```
1: #!/bin/sh
2: # $Id: mk, v 1.8 2014-04-23 21:26:13-07 - - $
3: #
4: # This script takes the names of C source files and compiles them
5: # into executable images. Each source must be a complete program.
6: #
7:
8: export PATH=$PATH:/afs/cats.ucsc.edu/courses/cmps012b-wm/bin
9: GCC='qcc -q -00 -Wall -Wextra -std=qnu99'
10:
11: function label() {
12:
     13:
     echo "$@"
14:
      15: }
16:
17: function catnv() {
18:
     for arg in $*
19:
     do
20:
        if [ "$arg" = "-f" ]
21:
        then
22:
           echo -e '\f'
23:
        else
24:
           label $arg
25:
           cat -nv $arg
        fi
26:
27:
     done
28: }
29:
30: for CSOURCE in *.c
31: do
     EXECBIN=${CSOURCE%.c}
32:
     if [ "$CSOURCE" == "$EXECBIN" ]
33:
34:
     then
35:
        echo $0: $CSOURCE: is not a C source file
36:
37:
        echo CSOURCE=$CSOURCE EXECBIN=$EXECBIN
38:
        set -x
39:
        cid + $CSOURCE
40:
        checksource $CSOURCE
        catnv $CSOURCE >$CSOURCE.log
41:
42:
        label "Errors: $GCC $CSOURCE -o $EXECBIN" >>$CSOURCE.log
        $GCC $CSOURCE -o $EXECBIN -lm >>$CSOURCE.log 2>&1
43:
44:
        cat $CSOURCE.log
45:
        set +x
46:
        fi
47:
48: done
49:
50: mkpspdf Listing.ps $0 *.log
51:
```

05/07/54/cats.ucsc.edu/users/x/kpscanlo/private/cmps012b/lab5/lab5c-gdb-valgrind/code/ 21:42:08 environ.c.log

```
2: environ.c
1 // Name: Kelly Scanlon
4:
5:
     2 // User: kpscanlo
6:
     3
7:
     4
     5 #include <stdio.h>
8:
9:
     6
     7 extern char **environ;
10:
11:
     8
12:
     9 int main (int argc, char **argv) {
         (void) argc;
13:
     10
14:
     11
         (void) argv;
15:
     12
16:
     13
         int i = 0;
17:
     14
         while (environ[i]) {
18:
     15
           printf("%s\n", environ[i++]);
19:
     16
         }
20:
     17
         return 0;
     18 }
21:
22:
     19
24: Errors: gcc -g -00 -Wall -Wextra -std=gnu99 environ.c -o environ
```

05/07/14cats.ucsc.edu/users/x/kpscanlo/private/cmps012b/lab5/lab5c-gdb-valgrind/code/ 21:42:08 err2.c.log

```
2: err2.c
  1 // $Id: err2.c,v 1.5 2014-04-23 21:19:13-07 - - $
  6:
        3 #include <stdio.h>
        4 #include <string.h>
  7:
  8:
        5 int main (void) {
  9:
        6
            char *p = 20;
        7
            int c = strcmp (p, "foo");
  10:
  11:
        8
            printf ("%d\n", c);
  12:
        9
            return 0;
  13:
       10 }
  15: Errors: gcc -g -O0 -Wall -Wextra -std=gnu99 err2.c -o err2
  17: err2.c: In function \( \frac{1}{200} \) 230main \( \frac{2}{200} \) 231:
  18: err2.c:6:14: warning: initialization makes pointer from integer without
a cast [enabled by default]
  19:
       char *p = 20;
  20:
```

05/07/14/cats.ucsc.edu/users/x/kpscanlo/private/cmps012b/lab5/lab5c-gdb-valgrind/code/ 21:42:09 err.c.log

```
1 // $Id: err.c, v 1.5 2014-04-23 21:19:13-07 - - $
   4:
   6:
         3 #include <stdio.h>
   7:
         4 void foo() {
         5
   8:
             int x = 20;
   9:
         6
             int *p = &x;
         7 }
  10:
  11:
         8 void bar() {
        9
  12:
             int a;
  13:
        10
             int *p;
             printf ("%d %p\n", a, p);
  14:
        11
  15:
        12 }
        13 int main() {
  16:
  17:
        14
             foo();
  18:
        15
             bar();
  19:
        16 }
  21: Errors: gcc -g -00 -Wall -Wextra -std=gnu99 err.c -o err
  23: err.c: In function â\200\230fooâ\200\231:
  24: err.c:6:9: warning: unused variable â\200\230pâ\200\231 [-Wunused-variab
le]
  25:
        int *p = &x;
  27: err.c: In function \( \bar{a} \) 200\\\ 230\\\ 231:
  28: err.c:11:11: warning: â\200\230aâ\200\231 is used uninitialized in this
function [-Wuninitialized]
        printf ("%d %p\n", a, p);
  29:
  30:
  31: err.c:11:11: warning: â\200\230pâ\200\231 is used uninitialized in this
function [-Wuninitialized]
```

