

CSEC 730 - Advanced Computer Forensics

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Lab 3 - Encase Lab

PART I: Familiar with EnCase

Question 1: Based on the information of the Disk Image Report, what is the file system of this raw Image?

The screenshot displays the EnCase software interface with the 'Report' tab selected. The interface is divided into two main sections. The top section shows file details for a file named '.fseventsd'. The bottom section, titled 'Volume', provides information about the file system and the device.

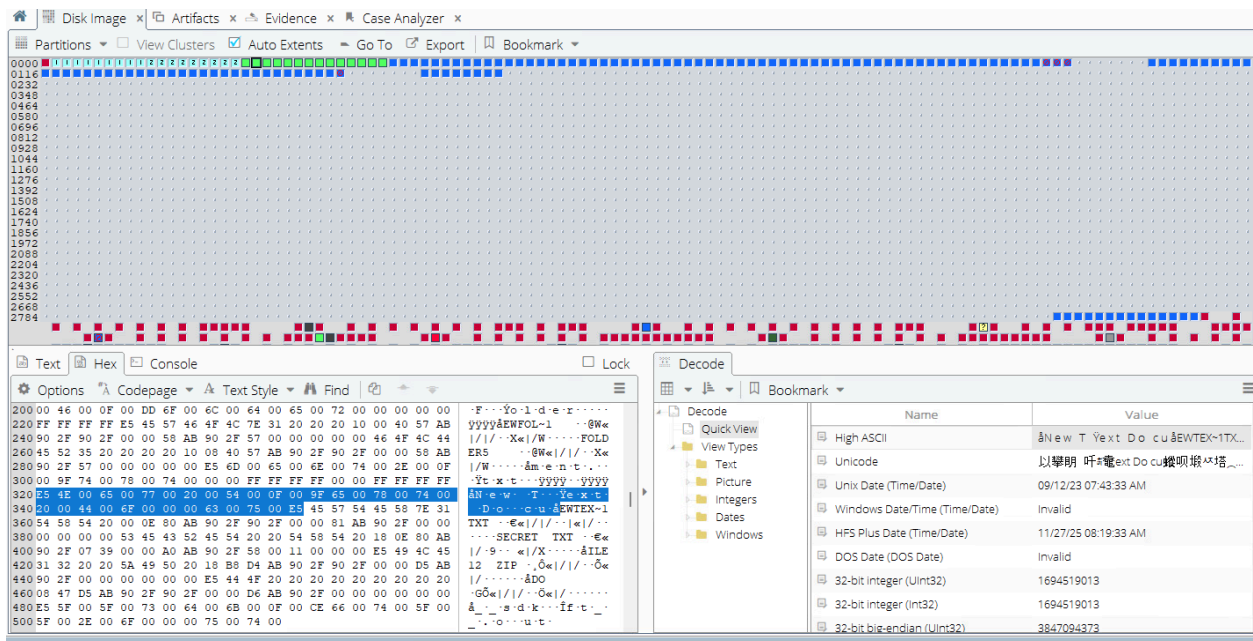
Field	Value
Name	.fseventsd
File Ext	fseventsd
Logical Size	0
Category	Folder
Last Accessed	08/07/08
File Created	08/07/08 05:00:11 PM
Last Written	08/07/08 05:00:10 PM
Item Path	Disk Image\.fseventsd
True Path	EnCase Practice\Disk Image\.fseventsd
Description	Folder, Deleted, Hidden
Is Deleted	*
Initialized Size	0

Volume	
File System	FAT12
Sectors per cluster	1
Bytes per sector	512
Total Sectors	2,880
Total Capacity	1,457,664 Bytes (1.4 MB)
Total Clusters	2,847
Unallocated	1,399,808 Bytes (1.3 MB)
Free Clusters	2,734
Allocated	57,856 Bytes (56.5 KB)
Volume Name	DATA DISK
Volume Offset	0
Drive Type	Fixed

Device	
Name	Disk Image
File Path	C:\Users\Student\Desktop\Images\WinLabRaw.img
Drive Type	Fixed
Interface	None
GUID	85a26a5af3be93c34b1a27b9ed75b1f1

Based on the above information, the file system type is FAT12.

Question 2: Exam the root directory content in the View Pane of “Disk View”, What is the first character (in Hex) of the filename of a deleted file?



The deleted files' starting character in hex is E5.

Question 3: What type of files can be added using EnCase’s “Add Evidence Files”

These are types of files can be added,

- Local Device
- Network Preview
- Evidence File
- Raw Image
- Acquire Smartphone
- Crossover Preview

raining

Case Practice) View Tools EnScript Add Evidence Pathways

Case Analyzer x

View: Evidence Open Triage x

Timeline

Selected 0/2

Name	Primary Path	Paths	Paths
image	C:\Users\Student\Desktop\images\Wi...	•	85a26a5af3be
image	C:\Users\Student\Desktop\images\Wi...	•	f70c5fff082e5

- Add Local Device...
- Add Network Preview
- Add Evidence File...
- Add Raw Image...
- Acquire Smartphone...
- Add Crossover Preview...

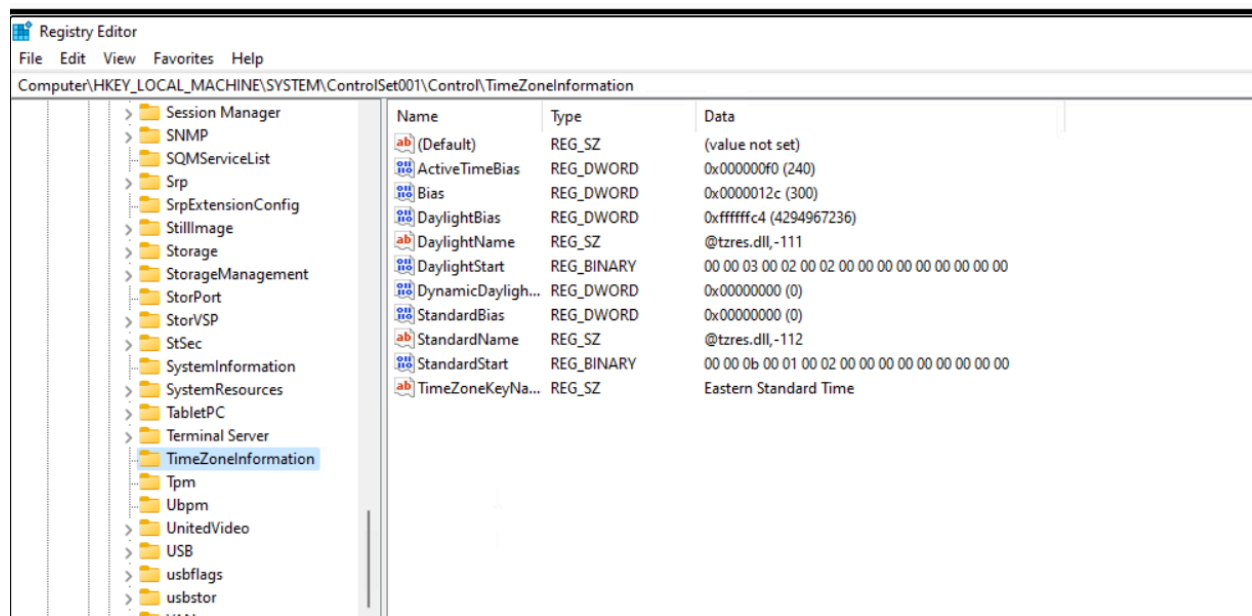
Exercise 2: Analyzing Evidence using Encase

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\TimeZoneInformation
This registry holds the timezone information of the windows system.

Question 4: Where does the Time Zone information reside in a Windows system? (Hint: See EnCase User guide).

