

## 7. Develop a simple containerized application using Docker.

Step 1: First we need to write a DockerFile

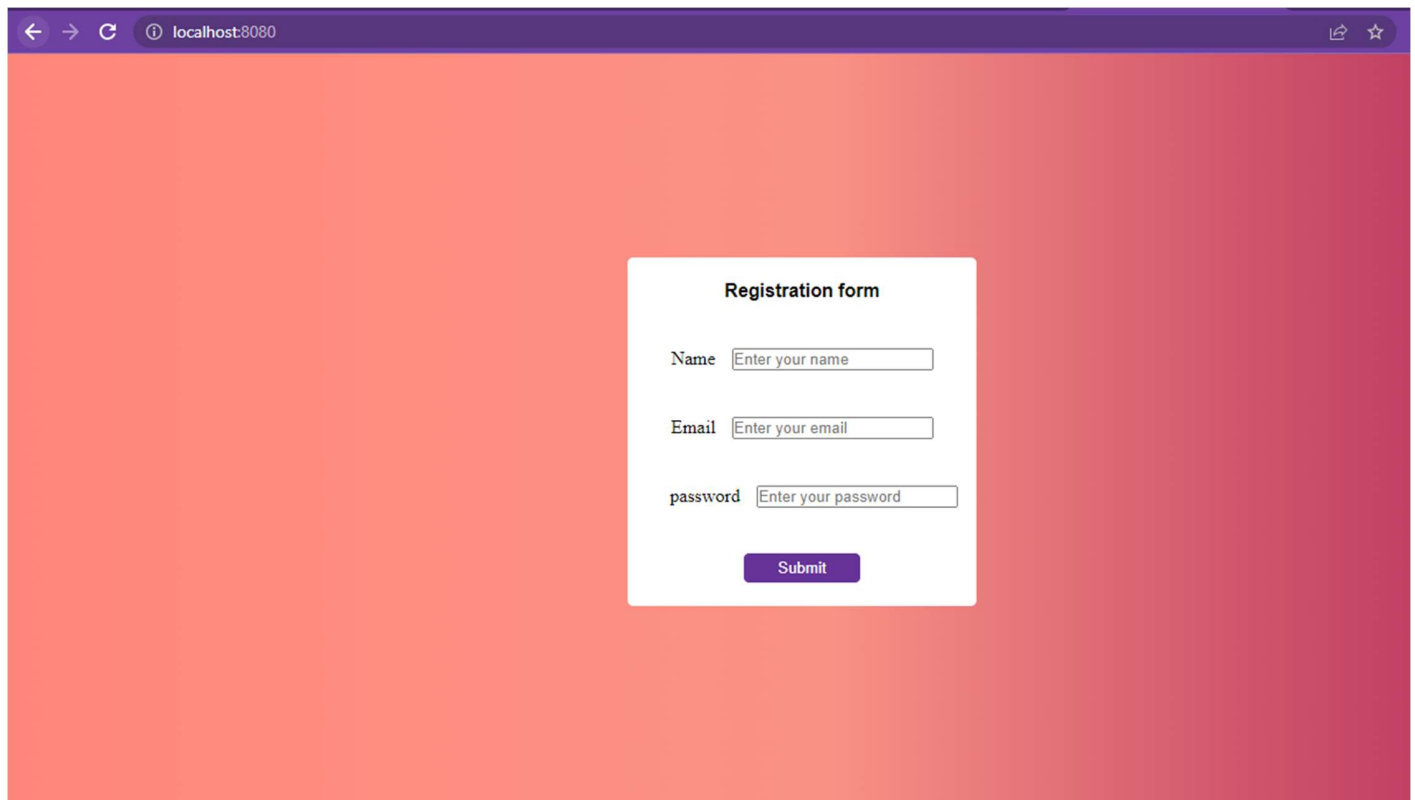
```
→ devopslab git:(main) x cat Dockerfile
FROM nginx:latest
COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/
COPY regform.css /usr/share/nginx/html/
EXPOSE 80
CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]
```

