

RRT_CONNECT

Ta.initialize(q_start)

Tb.initialize(q_goal)

success = FALSE

for i=1 to MAXNODES

 q_rand=RANDOMCONFIG()

 [result,Ta,q_target]=RRT_EXTEND_SINGLE(Ta,q_rand,step_length)

 if (result==TRUE) % not trapped

 [result2,Tb,q_connect]=RRT_EXTEND_MULTIPLE(Tb,q_target,step_length)

 if (result2==TRUE) % connected the two trees

 success = TRUE

 return (success, q_connect, Ta, Tb)

 end

 end

SWAP(Ta,Tb)

end

return (success) % FALSE

RRT_EXTEND_SINGLE

```
q_target = []
q_near = FIND_NEAREST (Ta, q_random)
q_int = LIMIT( q_random, q_near, step_length)  % be careful about angle correction
result = LOCAL_PLANNER(q_near, q_int, step_size)
if (result == TRUE)
    Ta = ADD_NODE_TO_TREE (Ta, q_int)
    q_target = q_int
end
return (result, Ta, q_target)
```

RRT_EXTEND_MULTIPLE

```
q_connect = []
q_near = FIND_NEAREST (Tb, q_target)
q_int = LIMIT( q_target, q_near, step_length) % be careful about angle correction
q_last = q_near
num_steps = CEIL(NORM(q_target-q_near)/step_length) % be careful about angle correction
for i=1:num_steps
    result = LOCAL_PLANNER(q_int, q_last, step_size)
    if (result == FALSE)
        return (result, Tb, q_connect)
    end
    Tb = ADD_NODE_TO_TREE (Tb, q_int)
    q_connect = q_int
    if (i < num_steps)
        q_last = q_int
        q_int = LIMIT( q_target, q_int, step_length)
    end
end
end
return (result, Tb, q_connect) % result == TRUE
```

LOCAL_PLANNER

$\text{delta_q} = \text{q2} - \text{q1}$ % be careful about angle correction

$\text{num_steps} = \text{CEIL}(\text{NORM}(\text{delta_q})/\text{step_size})$ % be careful about angle correction

$\text{step} = \text{delta_q} / \text{num_steps}$

$\text{collision} = \text{FALSE}$

$\text{q} = \text{q1}$

for $i=1:\text{num_steps}$

$\text{q} = \text{q} + \text{step}$

$\text{collision} = \text{collision} \mid \mid \text{CHECK_COLLISION}(\text{q}, \text{obstacles})$

end

$\text{success} = \sim \text{collision}$

return (success)