05/07/14/cats.ucsc.edu/users/x/kpscanlo/private/cmps012b/lab5/lab5c-gdb-valgrind/code/21:42:09 list1.c.log

```
1 // $Id: list1.c,v 1.3 2013-02-08 18:00:41-08 - - $
   4:
   5:
   6:
           3 #include <assert.h>
   7:
           4 #include <stdio.h>
   8:
           5
   9:
           6 typedef struct node node;
           7 struct node {
  10:
  11:
           8
                char *word;
  12:
           9
                node *link;
  13:
          10 };
  14:
          11
  15:
          12 int main (int argc, char **argv) {
  16:
          13
                node *head;
  17:
          14
                for (int argi = 0; argi < 5; ++argi) {</pre>
  18:
          15
                   node *node = malloc (sizeof (struct node));
                   assert (node != NULL);
  19:
          16
  20:
          17
                   node->word = argv[argi];
  21:
          18
                   node->link = head;
          19
  22:
                   head = node;
  23:
          20
                for (node *curr = head; curr->link != NULL; curr = curr->link
  24:
          21
) {
  25:
          22
                   printf ("%p->node {word=%p->[%s], link=%p}\n",
          23
  26:
                          curr, curr->word, curr->word, curr->link);
  27:
          24
  28:
          25
                return 9;
  29:
          26 }
  31: Errors: qcc -q -00 -Wall -Wextra -std=qnu99 list1.c -o list1
  33: list1.c: In function \( \alpha \rangle 200 \rangle 230 main \alpha \rangle 200 \rangle 231:
   34: list1.c:15:7: warning: implicit declaration of function \( \alpha \) 230\230malloc\( \alpha \)
\200\231 [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
  35:
            node *node = malloc (sizeof (struct node));
  36:
  37: list1.c:15:20: warning: incompatible implicit declaration of built-in fu
nction \hat{a}\200\230malloc\hat{a}\200\231 [enabled by default]
  38:
            node *node = malloc (sizeof (struct node));
   40: list1.c:12:15: warning: unused parameter \( \frac{200}{230argca} \) 200\231 [-Wunuse
d-parameter]
   41:
       int main (int argc, char **argv) {
   42:
```

05/67/54cats.ucsc.edu/users/x/kpscanlo/private/cmps012b/lab5/lab5c-gdb-valgrind/code/21:42:09 list2.c.log

```
2: list2.c
   1 // $Id: list2.c, v 1.2 2014-05-04 18:29:20-07 - - $
   4:
   5:
   6:
         3 #include <assert.h>
         4 #include <stdio.h>
   7:
   8:
         5 #include <stdlib.h>
   9:
         6
         7 typedef struct node node;
  10:
  11:
         8 struct node {
  12:
         9
              char *word;
  13:
        10
              node *link;
        11 };
  14:
  15:
        12
  16:
        13 int main (int argc, char **argv) {
  17:
        14
              (void) argc; // Fix unused variable warning
  18:
        15
              node *head;
              for (int argi = 0; argi < 5; ++argi) {</pre>
  19:
        16
  20:
        17
                node *node = malloc (sizeof (struct node));
  21:
        18
                assert (node != NULL);
        19
                node->word = argv[argi];
  22:
  23:
        20
                node->link = head;
        21
  24:
                head = node;
  25:
        22
              for (node *curr = head; curr->link != NULL; curr = curr->link
  26:
        23
) {
  27:
        24
                printf ("%p->node {word=%p->[%s], link=%p}\n",
  28:
        25
                       curr, curr->word, curr->word, curr->link);
  29:
        26
              }
  30:
        27
              return 9;
  31:
        28 }
  33: Errors: qcc -q -00 -Wall -Wextra -std=qnu99 list2.c -o list2
```

05/67/54cats.ucsc.edu/users/x/kpscanlo/private/cmps012b/lab5/lab5c-gdb-valgrind/code/21:42:09 list3.c.log

```
1 // $Id: list3.c,v 1.13 2014-05-04 20:07:50-07 - - $
5:
      3 #include <assert.h>
6:
       4 #include <stdio.h>
7:
8:
      5 #include <stdlib.h>
9:
      7 typedef struct node node;
10:
11:
      8 struct node {
12:
      9
           char *word;
13:
      10
           node *link;
      11 };
14:
15:
      12
16:
      13 int main (int argc, char **argv) {
17:
      14
           node *head = NULL;
18:
      15
           for (int argi = 1; argi < argc; ++argi) {</pre>
             node *node = malloc (sizeof (struct node));
19:
      16
20:
      17
             assert (node != NULL);
21:
      18
             node->word = argv[argi];
      19
             node->link = head;
22:
23:
      20
             head = node;
      21
24:
25:
      22
           for (node *curr = head; curr != NULL; curr = curr->link) {
26:
      23
             printf ("%p->node {word=%p->[%s], link=%p}\n",
27:
      24
                    curr, curr->word, curr->word, curr->link);
28:
      25
29:
      26
           return 9;
30:
      27 }
32: Errors: qcc -q -00 -Wall -Wextra -std=qnu99 list3.c -o list3
```