Step 2: Build a docker image

```
→ devopslab git:(main) x docker build -t mywebapp:latest .
[+] Building 0.3s (8/8) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 38B
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 2B
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/nginx:latest
=> [1/3] FROM docker.io/library/nginx:latest
=> [internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 63B
=> CACHED [2/3] COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/
=> CACHED [3/3] COPY regform.css /usr/share/nginx/html/
=> exporting to image
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:45d24590e79d92ccdb7dd37f930e3f368e536b111fa55c3ac97e4317fdb693e0
=> => naming to docker.io/library/mywebapp:latest
→ devopslab git:(main) x docker run -p mywebapp 8080:80
docker: Invalid containerPort: mywebapp.
See 'docker run --help'.
→ devopslab git:(main) x docker run -p mywebapp 8081:80
docker: Invalid containerPort: mywebapp.
See 'docker run --help'.
→ devopslab git:(main) x docker run -p 8080:80 mywebapp
/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
```

**Step 3: Running the container in our local environment**

```
→ devopslab git:(main) x docker run -p mywebapp 8081:80
docker: Invalid containerPort: mywebapp.
See 'docker run --help'.
→ devopslab git:(main) x docker run -p 8080:80 mywebapp
/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Getting the checksum of /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Enabled listen on IPv6 in /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Sourcing /docker-entrypoint.d/15-local-resolvers.envsh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up
2023/07/05 12:33:54 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
2023/07/05 12:33:54 [notice] 1#1: nginx/1.25.1
2023/07/05 12:33:54 [notice] 1#1: built by gcc 12.2.0 (Debian 12.2.0-14)
2023/07/05 12:33:54 [notice] 1#1: OS: Linux 5.15.90.1-microsoft-standard-WSL2
2023/07/05 12:33:54 [notice] 1#1: getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE): 1048576:1048576
2023/07/05 12:33:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
2023/07/05 12:33:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 29
2023/07/05 12:33:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 30
2023/07/05 12:33:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 31
2023/07/05 12:33:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 32
2023/07/05 12:33:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 33
2023/07/05 12:33:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 34
2023/07/05 12:33:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 35
2023/07/05 12:33:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 36
```

**Output:**

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying 'localhost:8080'. The page has a pink-to-orange gradient background. In the center, there is a white rectangular box titled 'Registration form'. Inside this box, there are three input fields: 'Name' with the placeholder text 'Enter your name', 'Email' with the placeholder text 'Enter your email', and 'password' with the placeholder text 'Enter your password'. Below these fields is a purple 'Submit' button.

## 8. Integrate Kubernetes and Docker

- Integrate Kubernetes and Docker. In the settings menu of docker desktop application, go to the kubernetes bar and select “Enable Kubernetes” option.



- Verify Kubernetes installation: After Docker Desktop restarts, open a command prompt or PowerShell window and run the command **kubectl version** to verify that Kubernetes is running correctly.

```
PS C:\Users\A Siddharth> kubectl version
WARNING: This version information is deprecated and will be replaced with the output from kubectl version --short. Use --output=yaml|json to get the full version.
Client Version: version.Info{Major:"1", Minor:"25", GitVersion:"v1.25.9", GitCommit:"a1a87a0a2bcd605820920c6b0e618a8ab7d117d4", GitTreeState:"clean", BuildDate:"2023-04-12T12:16:51Z", GoVersion:"go1.19.8", Compiler:"gc", Platform:"windows/amd64"}
Kustomize Version: v4.5.7
Server Version: version.Info{Major:"1", Minor:"25", GitVersion:"v1.25.9", GitCommit:"a1a87a0a2bcd605820920c6b0e618a8ab7d117d4", GitTreeState:"clean", BuildDate:"2023-04-12T12:08:36Z", GoVersion:"go1.19.8", Compiler:"gc", Platform:"linux/amd64"}
```

- Build Docker image: Use the **docker build** command to build the image. For example: **docker build -t your-image-name:tag .**

```
PS C:\Users\A Siddharth\nginx> docker run -p 8081:80 sid6601/my-website:latest
/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Getting the checksum of /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Enabled listen on IPv6 in /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Sourcing /docker-entrypoint.d/15-local-resolvers.envsh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
```

- Push Docker images to a registry: To store and distribute your Docker images, you can use Docker Hub or any other container registry. Log in to Docker Hub using the **docker login** command. Then, tag your local Docker image with the registry URL and push it using the **docker push** command. For example: **docker push your-username/your-image-name:tag**

