

HELLO WORLD ON RUBY ON RAILS

LETS CREATE A NEW PROJECT CALLED BLOG

```
# go to your projects directory
cd ~/projects

# create a new rails project blog
rails new blog

# enter newly created blog directory,
#   this will contain the newly created files
cd blog
# enter your project commands in this file
```

THE DIRECTORY STRUCTURE

The image shows a code editor window titled "application.rb — FileBrowser". The editor displays the content of "application.rb", which is a Ruby file defining a Rails application. The code includes requirements for the Rails environment, