ABSTRACT

Title of dissertation: Search for Pair Production of

 ${\bf Third\text{-}Generation\ Scalar\ Leptoquarks}$

and R-Parity Violating Stops

in Proton-Proton Collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$

Kevin Pedro, Doctor of Philosophy, 2014

Dissertation directed by: Professor Sarah C. Eno

Department of Physics

insert abstract here

Search for Pair Production of Third-Generation Scalar Leptoquarks and R-Parity Violating Stops in Proton-Proton Collisions at $\sqrt{s}=8\,\text{TeV}$

by

Kevin Pedro

Dissertation submitted to the Faculty of the Graduate School of the University of Maryland, College Park in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy

2014

Advisory Committee: Professor Sarah C. Eno, Chair/Advisor © Copyright by Kevin Pedro 2014

Dedication

To my parents, Philip and Lisa

Acknowledgments

insert acknowledgments here

Table of Contents

f Tables	vi		
List of Figures			
f Abbreviations	viii		
troduction	1		
The Standard Model	2 2 2 2		
The Large Hadron Collider	3 3 3 3 3 3 3		
Event Generation Detector Simulation Particle Flow Tracks and Vertices Electrons Muons Jets	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4		
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	of Abbreviations Introduction Theoretical Motivations 2.0 The Standard Model 2.1 Leptoquarks 2.2 R-Parity Violating Supersymmetry Compact Muon Solenoid Experiment 3.0 The Large Hadron Collider 3.1 Tracker 3.2 Electromagnetic Calorimeter 3.3 Hadronic Calorimeter 3.4 Solenoid 3.5 Muon System 3.6 Trigger 3.7 Luminosity Measurement Event Reconstruction 4.1 Event Generation 4.2 Detector Simulation 4.3 Particle Flow 4.4 Tracks and Vertices 4.5 Electrons 4.6 Muons		

5	Data Analysis 5			
	5.1	Data Samples	6	
		5.1.1 Observed data	6	
		5.1.2 Monte Carlo	6	
	5.2	Selection and Optimization	6	
		5.2.1 Object Identification	6	
		5.2.2 Event Selection	6	
	5.3	Background Estimations	6	
		5.3.1 Irreducible Background (ttbar)	6	
		5.3.2 Reducible Background (fake tau)	6	
		5.3.3 Reducible Background (QCD)	6	
		5.3.4 Other Backgrounds	6	
	5.4	Systematic Uncertainties	6	
	5.5	Results	6	
0	G 1		_	
6		primeter Upgrades	7	
	6.1	Phase 1 Simulations	8	
		6.1.1 HE Radiation Damage Model	8	
	c o	6.1.2 Jet Studies with Radiation Damage	8	
	6.2	Phase 2 Simulations	8	
		6.2.1 Validation of Upgrade Standalone Simulation		
		6.2.2 Tests of Physics Effects on Pion Response and Resolution	8	
	6.2	6.2.3 HE Rebuild/Extension + Shashlik ECAL Jet Studies		
	6.3	Hadronic Fast Simulation	8	
		6.3.1 Retuning of Hadronic Response	8	
	6.4	Dose Rate Effects	8	
	0.4	6.4.1 Dose Rate Effect Models	8	
		6.4.1 Dose Rate Effect Models	8	
		0.4.2 Schitmator Radiation Damage Studies	0	
7	Con	clusions	9	
Α	Full	CLs Shape-Based Limits	10	
		•		
В	Event Displays			
С	Table of Monte Carlo Datasets			
D	CMS Collaboration			

List of Tables

List of Figures

List of Abbreviations

ALICE A Large Ion Collider Experiment

APD Avalanche Photodiode APV Atomic Parity Violation ATLAS A Toroidal LHC ApparatuS

BPTX Beam Pick-up Timing for the eXperiments

BRW Buchmüller-Rückl-Wyler BSM Beyond Standard Model

CERN European Organization for Nuclear Research

CL Confidence Level

CMS Compact Muon Solenoid

CMSSW CMS Software CP Charge-Parity

CPU Central Processing Unit CSC Cathode Strip Chamber CTF Combinatorial Track Finder