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
2023/07/05 09:16:54 [notice] 31#31: exit
PS C:\Users\A Siddharth\nginx> docker push sid6601/my-website:latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/sid6601/my-website]
1353252bf906: Pushed
fbdce5ec2c29: Pushed
bdea7c663e86: Mounted from sid6601/my-website-image
1b22827e15b4: Mounted from sid6601/my-website-image
d9f50eaf56fa: Mounted from sid6601/my-website-image
2530717ff0bb: Mounted from sid6601/my-website-image
e7766bc830a8: Mounted from sid6601/my-website-image
cb411529b86f: Mounted from sid6601/my-website-image
bc09720137db: Mounted from sid6601/my-website-image
3dab9f8bf2d2: Mounted from sid6601/my-website-image
latest: digest: sha256:0adfae778a8782e582315d1e7bf89a1aaf0881c85befd8b919f900f017f2d27f size: 2403
```

- Create Kubernetes manifests: Write Kubernetes manifests in YAML or JSON format to describe your application deployments or pods. Specify the Docker image you pushed to the container registry in the manifest files.

```
my-website-deployment.yaml
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: my-website-deployment
5  spec:
6    replicas: 1
7    selector:
8      matchLabels:
9        app: my-website
10   template:
11     metadata:
12       labels:
13         app: my-website
14     spec:
15       containers:
16         - name: my-website-container
17           image: sid6601/my-website:latest
18           ports:
19             - containerPort: 80
```

- Apply Kubernetes manifests: Use the **kubectl apply** command to apply the Kubernetes manifests and create the desired resources. For example: **kubectl apply -f your-manifest-file.yaml**. Kubernetes will create the necessary objects and schedule the Docker containers on the cluster.

```
PS C:\Users\A Siddharth\nginx> code my-website-deployment.yaml
PS C:\Users\A Siddharth\nginx> kubectl apply -f my-website-deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/my-website-deployment created
service/my-website-service created
PS C:\Users\A Siddharth\nginx> █
```

- Monitor and manage the cluster: You can use the **kubectl** command-line tool to monitor and manage your Kubernetes cluster. Run commands like **kubectl get pods**, **kubectl get deployments**, and **kubectl logs** to inspect the cluster's state and troubleshoot any issues.

```
PS C:\Users\A Siddharth\nginx> kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
my-website-deployment-85fb464449-6sfwz  1/1     Running   0           5m13s
PS C:\Users\A Siddharth\nginx> kubectl get deployments
NAME                                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
my-website-deployment              1/1     1             1           5m36s
PS C:\Users\A Siddharth\nginx> █
```

## 9. Automate the process of running containerized application developed in exercise 7 using Kubernetes.

- Build the docker image:

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
PS C:\Users\A Siddharth\nginx> docker build -t sid6601/regwebsite .
[+] Building 3.0s (9/9) FINISHED
=> [internal] load .dockerignore 0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B 0.0s
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile 0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 189B 0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/nginx:alpine 2.9s
=> [auth] library/nginx:pull token for registry-1.docker.io 0.0s
=> [1/3] FROM docker.io/library/nginx:alpine@sha256:2d194184b067db3598771b4cf326cfe6ad5051937ba1132b8b7d4b0184e0d0a6 0.0s
=> [internal] load build context 0.0s
=> => transferring context: 62B 0.0s
=> CACHED [2/3] COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/ 0.0s
=> CACHED [3/3] COPY styles.css /usr/share/nginx/html/ 0.0s
=> exporting to image 0.0s
=> => exporting layers 0.0s
=> => writing image sha256:11869dfa70f22ad3c8e9ae6b1e57c7738150ac9fee493ddbafaacbb007ac309e 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/sid6601/regwebsite 0.0s
PS C:\Users\A Siddharth\nginx>
```

- Push it to docker hub (make sure you have an account)

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
PS C:\Users\A Siddharth\nginx> docker push sid6601/regwebsite
Using default tag: latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/sid6601/regwebsite]
1353252bf906: Pushed
fbdce5ec2c29: Pushed
bdea7c663e86: Mounted from sid6601/my-website-image
1b22827e15b4: Pushed
d9f50eaf56fa: Pushed
2530717ff0bb: Pushed
e7766bc830a8: Pushed
cb411529b86f: Pushed
bc09720137db: Mounted from sid6601/my-website-image
3dab9f8bf2d2: Mounted from sid6601/my-website-image
latest: digest: sha256:0adfae778a8782e582315d1e7bf89a1aaf0881c85befd8b919f900f017f2d27f size: 2403
PS C:\Users\A Siddharth\nginx>
```

- Create a infra/k8s folder and put client.yaml in it with the following code:

