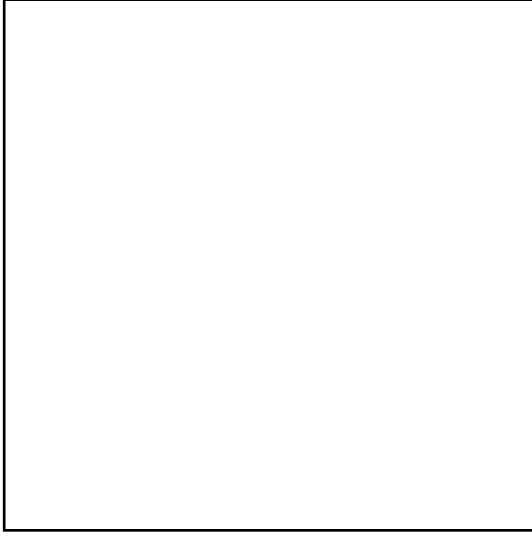
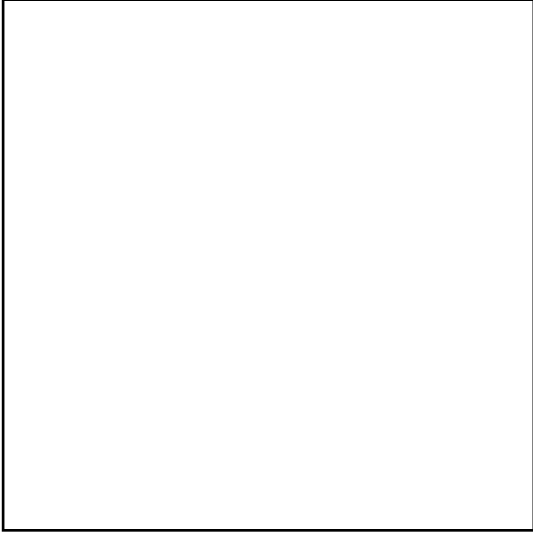
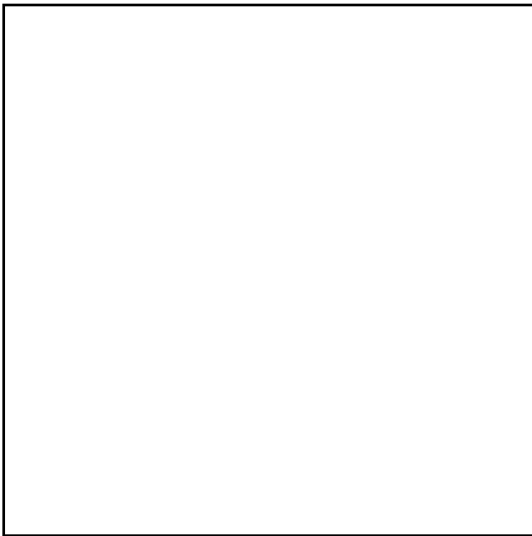
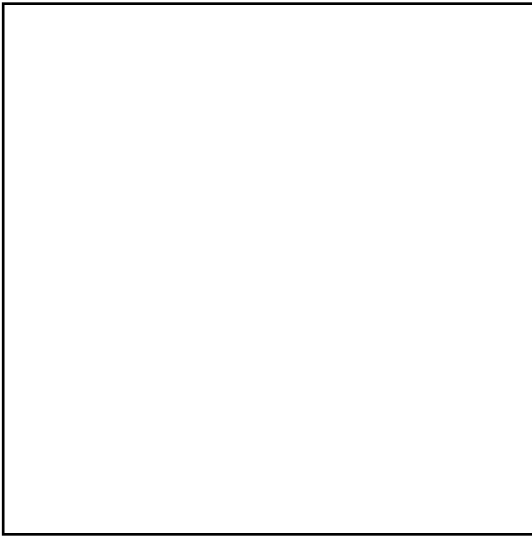
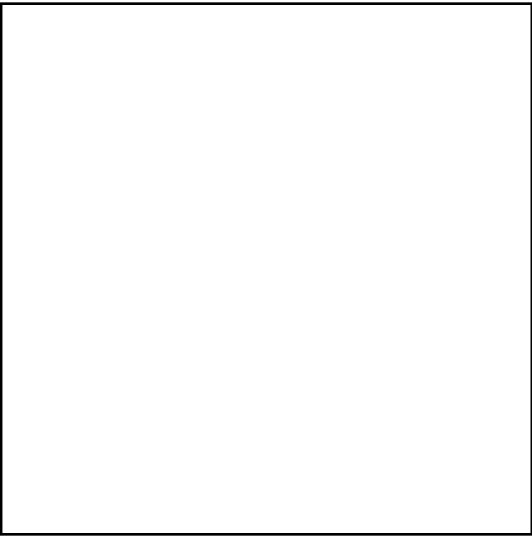
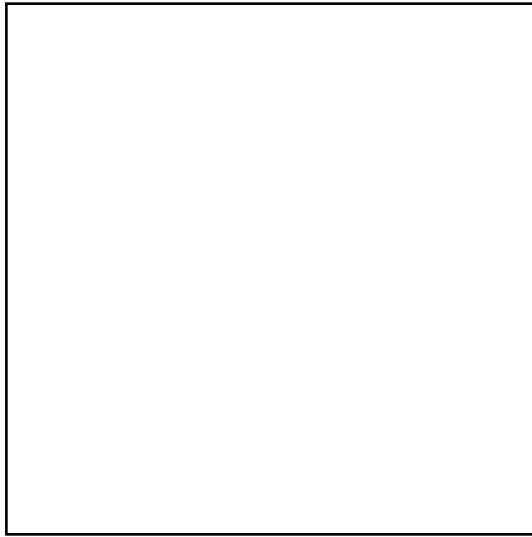


