A-Z
        ^^^^
                                           stdin.
                 _____
    #
                                         stdout.
                        stdout
                stdin
```

```
exec 1>&7 7>&-
                                  #
                                                  stdout.
     exec 0<&4 4<&-
                                                  stdin.
                                 #
     #
stdout,
     echo "
                           \"$1\"
                             \"$2\"."
     exit 0
                            3
        1.
        2.
        3.
                         ?
        4.
        5.
                                    noclobber?
     1.
     2.
     3.
                          5
1.
                  tree.list
2.
                                          touch. (: > filename).
3.
                                      errors.
4.
                                       "filename".
                         (stdout)
                                   "filename".
5.
                stdout stderr
        echo 1234567890 > File
                                           #
"File".
                                   #
                                                  "File"
        exec 3<> File
                 3.
        read -n 4 <&3
                                           #
                                                           4
        echo -n \cdot > \&3
                                           #
                                                                       3.
        exec 3>&-
                                           # ==> 1234.67890
        cat File
7.
                                              result-file ( cat *.txt | sort | uniq >
result-file).
                stdin
8.
                                  exec.
9.
                stdout
                                    exec.
```

5

shell

1
shell.
2
2.1 shell
shell
shell
,
,
,
,
date; pwd; ls.

shell , "s $\pmb{h}$ ", "cmd", ,

\$ sh cmd \$ sh < cmd

-,

•

chmod 711 cmd,

cmd .

date; pwd; ls

date pwd ls

, , , , , shell.

shell-. shell "chmod"UNIX. shell !# ' #!/bin/sh. 2.2 Shellshellvar\_1=13 - "13" -(" ") var\_2=" UNIX" shell-DAT=`date' "*date*" ( ), "DAT". "read", ) "read" "echo",echo -n " : " read x , "753", "x". "read"

"read"

(

```
),
                                         "read",
                    shell-
"$".
         echo $var_2
         echo var_2
            UNIX
         var_2
    2.3
                                                             shell
                                                              ).
                                           (
                                                     shell-
                    "$".
                                                 0
                                                     9:
                                                     "tst" "tail".
                    "examp-1"
                                                        "1" "2".
                       "0"
(
          )
                                                               "$"
(
                         ):
        0 -
        1 -
        2 -
                        "many"
                                           13-
         many 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120 130
         ###
         # many:
         echo "$0:
         echo "
                                               = $#
                        : $1 $5 $9 "
         shift
         echo "1
                                    =$1 '
                                                =$5
                       :
         =$9"
         shift 2
         echo "1 + 2 = 3
                                              =$1 '
                                                         =$5
         =$9"
         perem=`expr $1 + $2 + $3`
         echo $perem
```

```
"shift"
                          $1,
                                                           $2, ...
                                                           $9.
                          !
       many:
                              = 13
                    : 10 50 90
                    =20 ' =60 ' =100
: =40 ' =80 ' =120
       1 + 2 = 3
       150
      2.4
                                                       shell
       (
          #
          ##
          ###
                                                        shell
     2.5 test ("[]")
             test
(
                                                            shell.
          )
          test
          [
            ]
                  "test",
                                                                     "[",
               shell
                              "test".
                             "expr").
```

```
":
       shell
                        (
                            . 6);
                        (
                            . 7);
                              (
                                  . 8);
             6 -
                     "file"
-f file
 -d file
                     "file" -
                     "file" -
 - file
                                        "file";
 -r file
                                      "file";
 -w file
-s file
                     "file"
                                "0"),
          "1"). "specific" -
          [ -f specific ] ; echo $?
          [ -d specific ] ; echo $?
          1
             7 -
     str1 = str2
                            "str1" "str2"
     str1 != str2
                            "str1" "str2"
     -n str1
                            "str1"
                                      (
                            "str1"
     -z str1
       x="who is who"; export x; [ "who is who" = "$x" ];
echo $?
       0
       x=abc; export x; [ abc = "$x" ]; echo $?
       x=abc ; export x ; [ -n "$x" ] ; echo $?
       x=""; export x; [ -n "$x"]; echo $?
       1
             "test"
                                                            "0")
           [ privet ] ; echo $?
           0
           [ ] ; echo $?
           1
```