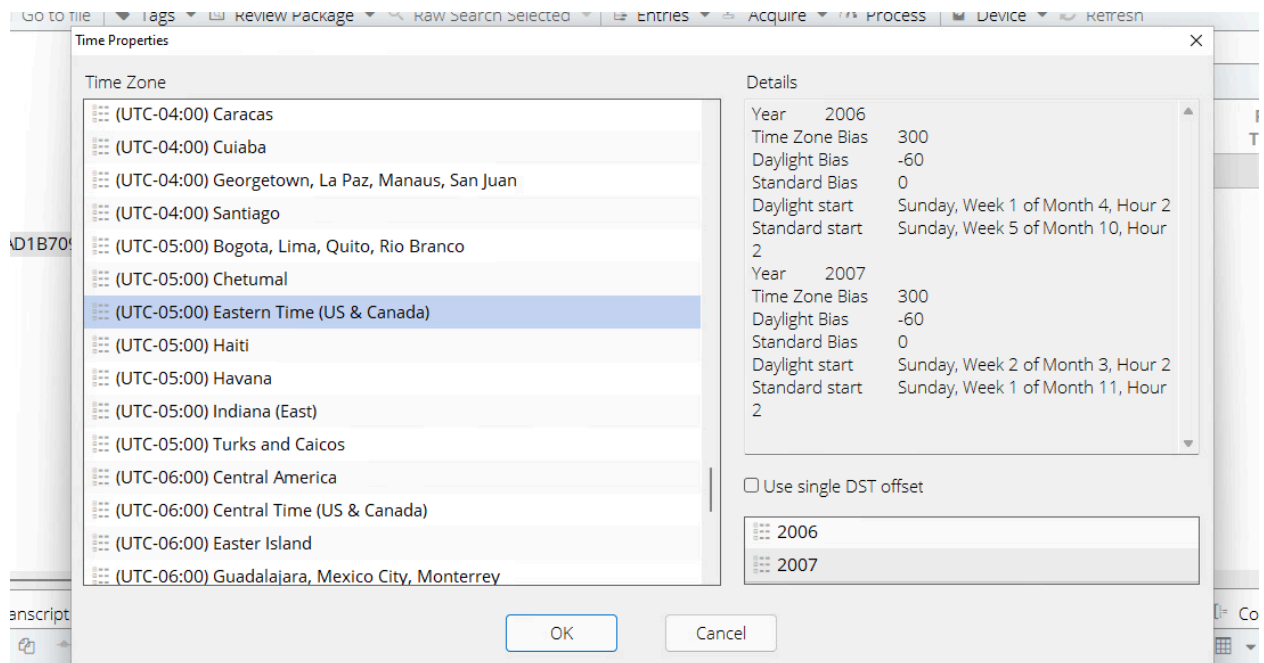
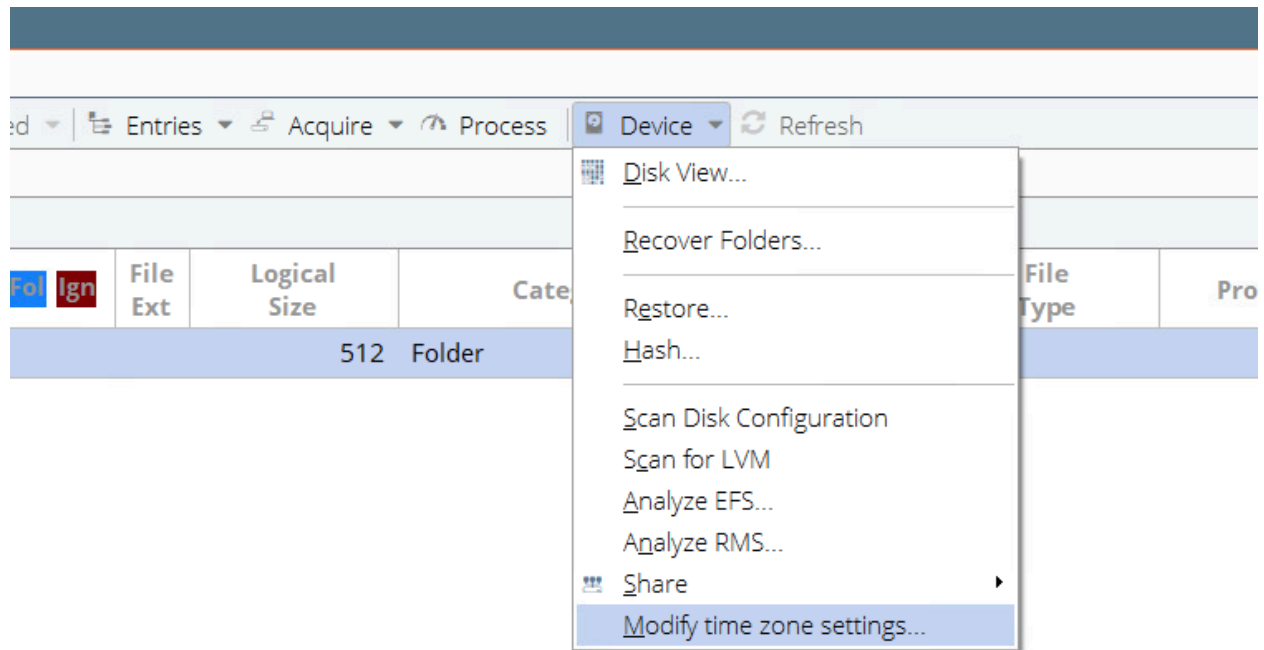
According to encase, the Time Zone information resides at this location.

HKLM\System\ControlSetooX\Control\Time Zone Information.



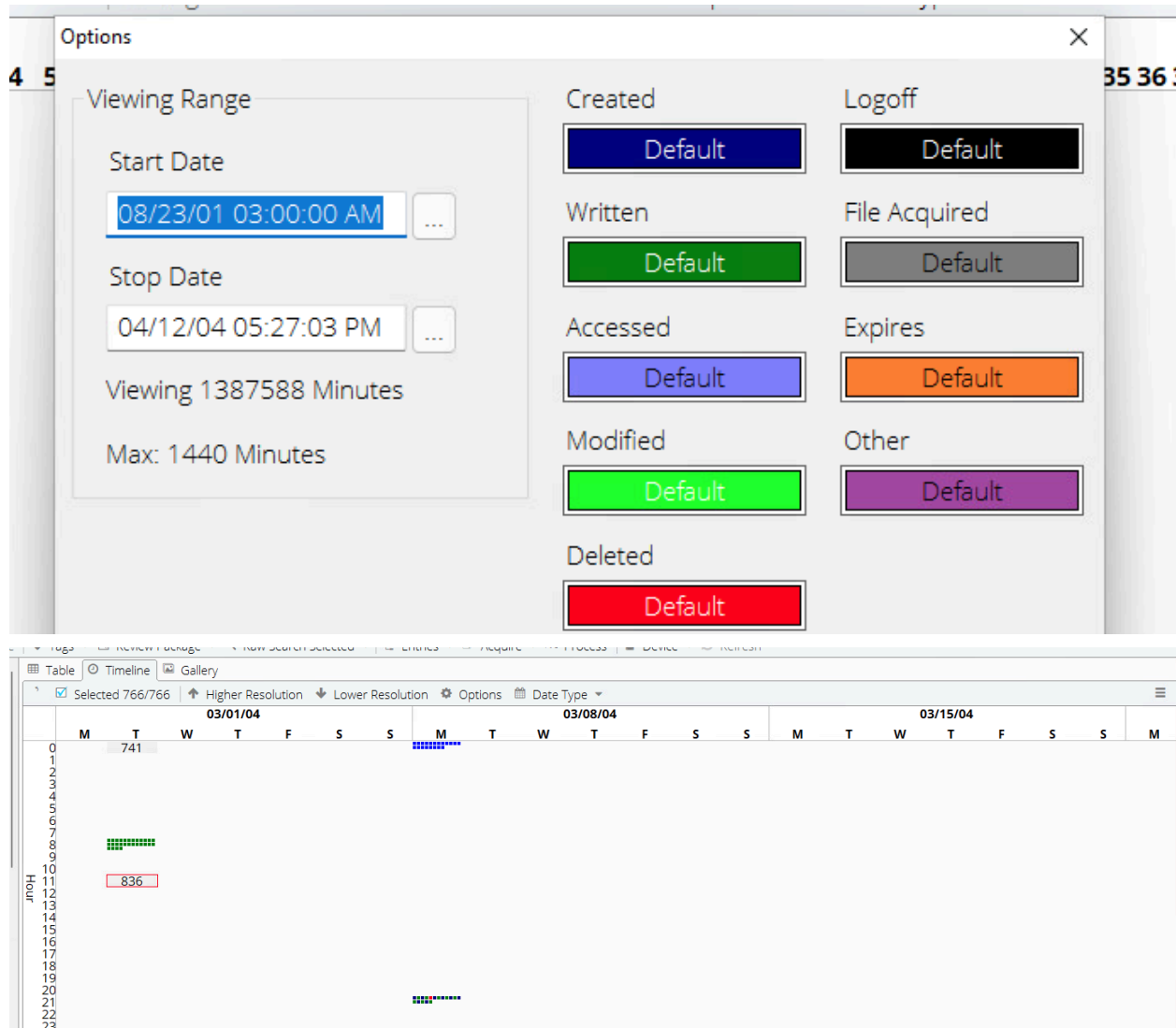
Question 5: How do you verify (or modify) the EnCase Time Zone Settings?

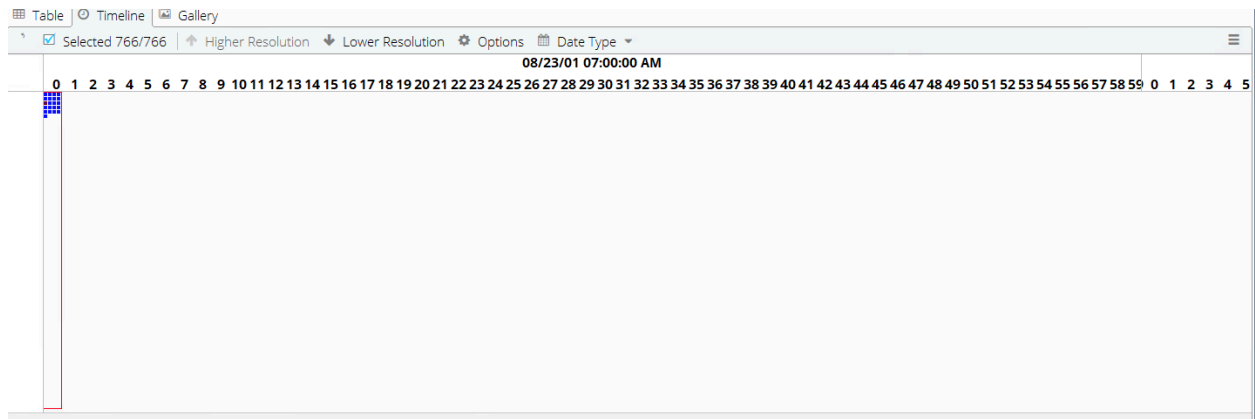
We can go to the Device>Modify time zone settings...



Question 6: Why is Timeline View useful for your investigation?