```
my-website-deployment.yaml
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: my-website-deployment
5  spec:
6    replicas: 1
7    selector:
8      matchLabels:
9        app: my-website
10   template:
11     metadata:
12       labels:
13         app: my-website
14     spec:
15       containers:
16       - name: my-website-container
17         image: sid6601/my-website:latest
18       ports:
19       - containerPort: 80
```



- Make sure to enable Kubernetes from docker desktop:



- Create the deployment:

```
PS C:\Users\A Siddharth\nginx\infra\k8s> kubectl apply -f client.yaml
deployment.apps/client-depl created
service/client-srv created
PS C:\Users\A Siddharth\nginx\infra\k8s>
```

- Check the pods and services:Output: Get the target port from client-srv and access that port:

```
PS C:\Users\A Siddharth\nginx\infra\k8s> kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY   STATUS              RESTARTS   AGE
client-depl-8cdc87498-skvbv         1/1     Running             0           2m16s
nginx-deployment-674b674dc8-5wnkm    0/1     ImagePullBackOff    2           36m
nginx-deployment-674b674dc8-9kzch    0/1     ImagePullBackOff    2           36m
nginx-deployment-674b674dc8-l2drz    0/1     ImagePullBackOff    2           36m
PS C:\Users\A Siddharth\nginx\infra\k8s> kubectl get services
NAME          TYPE        CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)          AGE
client-srv    NodePort    10.106.58.193 <none>        3000:31157/TCP   2m22s
kubernetes    ClusterIP   10.96.0.1    <none>        443/TCP           102m
my-website-service LoadBalancer 10.110.35.241 localhost      80:31166/TCP     74m