Product Type 1



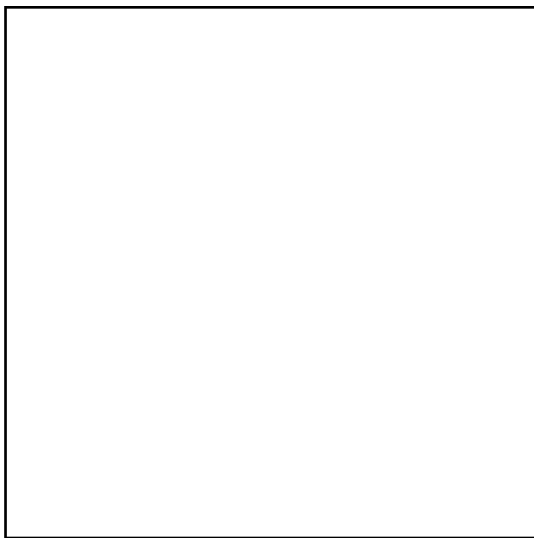
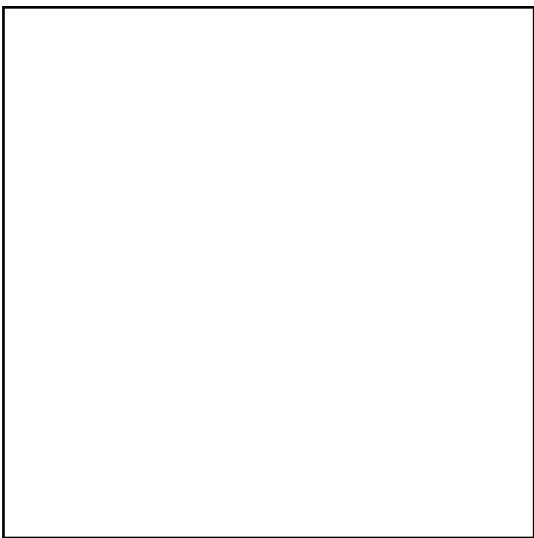
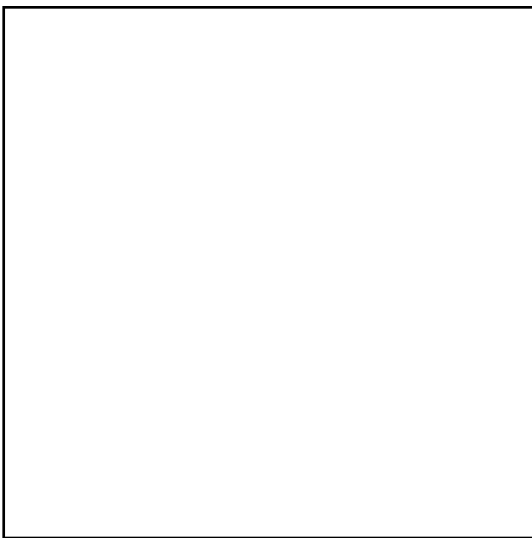
[Shop Now](#)

Product Type 2



[Shop Now](#)

Product Type 3



[Shop Now](#)

Product Type 4