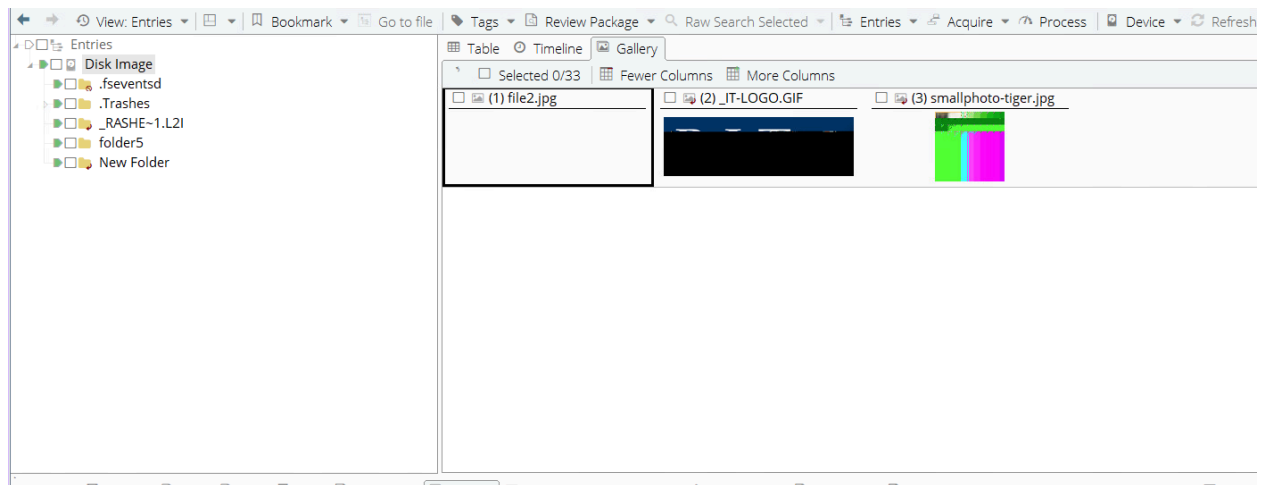
We can see different kinds of file easily like accessed, modified and created files. It gives a broad perspective to investigate effectively for finding the patterns and file previews easily rather than looking in the file menu.

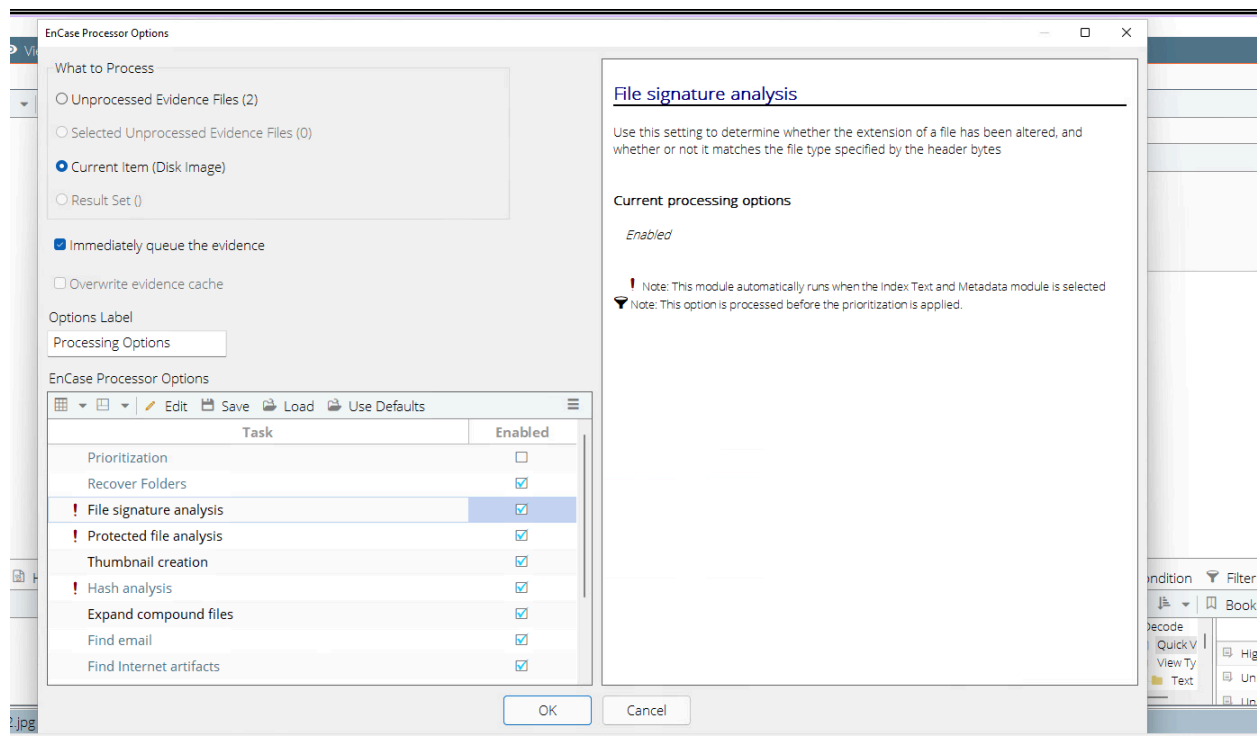




Question 7: In the WinLabRaw image, how many pictures are shown in Gallery View before performing file signature analysis?

There are totally 3 pictures in this raw image, we can see below.





Question 8: How do EnCase's Recover Folders recover deleted folders for FAT and NTFS file systems? (Hint: See EnCase User Guide p. 134)

According to the EnCase User Guide (page 134), EnCase uses different methods to recover deleted folders for FAT and NTFS file systems:

FAT File System:

For finding the deleted folders on FAT file, encase scans the unallocated clusters based on signatures. It works accordingly:

- First Encase will look for the signature.
- If the signature is found, it will check the folder details.
- Finally if the folder is deleted, it will recover the contents of the folder.

NTFS File Systems:

For finding the deleted folders from NTFS file system we have to parse the Master File Table (MFT) and check entries whether the folder is marked as deleted or not. It works accordingly:

- Looks for the folders where the delete flag is set and recovers based on that.

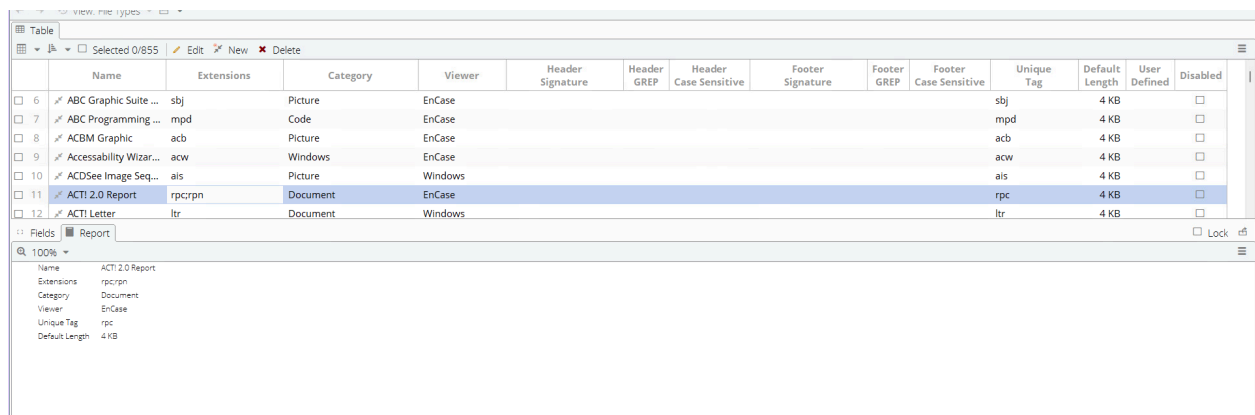
Encase tries to recover folders with their folder structures and has a lot of filter options, We can customize them accordingly, also the degree of recovery depends on the amount of fragmentation, and size of the drive, whether it is overwritten much or not.

We can enable or disable the recovery of the deleted folders.

Question 9: What information is listed for each file type?

There are total 855 file types in this image, information listed for each file type is

- Name
- Extensions
- Category
- Viewer
- Header Signature
- Header GREP
- Header Case Sensitive
- Footer Signature
- Footer GREP
- Footer Case Sensitive
- Unique Tag
- Default Length
- User Defined
- Disabled



The screenshot shows a table titled 'Table' with 14 columns: Name, Extensions, Category, Viewer, Header Signature, Header GREP, Header Case Sensitive, Footer Signature, Footer GREP, Footer Case Sensitive, Unique Tag, Default Length, User Defined, and Disabled. The table contains 12 rows of data. Row 11 is highlighted, showing 'ACTI 2.0 Report' with extension 'rpcrpn', category 'Document', viewer 'EnCase', unique tag 'rpc', and default length '4 KB'. Below the table, a 'Fields' section shows the details for the selected row: Name: ACTI 2.0 Report, Extensions: rpcrpn, Category: Document, Viewer: EnCase, Unique Tag: rpc, Default Length: 4 KB.