nginx-service LoadBalancer 10.110.97.237 <pending>      80:30196/TCP     35m
PS C:\Users\A Siddharth\nginx\infra\k8s>
```







- Output:Get the target port from client-srv and access that port:

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying 'localhost:31157'. The page title is 'Registration Form!!'. The form contains the following fields and elements:

- First Name:
- Last Name:
- Email:
- Password:
- Account Type:   
☒ Personal   
☐ Business
- Profile Picture:
- ☐ I agree to the [terms and conditions](#)
-

**1. Install and Explore Selenium for automated testing.**

Installing chromedriver:

	<u>Name</u>	<u>Last modified</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>E Tag</u>
	<a href="#">Parent Directory</a>		-	
	<a href="#">chromedriver_linux64.zip</a>	2023-05-31 08:57:22	7.06MB	cd6613edf6628041684393706b62d3a6
	<a href="#">chromedriver_mac64.zip</a>	2023-05-31 08:57:25	8.29MB	b44390afbdddadf8748a1d151483b2472
	<a href="#">chromedriver_mac_arm64.zip</a>	2023-05-31 08:57:29	7.40MB	0d515e46bea141705e49edaba1d49819
	<a href="#">chromedriver_win32.zip</a>	2023-05-31 08:57:32	6.30MB	7d455bed57ef682d41108e13d45545ca
	<a href="#">notes.txt</a>	2023-05-31 08:57:38	0.00MB	1670f6dde7877ca84ecd4c56b9cc759c

Installing Selenium Grid:

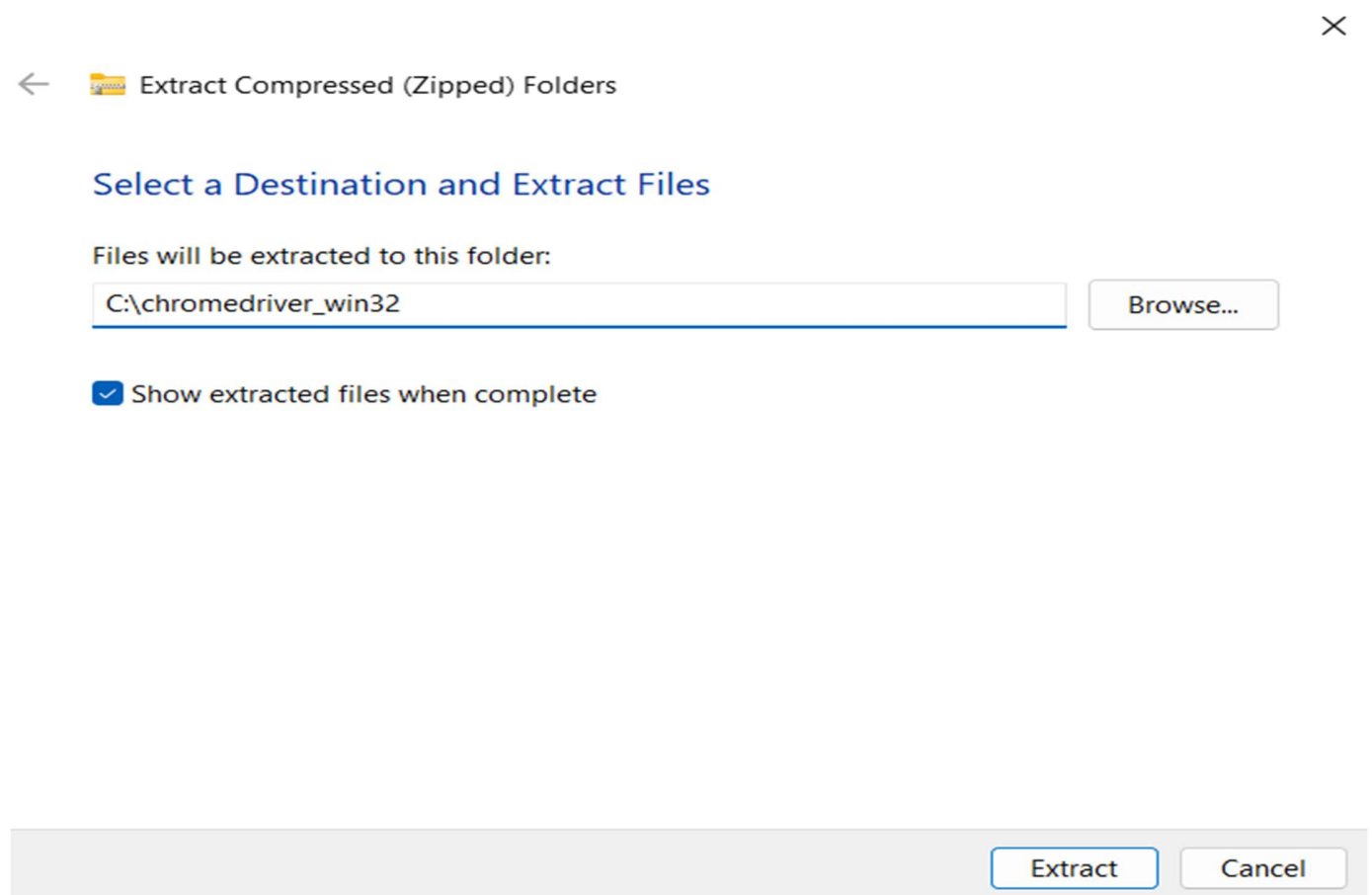
## Selenium Server (Grid)

The Selenium Server is needed in order to run Remote Selenium WebDriver (Grid).

Latest stable version [4.10.0](#)

To use the Selenium Server in a Grid configuration see the [documentation](#).


Extracting chromedriver folder:



## Chromedriver Files:

 chromedriver	05-07-2023 19:40	Application	11,986 KB