05/67/54cats.ucsc.edu/users/x/kpscanlo/private/cmps012b/lab5/lab5c-gdb-valgrind/code/21:42:09 list4.c.log

```
2: list4.c
1 // $Id: list4.c,v 1.3 2014-05-07 21:42:09-07 - - $
5:
6:
       3 #include <assert.h>
       4 #include <stdio.h>
7:
8:
       5 #include <stdlib.h>
9:
       7 typedef struct node node;
10:
11:
       8 struct node {
12:
       9
            char *word;
13:
      10
            node *link;
14:
      11 };
15:
      12
16:
      13 int main (int argc, char **argv) {
17:
      14
            node *head = NULL;
18:
      15
            for (int argi = 1; argi < argc; ++argi) {</pre>
19:
      16
              node *node = malloc (sizeof (struct node));
20:
      17
              assert (node != NULL);
21:
      18
              node->word = argv[argi];
      19
22:
              node->link = head;
23:
      20
              head = node;
24:
      21
25:
      22
            for (node *curr = head; curr != NULL; curr = curr->link) {
26:
      23
              printf ("%p->node {word=%p->[%s], link=%p}\n",
27:
      24
                     curr, curr->word, curr->word, curr->link);
28:
      25
29:
      26
            node *curr = head;
30:
      27
            while (curr != NULL) {
31:
      28
              node *tmp = curr;
      29
32:
              curr = curr->link;
      30
33:
              free (tmp);
34:
      31
35:
      32
            head = NULL;
36:
      33
            return EXIT_SUCCESS;
37:
      34 }
39: Errors: gcc -g -O0 -Wall -Wextra -std=gnu99 list4.c -o list4
```

05/07/14/cats.ucsc.edu/users/x/kpscanlo/private/cmps012b/lab5/lab5c-gdb-valgrind/code/ 21:42:09 malloc.c.log

```
2: malloc.c
   1 // $Id: malloc.c, v 1.2 2013-02-08 18:01:12-08 - - $
   4:
   6:
         3 #include <stdio.h>
         4 #include <stdlib.h>
   7:
   8:
         5
   9:
         6 typedef struct node node;
         7 struct node {
  10:
  11:
         8
              int value;
  12:
         9
              node *link;
        10 };
  13:
  14:
        11
  15:
        12 int main (int argc, char **argv) {
  16:
        13
              node *ptr = malloc (sizeof (struct node));
  17:
        14
              ptr = malloc (sizeof (node));
  18:
        15
              ptr->value = 6;
  19:
        16
              ptr->link = NULL;
  20:
        17
              printf ("%p-> {%d, %p}\n", ptr, ptr->value, ptr->link);
  21:
        18
              free (ptr);
        19
  22:
              return EXIT_SUCCESS;
  23:
        20 }
  25: Errors: gcc -g -00 -Wall -Wextra -std=gnu99 malloc.c -o malloc
  27: malloc.c: In function \(\hat{a}\)200\230main\(\hat{a}\)200\231:
  28: malloc.c:12:15: warning: unused parameter â\200\230argcâ\200\231 [-Wunus
ed-parameter]
  29: int main (int argc, char **argv) {
  31: malloc.c:12:28: warning: unused parameter â\200\230arqvâ\200\231 [-Wunus
ed-parameter]
      int main (int argc, char **argv) {
  32:
  33:
```

05/07/14/cats.ucsc.edu/users/x/kpscanlo/private/cmps012b/lab5/lab5c-gdb-valgrind/code/ 21:42:10 uninit.c.log

```
2: uninit.c
   1 // $Id: uninit.c,v 1.3 2014-02-18 15:08:14-08 - - $
   4:
   6:
         3 #include <stdio.h>
         4 #include <stdlib.h>
   7:
   8:
         5
   9:
         6 int main (int argc, char **argv) {
  10:
         7
              int *pointer;
  11:
         8
              printf ("pointer=%p\n", pointer);
         9
  12:
              printf ("*pointer=%d\n", *pointer);
  13:
         10
              int foo;
              printf ("foo=%d\n", foo);
  14:
         11
  15:
         12 }
  17: Errors: gcc -g -00 -Wall -Wextra -std=gnu99 uninit.c -o uninit
  19: uninit.c: In function a\200\230maina\200\231:
  20: uninit.c:6:15: warning: unused parameter â\200\230argcâ\200\231 [-Wunuse
d-parameter]
  21: int main (int argc, char **argv) {
  22:
  23: uninit.c:6:28: warning: unused parameter â\200\230argvâ\200\231 [-Wunuse
d-parameter]
  24:
      int main (int argc, char **argv) {
  26: uninit.c:8:11: warning: â\200\230pointerâ\200\231 is used uninitialized
in this function [-Wuninitialized]
  27:
         printf ("pointer=%p\n", pointer);
  28:
  29: uninit.c:11:11: warning: \(\hat{a}\)200\230foo\(\hat{a}\)200\231 is used uninitialized in
this function [-Wuninitialized]
        printf ("foo=%d\n", foo);
  30:
  31:
```