	Name	Extensions	Category	Viewer	Header Signature	Header GREP	Header Case Sensitive	Footer Signature	Footer GREP	Footer Case Sensitive	Unique Tag	Default Length	User Defined	Disabled
6	ABC Graphic Suite ...	sbj	Picture	EnCase							sbj	4 KB		<input type="checkbox"/>
7	ABC Programming ...	mpd	Code	EnCase							mpd	4 KB		<input type="checkbox"/>
8	ACBM Graphic	acb	Picture	EnCase							acb	4 KB		<input type="checkbox"/>
9	Accessibility Wizar...	acw	Windows	EnCase							acw	4 KB		<input type="checkbox"/>
10	ACDSee Image Seq...	als	Picture	Windows							als	4 KB		<input type="checkbox"/>
11	ACTI 2.0 Report	rpcrpn	Document	EnCase							rpc	4 KB		<input type="checkbox"/>
12	ACTI Letter	ltr	Document	Windows							ltr	4 KB		<input type="checkbox"/>

Fields: ACTI 2.0 Report

100%
Name: ACTI 2.0 Report
Extensions: rpcrpn
Category: Document
Viewer: EnCase
Unique Tag: rpc
Default Length: 4 KB

Question 10: What can an investigator do if the header of a file is valid but unknown in the current setting of the EnCase?

- We can use the file signature analysis to check whether it can match anything. If not we can update the file signature table, because encase uses signature to match the file type to give the information.
- We can export the file type and check with third party tools.
- We can also create a custom signature in encase for investigating it further.

Question 11: What different terms do you see in the Signature Analysis column? (Hint: See EnCase User Guide p. 271: Finding Data Using Signature Analysis). Include the definitions for each term.

- Alias
- Unknown
- Match
- Bad Signature

	File Ext	Logical Size	Category	Signature Analysis	File Type	Protected	Protection complexity	Last Accessed	File Created
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7	L2I	0	Folder					08/07/08	08/07/08 05:00:11 PM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8		0	Folder					12/16/03	12/16/03 09:26:46 PM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9		0	Folder					12/16/03	12/16/03 09:26:46 PM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 10		0	Unknown						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 11		3,276	Picture	Alias	Windows grap...			12/16/03	12/16/03 08:56:08 PM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12	Tr...	4,096	None	Unknown				08/07/08	08/07/08 05:00:11 PM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13	D...	0	Document					12/16/03	12/16/03 09:02:26 PM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14	doc	19,456	Document	Match	Compound Do...			08/07/08	12/16/03 09:02:26 PM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15	jpg	25	Picture	Bad signature				08/07/08	12/16/03 09:04:28 PM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16	xls	2,057	Picture	Alias	JPEG Image Sta...			08/07/08	12/16/03 08:57:24 PM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 17	csv	904	Picture	Alias	JPEG Image Sta...			08/07/08	12/16/03 08:58:18 PM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 18	doc	4,096	Document	Bad signature				08/07/08	08/07/08 10:00:09 PM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19	GIF	2,052	Picture					12/16/03	12/16/03 09:10:30 PM

These are four types in the signature Analysis column.

1. **Alias:** This means, that the file has been found and it has the match with the file in Encase Database, but it means that the header information is correct but the extension is not matched with it properly.
2. **Unknown:** So Encase tried it to match with the signature on the Encase Database and couldn't find it. So it displays as Unknown type.
3. **Match:** It means encase found the file type match based on the signature analysis and the signature matched with the one in the database.
4. **Bad Signature:** This is an interesting one, it means file is corrupted and somehow or somebody could have changed the format of the file, which could be the possibility. Even though the file has a bad signature, it can still be accessible.

Question 12: Do you find any signature mismatch? List all of them.

So we are looking for the bad signature which has a mismatch with the signature.

We have two file bad signature, one is file2.jpg

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12	Tr...	4,096	None	Unknown				08/07/08	08/07/08 05:00:11 PM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13	D...	0	Document					12/16/03	12/16/03 09:02:26 PM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14	doc	19,456	Document	Match	Compound Do...			08/07/08	12/16/03 09:02:26 PM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15	jpg	25	Picture	Bad signature				08/07/08	12/16/03 09:04:28 PM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16	xls	2,057	Picture	Alias	JPEG Image Sta...			08/07/08	12/16/03 08:57:24 PM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 17	csv	904	Picture	Alias	JPEG Image Sta...			08/07/08	12/16/03 08:58:18 PM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 18	doc	4,096	Document	Bad signature				08/07/08	08/07/08 10:00:09 PM

\$ Item Path	Disk Image\file2.jpg
\$ True Path	EnCase Practice\Disk Image\file2.jpg
\$ Description	File, Archive
\$ Is Deleted	
\$ Entry Modified	

Second one is `._file.doc`

17	file5.csv	csv	904	Picture	Alias	JPEG Image Sta...
18	._file1.doc	doc	4,096	Document	Bad signature	
19	_IT-LOGO.GIF	GIF	2,053	Picture		

i	Entropy	
s	Item Path	Disk Image\._file1.doc
s	True Path	EnCase Practice\Disk Image\._file1.doc
s	Description	File, Hidden, Archive
b	Is Deleted	

Question 13: Are there any graphics files on the WinLabRaw image whose file extensions have been changed? List them.

13	._file1.doc	doc	19,456	Document	Match
14	file1.doc	doc	19,456	Document	Match
15	file2.jpg	jpg	25	Picture	Bad signature
16	file3.vlc	vlc	2,057	Picture	Alias

Question 14: If a file's extension has been changed to a non-graphics file type (such as changing jpg to txt), will it be displayed in the Gallery view before signature analysis?

It is simple and straightforward with encase, that before the signature analysis if the .jpg file is changed into a .txt file, it will not display it in the graphics view. Because Encase works based on the file extension and as the file extension is .txt, it will simply leave that file.

But after the signature analysis encase will go through the file types thoroughly, if it found this file type is graphical, then it will display its content on the graphics tab regardless of its file extension.

Question 15: What items (files/dirs) will not have hashes generated?

The following files/dirs will not have hashes generated:

- Directories and Folders: The Directories simply store files and it won't have any data content on them. But they do have the information about the files they store inside them. So no hash will be generated.
- OS files: Registry hives, boot files and system related files needed for the proper functioning of the OS will not have hash generated for them.

- Encrypted and deleted files: Encrypted files simply can't have hashes as the content is encrypted, and some of the deleted files are overwritten it is difficult to get the hash out of it.
- Device Files: Device files like service file, User based files, and Disk Management files won't have the hashes.
- Free Cluster: The unallocated spaces and clusters in the disk won't have any hash generated for them.

File Name	File Type	MD5	SHA1	True Path	Description	Is Deleted
EnCase Practice\Disk Image\...		6999badf387b4632f9b4058ebe63b4...	488e293abc87c7c0498f...	EnCase Practice\Disk Image\...fsevents...	Folder, Deleted, Hidden	•
				EnCase Practice\Disk Image\...fsevents...	File, Deleted, Archive	•
				EnCase Practice\Disk Image\...fsevents...	File, Deleted, Archive	•
EnCase Practice\Disk Image\...				EnCase Practice\Disk Image\Trashes\...	Folder, Hidden	•
				EnCase Practice\Disk Image\Trashes\...	Folder, Deleted	•
		5ecad39c470178e1b0ef93e534b60fda	36dfed64b95c28cf63cce...	EnCase Practice\Disk Image\Trashes\...	File, Deleted, Hidden, Archive	•
				EnCase Practice\Disk Image_RASHE~...	Folder, Deleted, Overwritten, Hidden	•
				EnCase Practice\Disk Image\folder5	Folder	•
				EnCase Practice\Disk Image\New Fold...	Folder, Deleted, Overwritten	•

These are the description we can find :

- File
- Deleted
- Archive
- Hidden
- Overwritten

Alias	JPEG Image Sta...	c08ea9a345bda6186268e384fa70fbc5	303c308383e3c3549d6c...	EnCase Practice\Disk Image\file5.csv	File, Archive	
Bad signature		0f46b2c34962b7a19587a3cf654aec8a	2fb41b32535f3f580f2eb...	EnCase Practice\Disk Image_file1.doc	File, Hidden, Archive	
				EnCase Practice\Disk Image_IT-LOG...	File, Deleted, Overwritten, Archive	
				EnCase Practice\Disk Image\smallpho...	File, Deleted, Overwritten, Archive	
Alias	GIF	9cecbdbbe294a8531aedeae5873517...	69392aa43e72d42d1bf7...	EnCase Practice\Disk Image\file6	File, Archive	
Alias	JPEG Image Sta...	edd17fbcae897f7144159b5aaebb4bc5	e60a6e6bb30a9af26fbd...	EnCase Practice\Disk Image\file7.zip	File, Archive	
				EnCase Practice\Disk Image\New Text...	File, Deleted, Archive	
Match	Text	508ff7a91db0a80a13151f786fbb6e43	38dc57ababe48208e527...	EnCase Practice\Disk Image\secret.txt	File, Archive	

Above screenshot shows if the file is overwritten, we don't have hash, if the file is Deleted and Archived, no hash, but the crucial point here is File is Deleted and hidden and Archive will have the Hash generated.

Deleted files are still hidden and archived, so they still exist somewhere in the system so they have the hash.