 LICENSE.chromedriver	05-07-2023 19:40	CHROMEDRIVER F...	243 KB

## Creating Java Project:

 New Java Project

Create a Java Project

Create a Java project in the workspace or in an external location.

Project name:

☒ Use default location

Location:  [Browse...](#)

JRE

☒ Use an execution environment JRE:

☐ Use a project specific JRE:

☐ Use default JRE 'jdk-17' and workspace compiler preferences [Configure JREs...](#)

Project layout

☐ Use project folder as root for sources and class files

☒ Create separate folders for sources and class files [Configure default...](#)

Working sets

☐ Add project to working sets [New...](#)


Working sets:  [Select...](#)

Module

☐ Create module-info.java file

Module name:

☐ Generate comments

 [< Back](#) [Next >](#) [Finish](#) [Cancel](#)

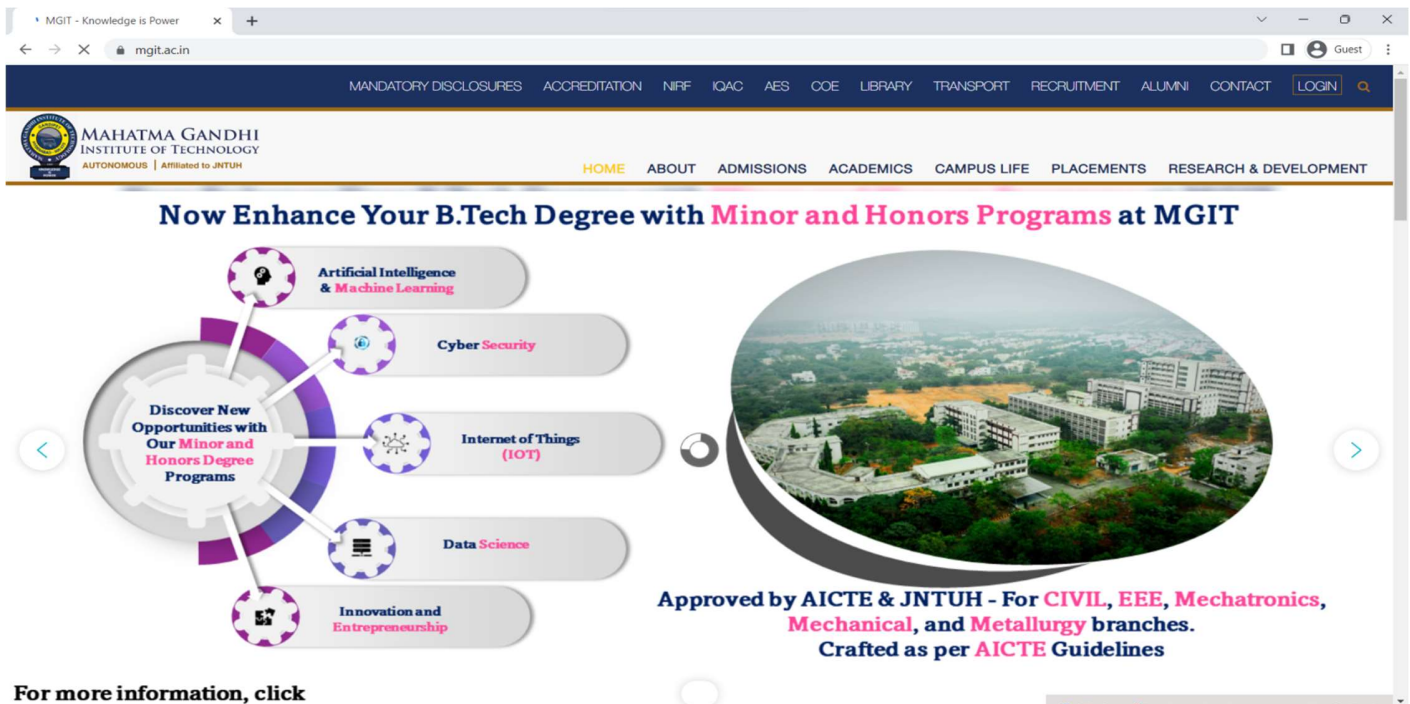


## 11. Write a simple program in JavaScript and perform testing using Selenium.

Test program:

```
*NewOne.java x
1 import org.openqa.selenium.WebDriver;
2
3
4 public class NewOne {
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         // Set the path to the chromedriver executable
7         System.setProperty("webdriver.chrome.driver", "C:/chromedriver.exe");
8
9         // Create a new instance of the ChromeDriver
10        WebDriver driver = new ChromeDriver();
11
12        // Navigate to a website
13        driver.get("https://www.mgjit.ac.in");
14
15        // Perform some testing actions
16        String title = driver.getTitle();
17        System.out.println("Page title: " + title);
18
19        // Close the browser
20        driver.quit();
21    }
22 }
```

Testing a webpage:



Output:

