

Q1.

①  
 $4R + 6G$

②  
 $5R + 5G$

③  
 $3R + 7G$

6 sided dice

$$1 \parallel 2 \Rightarrow \frac{2}{6} \rightarrow \textcircled{1}$$

$$3 \parallel 4 \Rightarrow \frac{2}{6} \rightarrow \textcircled{2}$$

$$5 \parallel 6 \Rightarrow \frac{2}{6} \rightarrow \textcircled{3}$$

$$P(R) = P(R)_{\textcircled{1}} + P(R)_{\textcircled{2}} + P(R)_{\textcircled{3}}$$

$$= \frac{2}{6} \times \frac{4}{10} + \frac{2}{6} \times \frac{5}{10} + \frac{2}{6} \times \frac{3}{10}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \left[ \frac{4 + 5 + 3}{10} \right] = \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{12}{10} = \frac{4}{10} = \frac{2}{5}$$

W

②

4R , 10G , 6Y

→ 3 balls without replacement

→ ① all red

② 2-red & 1-green

$$P(\text{all Red}) = \frac{4}{20} \times \frac{3}{19} \times \frac{2}{18} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{19} \times \frac{2}{9} = \frac{1}{19 \times 15} = \frac{1}{285}$$

$P[2 \text{ Red \& 1 green}]$ .

R R G

G R R

R G R

$$\Rightarrow 3 \times \left[ \frac{4}{20} \times \frac{3}{19} \times \frac{10}{18} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{19}$$

stamp plots  
line

③

100 / 365

W3.

$$\frac{100}{365}$$

$P(R|B)$  ✓  
 $P$

Let  $R$  be the event it rains  
Let  ~~$R$~~   $B$  be the event that  
it is predicted to rain.  
Let  $\bar{B}$  be the event that it is  
predicted not to rain

$$P(R|B) = \frac{P(B|R) \cdot P(R)}{P(B)}$$

$$P(B) = P(B|R)P(R) + P(B|\bar{R})P(\bar{R})$$

$$= \frac{0.9 \times 100/365}{0.9 \times 100/365 + 0.1 \times 265/365}$$

$$= \frac{0.9 \times 100}{0.9 \times 100 + 0.1 \times 265}$$

$$= \frac{90}{90 + 26.5} = 77.253\%$$