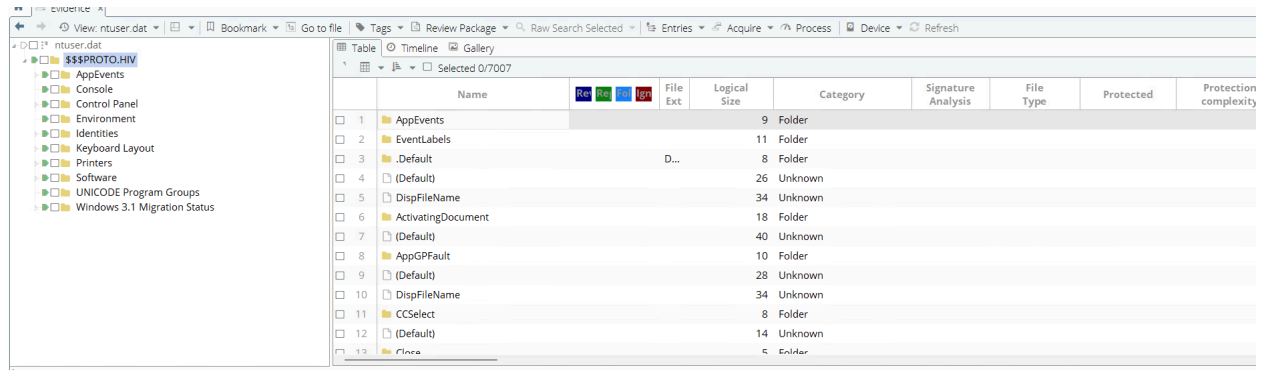
Question 16: What are the three most common uses for hash analysis?

The main use case of hash analysis are:

- Checking the integrity of the files.
- Identify the file and Verify it.
- For filtering the file types based on the hash matching.
- Finding the corrupt file.

- Checking the authenticity of the file.

Question 17: What kind of important information do you get?

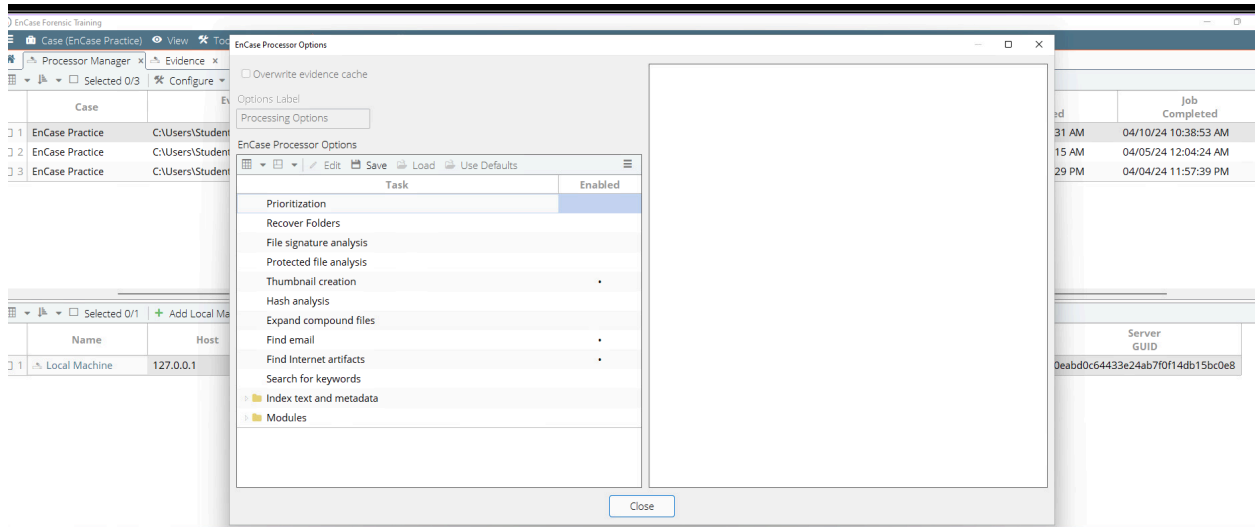


	Name	File Ext	Logical Size	Category	Signature Analysis	File Type	Protected	Protection complexity
1	AppEvents		9	Folder				
2	EventLabels		11	Folder				
3	.Default	D...	8	Folder				
4	(Default)		26	Unknown				
5	DispFileName		34	Unknown				
6	ActivatingDocument		18	Folder				
7	(Default)		40	Unknown				
8	AppGPFault		10	Folder				
9	(Default)		28	Unknown				
10	DispFileName		34	Unknown				
11	CCSelect		8	Folder				
12	(Default)		14	Unknown				
13	Class		5	Folder				

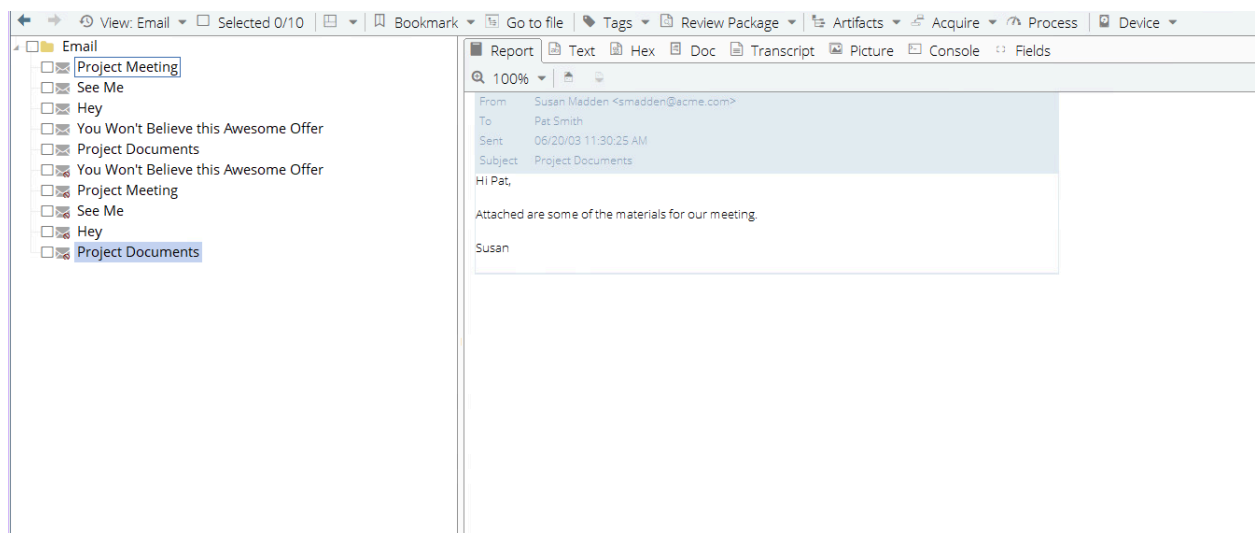
NTuser.dat has all the user specific information and the environment set by them, it has their customized settings, Softwares, Environment settings and Control panel settings, these are the important settings to find the links that are needed for the process.

Also it has the following things:

- The Recent files that have been used and opened.
- User Customization options.
- User device settings and other important things used like printers and network details.
- Internet History and other typed URLs and Bookmarks of the user.
- User Application settings and Jumplists.



List of emails



Question 18: What interesting information do you see from emails?

So from the inbox I found the following information

- Susan wanted to meet pat for discussing about the project and its details over weekend
- It seems like there was an outburst at the meeting for some reason.
- Scott wants to have a drink with pat to discuss about the outburst having concern.
- John is a director who wants to meet pat regarding the outburst and these mails were between June 20th of June to 24th of June.

100%

From Pat Smith <psmith@acme.com>
To bconrad@raytheon.com
Sent 06/24/03 01:06:52 PM
Subject A Proposition

I'd like to offer you some material from my company in exchange for a position in your company.

Pat Smith
psmith@acme.com

Attachments

Name	(Alternate Body)
Logical Size	128
(Alternate Body)	

100%

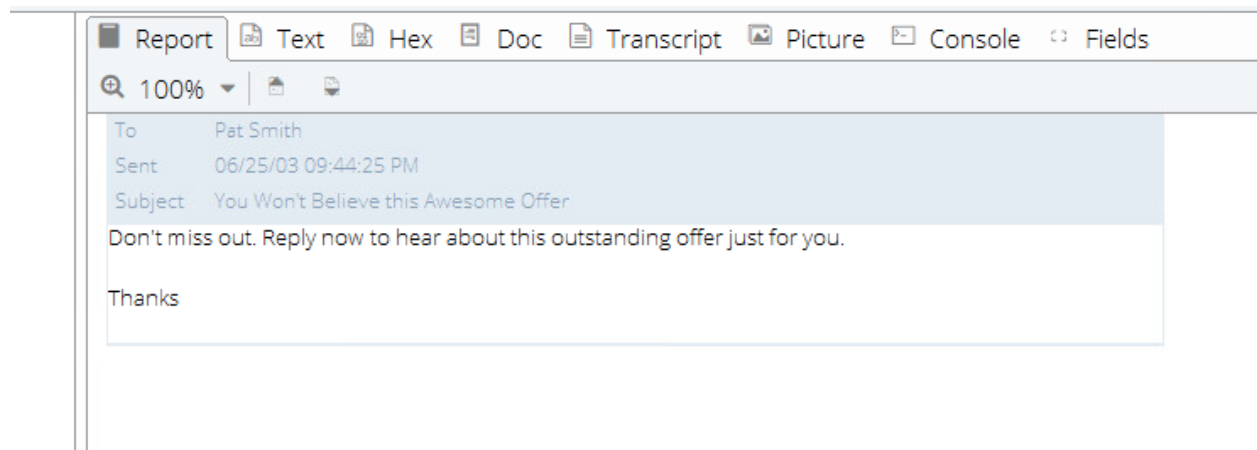
From Pat Smith <psmith@acme.com>
To bconrad@raytheon.com
Sent 07/01/03 11:04:39 AM
Subject My Proposition

It's been a week since I sent you my proposal. Have you had a chance to consider it?

