

2. Writing a program in Java implementing the binary search algorithm

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package OnlinePractice4;

import java.util.Scanner;

class BinarySearch {

    int binarySearch(int arr[], int l, int r, int x)
    {

        while (l <= r) {

            int mid = (l + r) / 2;

            if (arr[mid] == x) {
                return mid;
            } else if (arr[mid] > x) {
                r = mid - 1;
            } else {
                l = mid + 1;
            }
        }

        return -1;
    }

    public static void main(String args[])
    {

        BinarySearch ob = new BinarySearch();

        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.println("Enter size to array : ");

        int n = sc.nextInt();

        System.out.println("Enter array element : ");

        int arr[] = new int[n];

        for(int i = 0 ; i<arr.length ; ++i) {
```

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        arr[i]=sc.nextInt();
    }

    System.out.println("Enter Position : ");

    int x = sc.nextInt();

    int result = ob.binarySearch(arr, 0, n - 1, x);

    if (result == -1)

        System.out.println("Element not present");

    else

        System.out.println("Element found at index " +
result);
    }
}

```

output-

Enter size to array :

4

Enter array element :

6

2

5

1

Enter which Element Search :

5

Element found at position 2