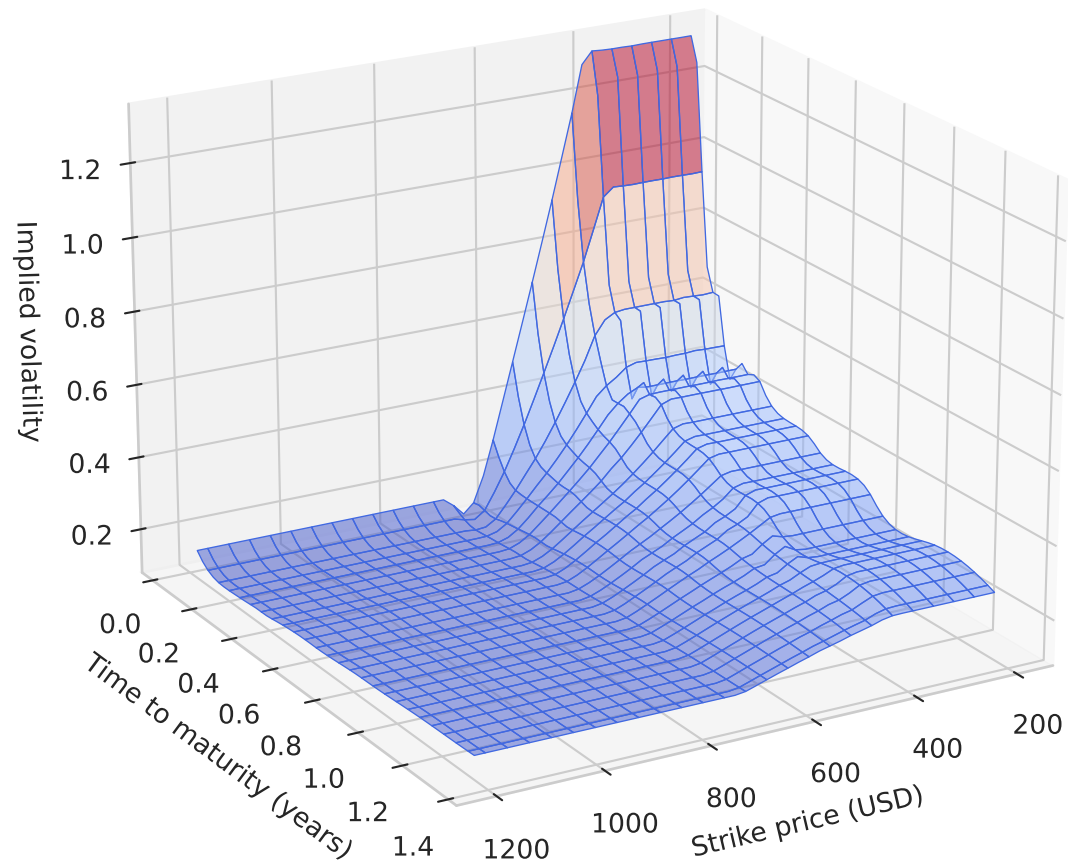


2025-08-15



2025-11-14