Pat

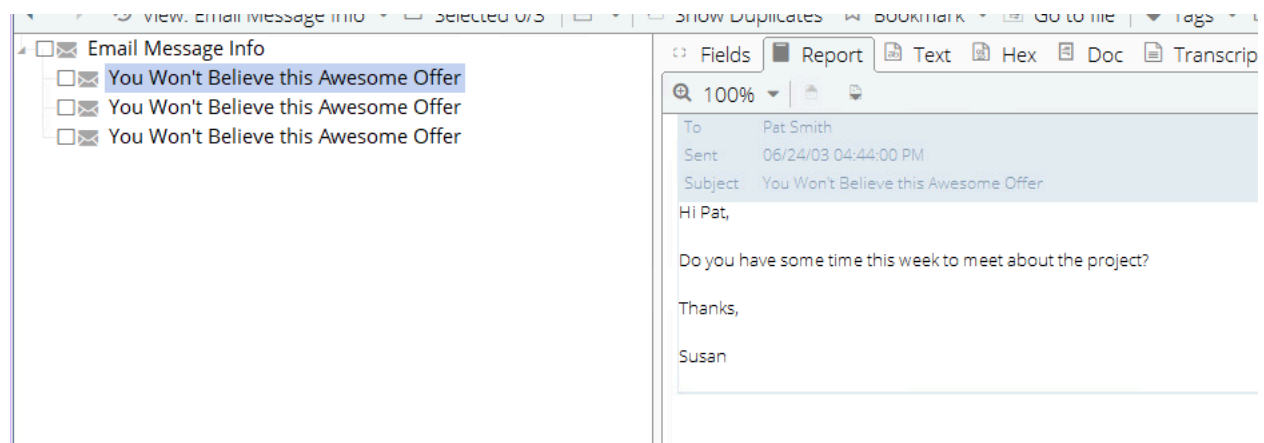
Attachments

Name	(Alternate Body)
Logical Size	94
(Alternate Body)	



From these emails we can notice something going on, and Pat is trying to offer something to someone in exchange for a job in their company.

Related message with deleted items.

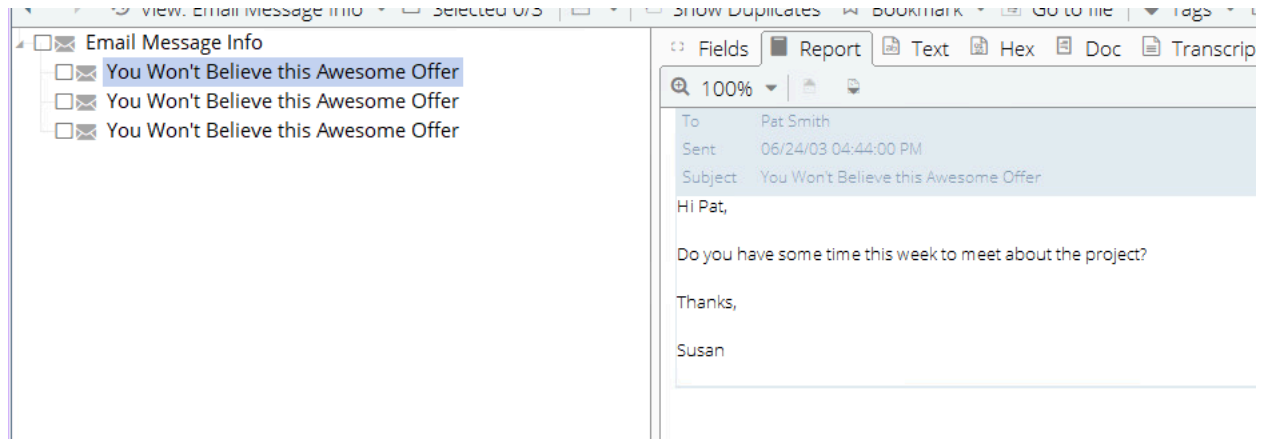


Question 19: Read the EnCase User Guide on p. 243, and briefly describe what are the *Show conversation* and *Show related messages* features.

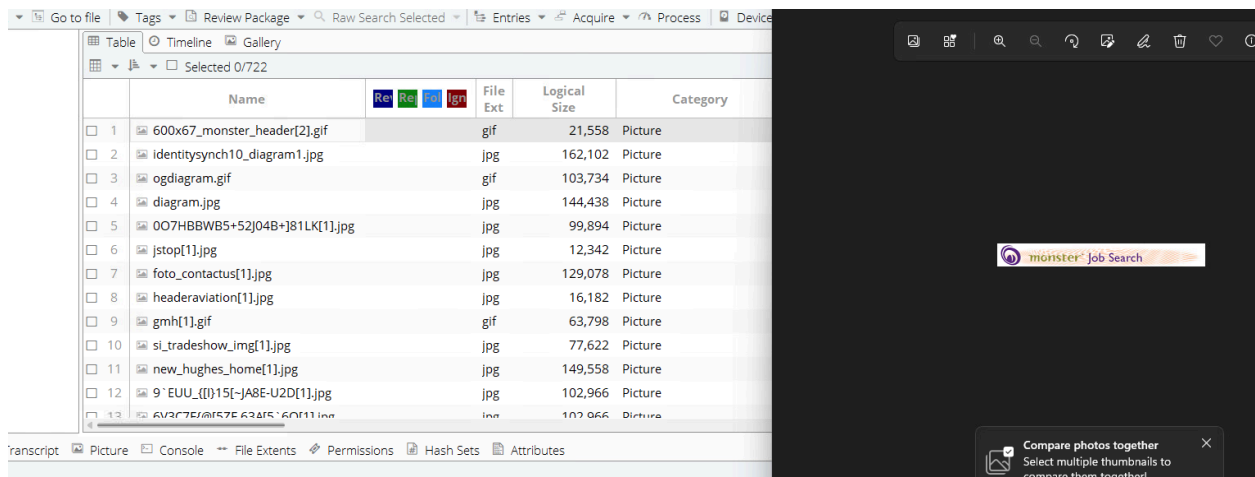
So From my understanding both show conversation and show related messages are important to display the email conversation and both works differently.

Show conversation, will check the header of the emails, and header field like. Message ID, reply ID and thread ID, Based on these factors, encase will group together these emails. These will be effective only after running the process "Find Email" from the process manager. This sometimes, won't reconstruct everything, but most of the times it will have everything we need.

For Related message, some of the content or context of the mails will match and those emails will be grouped together, like below example which is easy to follow and understand.



Question 20: View -> Artifacts, you should also see Thumbnails under WinLabEncase Image. Click on Thumbnails and explain what these thumbnails are.



It seems like presentation slide.

to file Tags Review Package Raw Search Selected Entries Acquire Process Device Refresh									
Table Timeline Gallery									
Selected 0/722									
	Name	Rei Rel Eol Ign	File Ext	Logical Size	Category	Signature Analysis	File Type	Protected	
<input type="checkbox"/> 13	6V3C7F@[5ZF,63A[5`6O[1].jpg		jpg	102,966	Picture				
<input type="checkbox"/> 14	logo[1].gif		gif	77,622	Picture				
<input type="checkbox"/> 15	jobs[1].jpg		jpg	195,126	Picture				
<input type="checkbox"/> 16	header_redone_clouds[1].jpg		jpg	29,238	Picture				
<input type="checkbox"/> 17	ql_bg[1].gif		gif	58,422	Picture				
<input type="checkbox"/> 18	8MBAZ[-V-3DP-C3ZX5,ZU[1].jpg		jpg	102,966	Picture				
<input type="checkbox"/> 19	si_cobra_img[1].jpg		jpg	77,622	Picture				
<input type="checkbox"/> 20	166x116_emp_entry_box[1].gif		gif	137,526	Picture				
<input type="checkbox"/> 21	foot[1].gif		gif	24,630	Picture				
<input type="checkbox"/> 22	si_mars_img[1].jpg		jpg	77,622	Picture				
<input type="checkbox"/> 23	bbip[1].jpg		jpg	111,414	Picture				
<input type="checkbox"/> 24	+PXIJAZW4041~W_!_HFLX5[1].jpg		jpg	170,550	Picture				
<input type="checkbox"/> 25	telogo100x[1].img		img	143,670	Picture				

There are a lot of thumbnails associated here, and it seems like a lot of presentation slides that he may have prepared for his presentation.

Question 21: What kind of information do you see in the Internet artifact?

- **Monster.com**
- **Jobs.com**
- **Hughes.com**
- **boeing.com**
- **raytheon.com (Ray Jobs)**

We can see he is visiting lot of job sites and trying to find a job

Visit Count	1
Url Name	file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/psmith/My%20Documents/Confidential/Project%20238x.rtf
Url Host	/
Net Show Url	file:///C:/Documents and Settings/psmith/My Documents/Confidential/Project 238x.rtf
Record Last	03/09/04 08:30:31 AM

URL	1
file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/psmith/My%20Documents/Confidential/diagram.gif	/
file:///C:/Documents and Settings/psmith/My Documents/Confidential/diagram.gif	03/09/04 08:30:38 AM



JSfirm has Aviation Jobs and Aviation employees and he also tried to use hotmail.

This is the crucial information because, He has a message to one from JSfirm that he needs jobs in exchange for something he is going to share.

Question 22: In general, how does “search unallocated space for internet artifacts” affect your search results on the Internet? (In our simple case, you may not find any differences.)

It will affect our search because it refers to searches on the space which are unallocated, and there is a chance that this unallocated space is not overwritten and has deleted files in it.

Checking out these unallocated space will give internet history, bookmarks and downloads which are deleted and not overwritten yet, so it is still recoverable from that.

