

Country Data - Singapore

Energy Access

Access to Electricity 1990-2014

| Year | Electrification rate, National (%) | Electrification rate, Rural (%) | Electrification rate, Urban (%) |
|------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1990 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1991 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1992 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1993 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1994 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1995 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1996 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1997 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1998 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1999 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2000 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2001 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2002 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2003 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2004 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2005 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2006 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2007 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2008 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2009 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2010 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2011 | 100 | 100 | 100 |



| 2012 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
|------|-----|-----|-----|
| 2013 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2014 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Access to Clean Cooking Fuel and Technologies 2000-2014

| Year | Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking (%) |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 2000 | 100 |
| 2001 | 100 |
| 2002 | 100 |
| 2003 | 100 |
| 2004 | 100 |
| 2005 | 100 |
| 2006 | 100 |
| 2007 | 100 |
| 2008 | 100 |
| 2009 | 100 |
| 2010 | 100 |
| 2011 | 100 |
| 2012 | 100 |
| 2013 | 100 |
| 2014 | 100 |

Energy Efficiency

Energy Intensity 1990-2014

| Year | National Energy Intensity | Compound annual growth |
|------|---------------------------|------------------------|
|------|---------------------------|------------------------|

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| | (MJ/USD PPP 2011) | rate of national energy intensity (%) |
|------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1990 | 4.62 | 0 |
| 1991 | 4.91 | 6.24 |
| 1992 | 5.2 | 5.96 |
| 1993 | 5.72 | 9.96 |
| 1994 | 6.26 | 9.51 |
| 1995 | 4.99 | -20.29 |
| 1996 | 4.84 | -2.92 |
| 1997 | 5.02 | 3.67 |
| 1998 | 4.64 | -7.56 |
| 1999 | 3.98 | -14.25 |
| 2000 | 3.76 | -5.6 |
| 2001 | 4.33 | 15.16 |
| 2002 | 4.13 | -4.67 |
| 2003 | 4.78 | 15.78 |
| 2004 | 5.24 | 9.59 |
| 2005 | 3.42 | -34.67 |
| 2006 | 3.38 | -1.31 |
| 2007 | 2.87 | -15.11 |
| 2008 | 3.23 | 12.85 |
| 2009 | 2.8 | -13.34 |
| 2010 | 2.91 | 3.86 |
| 2011 | 2.83 | -2.66 |
| 2012 | 2.71 | -4.48 |
| 2013 | 2.62 | -3.26 |
| 2014 | 2.7 | 2.96 |

Sectors 1990-2014



| Year | Industry (MJ/USD PPP 2011) | Agriculture (MJ/USD PPP 2011) | Residential (GJ/Population) | Services (MJ/USD PPP 2011) |
|------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1990 | 6.1 | 0.2 | 3.83 | 0.58 |
| 1991 | 6.25 | 0.36 | 4.39 | 0.52 |
| 1992 | 6.11 | 0.38 | 3.66 | 0.42 |
| 1993 | 5.92 | 0.41 | 3.86 | 0.4 |
| 1994 | 5.45 | 0.4 | 4.13 | 0.39 |
| 1995 | 4.6 | 0.41 | 4.39 | 0.37 |
| 1996 | 4.65 | 0.43 | 5.59 | 0.32 |
| 1997 | 4.46 | 0.49 | 5.83 | 0.35 |
| 1998 | 4.25 | 0.62 | 6.21 | 0.35 |
| 1999 | 3.82 | 0.66 | 6.2 | 0.35 |
| 2000 | 4.26 | 0.75 | 6.49 | 0.35 |
| 2001 | 4.64 | 0.91 | 6.48 | 0.35 |
| 2002 | 4.54 | 1.26 | 6.49 | 0.38 |
| 2003 | 4.44 | 1.23 | 6.69 | 0.34 |
| 2004 | 4.54 | 1.18 | 6.54 | 0.33 |
| 2005 | 4.02 | 0 | 5.96 | 0.33 |
| 2006 | 3.67 | 0 | 5.76 | 0.33 |
| 2007 | 3.53 | 0 | 5.56 | 0.33 |
| 2008 | 3.6 | 0 | 5.23 | 0.33 |
| 2009 | 3.71 | 0 | 5.33 | 0.33 |
| 2010 | 3.32 | 0 | 5.38 | 0.31 |
| 2011 | 3.39 | 0 | 5.15 | 0.3 |
| 2012 | 3.29 | 0 | 5.14 | 0.29 |
| 2013 | 3.29 | 0 | 5.14 | 0.28 |
| 2014 | 3.14 | 0 | 5.18 | 0.28 |



Renewable Energy

Total Final Energy Consumption

| Year | Renewables (as % of TFEC) (%) | New Renewables (as % of TFEC) (%) | Traditional Solid Biomass (TJ) | Modern Renewables (TJ) | Non Renewables (TJ) |
|------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1990 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0 | 252.44 | 129312.4 |
| 1991 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0 | 702.4 | 141050.92 |
| 1992 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0 | 711.56 | 133932.96 |
| 1993 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0 | 717.7 | 138444.83 |
| 1994 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0 | 722.81 | 150775.08 |
| 1995 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0 | 725.39 | 159497.46 |
| 1996 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0 | 723.48 | 157285.81 |
| 1997 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0 | 728.67 | 168169.81 |
| 1998 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0 | 740.52 | 170273.48 |
| 1999 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0 | 752.64 | 175708.92 |
| 2000 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0 | 760.69 | 233213.1 |
| 2001 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0 | 1431.55 | 238798.66 |
| 2002 | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0 | 1440.1 | 248184.41 |
| 2003 | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0 | 1510.73 | 261004.98 |
| 2004 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0 1441 | | 273014.43 |
| 2005 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0 | 1598.47 | 297123.43 |
| 2006 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0 | 1602.55 | 307699.14 |
| 2007 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0 | 1633 | 322389.23 |
| 2008 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0 | 1766.63 | 330472.61 |
| 2009 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0 | 1814.81 | 377520.11 |
| 2010 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0 | 1985.49 | 415866.49 |
| 2011 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0 | 2056.05 | 436089.43 |

| 2012 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0 | 2161.74 | 434377.31 |
|------|------|------|---|---------|-----------|
| 2013 | 0.56 | 0.49 | 0 | 2503.48 | 447782.88 |
| 2014 | 0.62 | 0.5 | 0 | 2777.91 | 444101.31 |

Renewable Energy Consumption

Renewable Energy Consumption by End Use (2014)

| Year | Electricity (%) | Transport (%) | Heating (%) |
|------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|
| 2014 | 1.66 | 0 | -0 |

Current Renewable Energy Consumption by Source (2014)

| Year | Geothe rmal (TJ) | Hydro (TJ) | Liquid Biofuel s (TJ) | Moder n Biomas s (TJ) | Others (TJ) | Solar (TJ) | Traditi onal Biomas s (TJ) | Wind (TJ) |
|------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| 2014 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 524.64 | 2131.61 | 122 | 0 | 0 |