DAQ Data Acquisition
DT Drift Tube
EB ECAL Barrel

ECAL Electromagnetic Calorimeter

EE ECAL Endcap
EM Electromagnetic

FCNC Flavor-Changing Neutral Current

FSR Final-State Radiation GSF Gaussian Sum Filter GUT Grand Unified Theory

HB HCAL Barrel

HCAL Hadron Calorimeter HE HCAL Endcap

HEEP High Energy Electron Pairs

HERA Hadron-Electron Ring Accelerator

HF HCAL Forward
HO HCAL Outer
HPD Hybrid Photodiode
HLT High-Level Trigger
IP Interaction Point
ISR Initial-State Radiation

L1 Level 1

L1A Level-1 Accept

LEP Large Electron-Positron Collider

LHC Large Hadron Collider

LHCb Large Hadron Collider beauty

LQ Leptoquark LO Leading Order

mBRW minimal Buchmüller-Rückl-Wyler

MB Muon Barrel
MC Monte Carlo
ME Muon Endcap

MET Missing Transverse Energy MIP Minimum Ionizing Particle NLO Next-to-Leading Order

NNLO Next-to-Next-to-Leading Order

PD Primary Dataset PF Particle Flow

PDF Parton Distribution Function

PMT Photomultiplier Tube

PS Proton Synchrotron, Preshower
PSB Proton Synchrotron Booster
QED Quantum Electrodynamics
QCD Quantum Chromodynamics

RBX Readout BoX Radio Frequency RF Root Mean Square RMS RPC Resistive Plate Chamber RPC R-Parity Conserving RPV R-Parity Violating SiPM Silicon Photomultiplier SLHA SUSY Les Houches Accord

SM Standard Model

SPS Super Proton Synchrotron

SUSY Supersymmetry

TCS Trigger Control System
TEC Tracker End Cap
TIB Tracker Inner Barrel
TID Tracker Inner Disks
TOB Tracker Outer Barrel

TPG Trigger Primitive Generator TTC Timing, Trigger and Control

VPT Vacuum Phototriode WLS Wavelength-Shifting

Chapter 1: Introduction

Chapter 2: Theoretical Motivations

- 2.0 The Standard Model
- 2.1 Leptoquarks
- 2.2 R-Parity Violating Supersymmetry

Chapter 3: Compact Muon Solenoid Experiment

- 3.0 The Large Hadron Collider
- 3.1 Tracker
- 3.2 Electromagnetic Calorimeter
- 3.3 Hadronic Calorimeter
- 3.4 Solenoid
- 3.5 Muon System
- 3.6 Trigger
- 3.7 Luminosity Measurement

Chapter 4: Event Reconstruction

- 4.1 Event Generation
- 4.2 Detector Simulation
- 4.3 Particle Flow
- 4.4 Tracks and Vertices
- 4.5 Electrons
- 4.6 Muons
- 4.7 Jets
- 4.8 b-tagging

Chapter 5: Data Analysis

- 5.1 Data Samples
- 5.1.1 Observed data
- 5.1.2 Monte Carlo
- 5.2 Selection and Optimization
- 5.2.1 Object Identification
- 5.2.2 Event Selection
- 5.3 Background Estimations
- 5.3.1 Irreducible Background (ttbar)
- 5.3.2 Reducible Background (fake tau)
- 5.3.3 Reducible Background (QCD)
- 5.3.4 Other Backgrounds
- 5.4 Systematic Uncertainties

Chapter 6: Calorimeter Upgrades

- 6.1 Phase 1 Simulations
- 6.1.1 HE Radiation Damage Model
- 6.1.2 Jet Studies with Radiation Damage
- 6.2 Phase 2 Simulations
- 6.2.1 Validation of Upgrade Standalone Simulation
- 6.2.2 Tests of Physics Effects on Pion Response and Resolution
- 6.2.3 HE Rebuild/Extension + Shashlik ECAL Jet Studies
- 6.3 Hadronic Fast Simulation
- 6.3.1 Retuning of Hadronic Response
- 6.3.2 MIP Fraction in Hadronic Showers
- 6.4 Dose Rate Effects
- 6.4.1 Dose Rate Effect Models
- 6.4.2 Scintillator Radiation Damage Studies

Chapter 7: Conclusions

Chapter A: Full CLs Shape-Based Limits

Chapter B: Event Displays

Chapter C: Table of Monte Carlo Datasets

Chapter D: CMS Collaboration