Question 23: What are the results? List 2 files that contain the term “this” in their contents.

The screenshot shows the EnCase interface with a search for the keyword "this". The search results are displayed in a table with columns: Name, File Ext, Logical Size, Item Type, Category, Signature Analysis, File Type, File Type Tag, and Protected. The results list 14 items, including file1.doc, secret.txt, file2.jpg, and folder5. The first two items, file1.doc and secret.txt, are highlighted in blue, indicating they contain the keyword "this".

	Name	File Ext	Logical Size	Item Type	Category	Signature Analysis	File Type	File Type Tag	Protected
1	file1.doc	doc	19,456	Entry	Document	Match	Compound Do...	doc	
2	secret.txt	txt	17	Entry	Document	Match	Text	txt	
3	file2.jpg	jpg	25	Entry	Picture	Bad signature			
4	file2.jpg	jpg	25	Entry	Picture	Bad signature			
5	secret.txt	txt	17	Entry	Document	Match	Text	txt	
6	file1.doc	doc	19,456	Entry	Document	Match	Compound Do...	doc	
7	Trashes	Tr...	4,096	Entry	None	Unknown			
8	_501	_5...	4,096	Entry	None	Unknown			
9	bookmarks.html	ht...	167	Document	Folder				
10	js[3]		1,571	Document	Folder				
11	js[6]		1,571	Document	Folder				
12	js[5]		1,571	Document	Folder				
13	js[11]		1,571	Document	Folder				
14	js[31]		1,571	Document	Folder				

These are the files has this keyword.

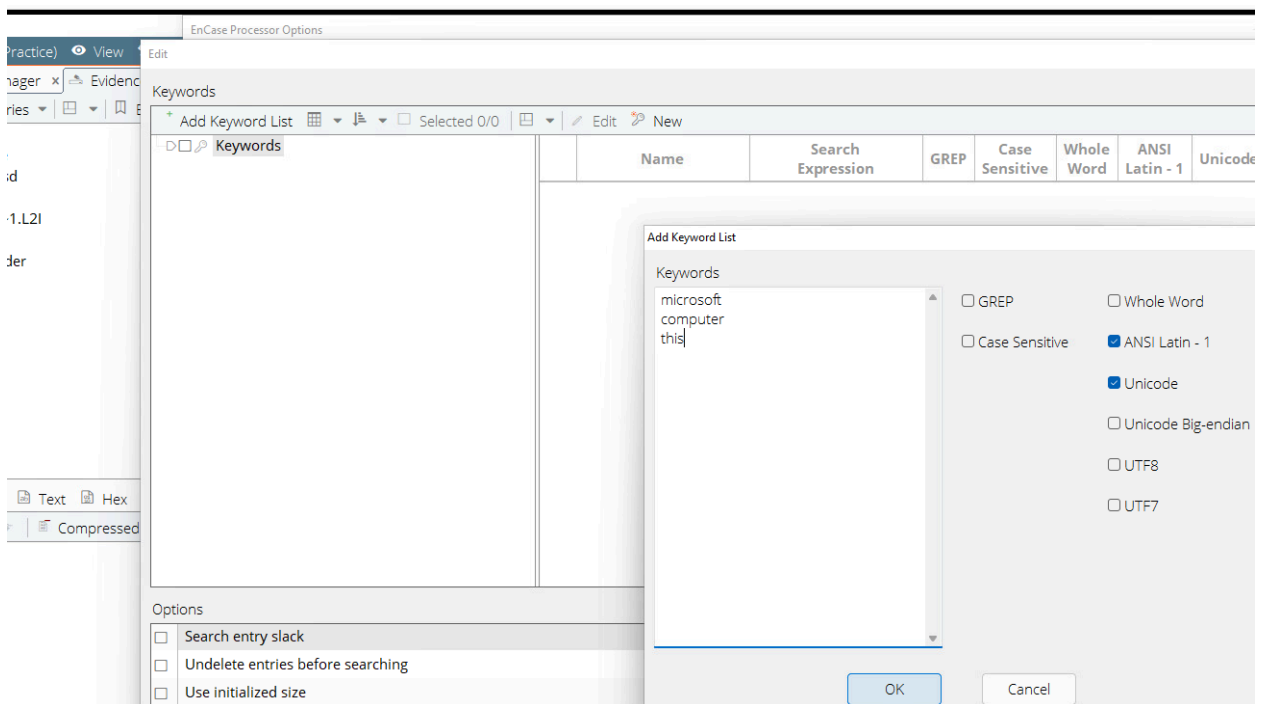
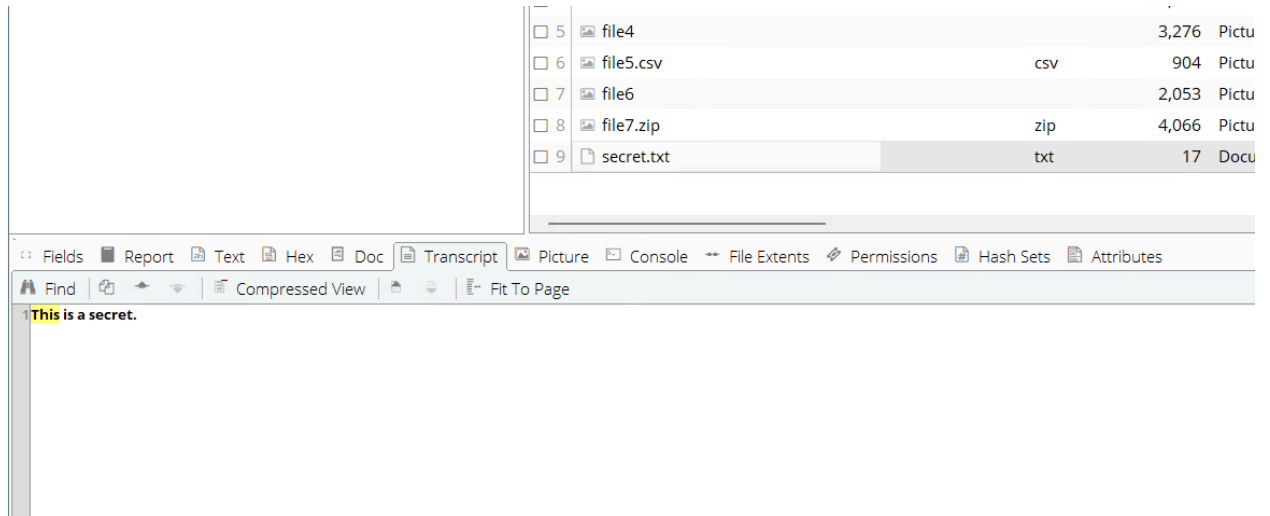
1. File.doc

The screenshot shows the EnCase interface with the file1.doc selected. The file's contents are displayed in a text view, showing the text "This is some text." The interface includes a sidebar with a tree view of the file system, a table of search results, and a main text view area.

	Name	File Ext	Logical Size	Category
1	folder5		0	Folder
2	file1.doc	doc	19,456	Document
3	file2.jpg	jpg	25	Picture
4	file3.xls	xls	2,057	Picture
5	file4		3,276	Picture
6	file5.csv	csv	904	Picture
7	file6		2,053	Picture
8	file7.zip	zip	4,066	Picture

This is some text.

