

$$\begin{aligned}d^2 &= 4^{2.0} \\ &= 16.0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta(d^2) &= \left| d^2 \cdot 2 \cdot \frac{\Delta d}{d} \right| \\ &= |16.0 \cdot 2.0 \cdot 0.175| \\ &= 5.6\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore d^2 = 16.0 \pm 5.6$$

$$\begin{aligned}5 \cdot d^2 &= 5.0 \cdot 16.0 \\ &= 80.0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta(5 \cdot d^2) &= |5 \cdot d^2| \sqrt{\left(\frac{\Delta 5}{5}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\Delta d^2}{d^2}\right)^2} \\ &= |80.0| \sqrt{0.0^2 + 0.35^2} \\ &= 28.0\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore 5 \cdot d^2 = 80.0 \pm 28.0$$

$$\begin{aligned}a + 5 \cdot d^2 &= 5 + 80.0 \\ &= 85.0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta(a + 5 \cdot d^2) &= \sqrt{\Delta(a)^2 + \Delta(5 \cdot d^2)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{0.25^2 + 28.0^2} \\ &= 28.00112\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore a + 5 \cdot d^2 = 85.0 \pm 28.00112$$

$$\begin{aligned}\log_{10}(a + 5 \cdot d^2) &= \log_{10}(85.0) \\ &= 1.92942\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta(\log_{10}(a + 5 \cdot d^2)) &= \left| \frac{\Delta a + 5 \cdot d^2}{a + 5 \cdot d^2 \cdot \ln(10)} \right| \\ &= \left| \frac{28.00112}{85.0 \cdot 2.30259} \right| \\ &= 0.14307\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \log_{10}(a + 5 \cdot d^2) = 1.92942 \pm 0.14307$$

$$\begin{aligned} b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2) &= 2 + 1.92942 \\ &= 3.92942 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta (b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2)) &= \sqrt{\Delta (b)^2 + \Delta (\log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2))^2} \\ &= \sqrt{0.5^2 + 0.14307^2} \\ &= 0.52007 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2) = 3.92942 \pm 0.52007$$

$$\begin{aligned} b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2) \cdot 5 &= 3.92942 \cdot 5.0 \\ &= 19.64709 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta (b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2) \cdot 5) &= |b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2) \cdot 5| \sqrt{\left(\frac{\Delta b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2)}{b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2)} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\Delta 5}{5} \right)^2} \\ &= |19.64709| \sqrt{0.13235^2 + 0.0^2} \\ &= 2.60033 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2) \cdot 5 = 19.64709 \pm 2.60033$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2) \cdot 5} &= \frac{1.0}{19.64709} \\ &= 0.0509 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta \left(\frac{1}{b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2) \cdot 5} \right) &= \left| \frac{1}{b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2) \cdot 5} \right| \sqrt{\left(\frac{\Delta 1}{1} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\Delta b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2) \cdot 5}{b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2) \cdot 5} \right)^2} \\ &= |0.0509| \sqrt{0.0^2 + 0.13235^2} \\ &= 0.00674 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2) \cdot 5} = 0.0509 \pm 0.00674$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2) \cdot 5} &= \frac{1.0}{19.64709} \\ &= 0.0509\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta \left(\frac{1}{b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2) \cdot 5} \right) &= \left| \frac{1}{b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2) \cdot 5} \right| \sqrt{\left(\frac{\Delta 1}{1} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\Delta b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2) \cdot 5}{b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2) \cdot 5} \right)^2} \\ &= |0.0509| \sqrt{0.0^2 + 0.13235^2} \\ &= 0.00674\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{b + \log_{10} (a + 5 \cdot d^2) \cdot 5} = 0.0509 \pm 0.00674$$