```
).
                         (
         true ; echo $?
         false ; echo $?
          1
           8 -
                       "x"
    x -eq y
                       "x"
    x -ne y
                       "x"
    x -gt y
                       "x"
    x -ge y
                       "x"
    x -lt y
                       "x"
    x -le y
                          "test"
                                                    x''
                     x=0.
        x=abc; export x; [abc-eq "$x"]; echo $?
        "[": integer expression expected before -eq
        x=321; export x; [ 321 -eq "$x" ]; echo $?
        x=3.21; export x; [ 3.21 -eq "$x" ]; echo $?
        "[": integer expression expected before -eq
        x=321 ; export x ; [ 123 -lt "$x" ] ; echo $?
        0
      (not)
      (or)
      (and)
         [! privet]; echo $?
        x=privet; export x; [ "$x" -a -f specific ];
echo $?
        x="";export x; [ "$x" -a -f specific ] ; echo $?
        x="";export x; [ "$x" -a -f specific -o privet ]
; echo $?
```

```
0
          x="";export x; [ "$x" -a -f specific -o ! privet
] ; echo $?
          1
                           ''if''
     2.6
                                  "if"
         if
           then
                             [elif
                             then
                                             ]
           [else
         fi
                                    "else if"
         "elif"
                                                                 "if" (
               ).
          [elif
           then
                           ]
          [else
                           ]
                        (
        "test"!).
      if
       then
      fi
                "fi"
      "fi".
                                                     "if".
```

```
if [ $1 -gt $2 ]
                       then pwd
                else echo $0 : Hello!
    fi
    if-1 12 11
    /home/sae/STUDY/SHELL
    if-1 12 13
    if-1 : Hello!
2.7
                   ("case")
              "case"
                     in
    case
                      )
                                        ;;
                      )
                                        ; ;
    esac
   "case" "in"
              "esac" -
)
                                    "esac",
    ###
    # case-1:
                            "case".
                            "if",
    #
    #
                                       "case".
    echo -n "
                                                   ?: "
    read z
    case $z in
          5) echo
                                            ;;
          4) echo
                                           ;;
          3) echo
                              !
                                            ;;
          2) echo
                                            ;;
          *) echo
                     !
                                            ;;
    esac
```

```
";"
                                                        "case"
                 $z)
      ")".
        ###
         # case-2:
         #
        case $1 in
            ONE TWO THREE echo
                                   : ZERO ;;
                                  MMM | WWW) echo
Not-Net ;;
        Hi | Hello | Howdoing) echo
                                   : ! ;;
      *) echo
                                   ;;
        esac
         ###
         # case-3:
"case"
        echo "
                       1
                       2 -
                 3
        read x y # x -
                                     , у -
        case $y in
              1) sort
                         < $x
                                             ;;
              2) cat
                         < $x
                                             ;;
              3) \text{ wc } -1
                         < $x
                                             ;;
    *) echo "
                                           ! ";;
        esac
     2.8
                                     ("for")
                 "for"
       for '[in
                                    ]
                              do
```

done

```
, "do"
"for" -
                                                    "done" -
                                           "done"!
                                                            "in
                "lsort"
       for i in f1 f2 f3
       do
         proc-sort $i
       done
                     ' "i"
          shell-
                                                "procsort".
     (i=f1, i=f2, i=f3),
       ###
       # print-5:
       for i in 1 2 3 4 5
                                do
                      cat file-22 > /dev/lp
                               done
                                      ("while")
  2.9
             "while",
                 "while"
      while
                                do
                               done
     "while" -
                               "do"
                                     "done")
             "0")
       ("break", "continue"
                             "exit").
       ###
       # print-50:
                                  "while"
                                                               50
       #
       #
                                             "file-22"
```

```
n=0
         while [ $n - 1t 50 ] # n < 50
         do
                        n=\exp $n + 1`
                    cat file-22 > /dev/lp
         done
                                          ("until")
    2.10
                  "until"
        until
                 do
                done
  "until" -
                              "do" "done")
                     ("break", "continue" "exit").
                            "while"
                      (
                                                      !)
        )
                                   (
         until false
         do
                read x
           if [$x = 5]
          then echo enough ; break
          else echo some more
                                fi
         done
                                           "5".
             "some more"),
"enough"
                "break"
                                        ")
         until date | grep 12:00:
         do
                            sleep 30
         done
```

```
30
                                                                                           "date"
                                                 "grep"
                                                               "12:00:"
              "date".
                                                "grep"
                                                                                     30
                                                                            "grep"
             )
       2.11
          :
                                                           "0".
"while:"
                                                        "csh".
                                 3
1.
                      ?
2.3.
4.
                                     test
5.
                                        if
while
6.
7.
                                       for
until
8.
9.
10.
                                        case
                                   4
1.
2.
3.
                                 5
1.
2.
                                      test.
                                      shell
```

	(			)	
1. 2. 3.	, , , ,	,			
4.	LIST		,		
5.				,	,
6.				,	,
7. 8. 9.		,	,	, ,	
10.	•	,	,	,	345.txt