2. Secret.txt

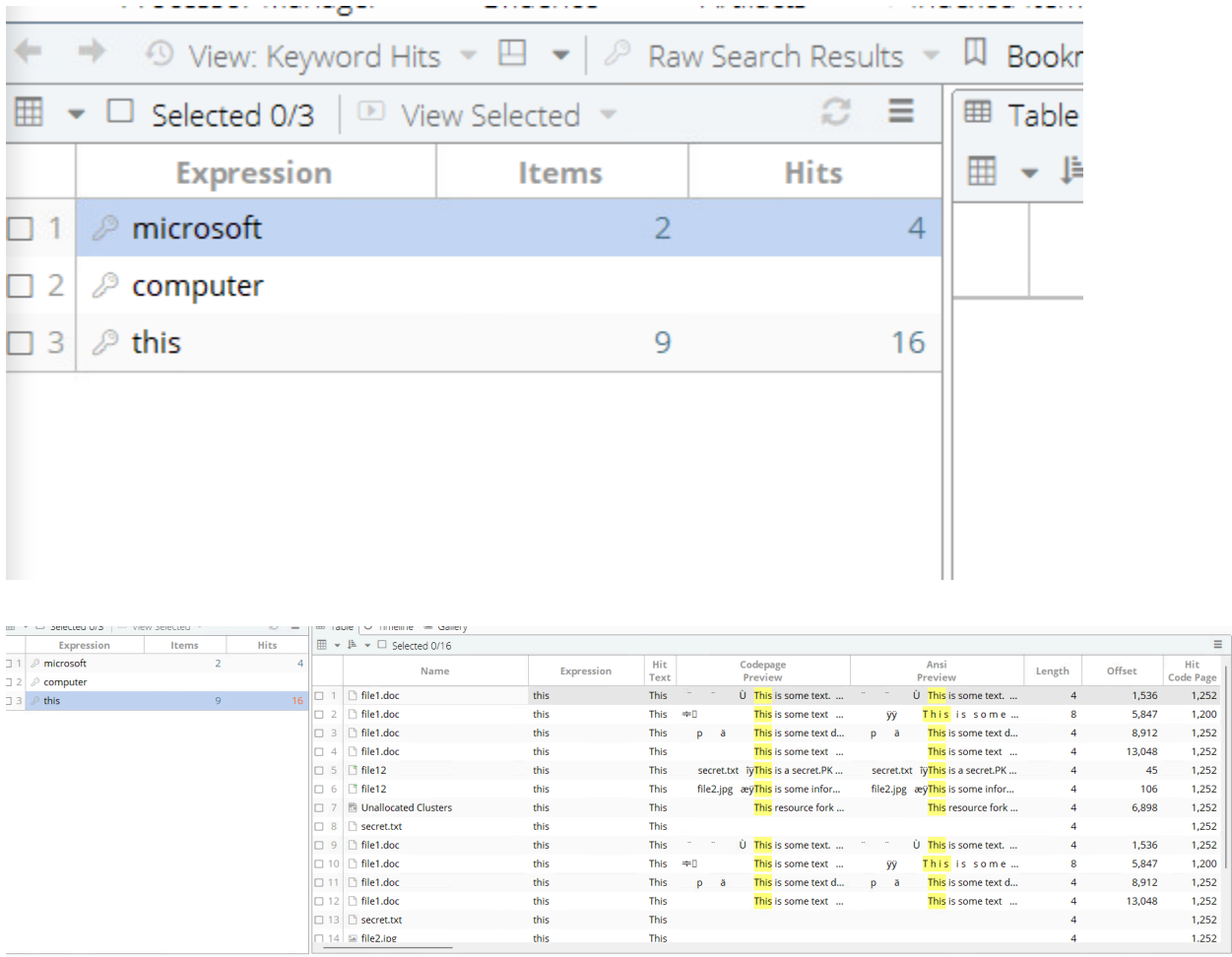


Question 24: What are the other search options besides “Search entry slack”? (p. 266)

We have other things than search entry slack

- Undelete entries before searching: It will undelete the files that are deleted before searching for the keyword.
- Use initialized size: Some applications won't have same size before they initialize size bigger than their actual need for future need and sometimes smaller to launch the application faster. So it will search based on the initialized size.
- Skip contents for known files: To search only known files that are identified by the hash library.

Question 25: How many hits do you get for Microsoft, computer, and this respectively?



The screenshot shows a search tool interface with a table of keyword hits. The table has columns for Expression, Items, and Hits. The results are as follows:

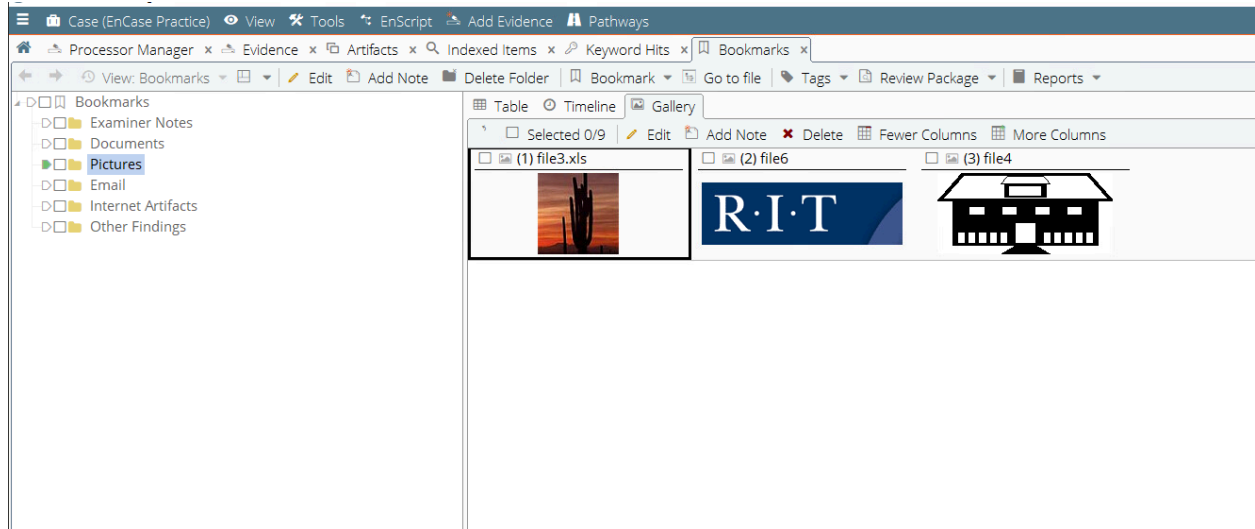
	Expression	Items	Hits
1	microsoft	2	4
2	computer		
3	this	9	16

Below the main table, there is a detailed view of the hits for the keyword 'this'. This view includes columns for Name, Expression, Hit Text, Codepage Preview, Ansi Preview, Length, Offset, and Hit Code Page. The results are as follows:

	Name	Expression	Hit Text	Codepage Preview	Ansi Preview	Length	Offset	Hit Code Page
1	file1.doc	this	This	U This is some text. ...	U This is some text. ...	4	1,536	1,252
2	file1.doc	this	This	yy This is some text ...	yy This is some text ...	8	5,847	1,200
3	file1.doc	this	This	p a This is some text d...	p a This is some text d...	4	8,912	1,252
4	file1.doc	this	This	This is some text ...	This is some text ...	4	13,048	1,252
5	file12	this	This	secret.txt This is a secret.PK...	secret.txt This is a secret.PK...	4	45	1,252
6	file12	this	This	file2.jpg This is some infor...	file2.jpg This is some infor...	4	106	1,252
7	Unallocated Clusters	this	This	This resource fork ...	This resource fork ...	4	6,898	1,252
8	secret.txt	this	This			4		1,252
9	file1.doc	this	This	U This is some text. ...	U This is some text. ...	4	1,536	1,252
10	file1.doc	this	This	yy This is some text ...	yy This is some text ...	8	5,847	1,200
11	file1.doc	this	This	p a This is some text d...	p a This is some text d...	4	8,912	1,252
12	file1.doc	this	This	This is some text ...	This is some text ...	4	13,048	1,252
13	secret.txt	this	This			4		1,252
14	file2.ioe	this	This			4		1,252

Action 26: Include a screenshot of the bookmarks you created in the Bookmarks tab.

I have created the bookmark successfully and included three images that I found after signature analysis.



Action 27: Show the tagged Files in the Table view.

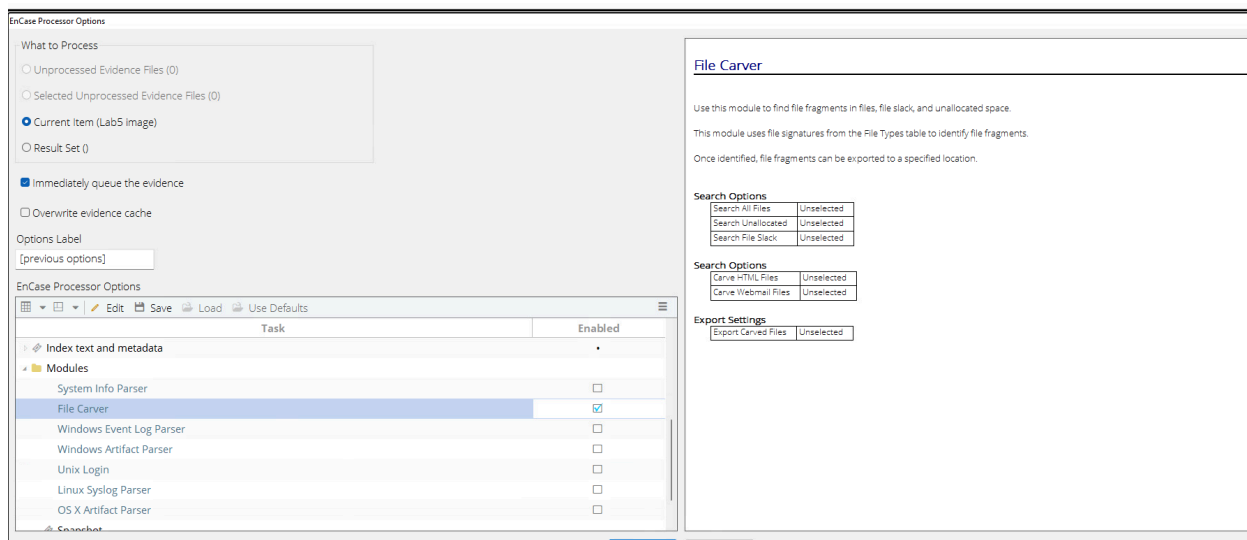
	Name	Review	Report	Follow	Ignore	Files	File Ext	Logical Size	Categ
<input type="checkbox"/> 22	file7.zip						zip	4,066	Picture
<input type="checkbox"/> 23	New Text Document.txt						txt	0	Document
<input type="checkbox"/> 24	secret.txt					Files	txt	17	Document
<input type="checkbox"/> 25	_ILE12.ZIP						ZIP	0	Archive
<input type="checkbox"/> 26	_DO							0	Unknown
<input type="checkbox"/> 27	__sdkft__.out						out	0	None
<input type="checkbox"/> 28	file12							12,047	Archive
<input type="checkbox"/> 29	Volume Root							512	Unknown

Print | Picture | Console | File Extents | Permissions | Hash Sets | Attributes

We can see that secret.txt is marked as a suspicious File.

Action 28: Expand Modules, and choose one function from Modules. Explain this function and show your results below.

We can use file carver to find the left fragments, file slack and unallocated space present in the disk. As everything in encase works on matching the signature, it uses the file types table to match and find the fragments accordingly.



I want to carve the pictures and store them in the carved files folder, we can see the results after the process is completed.

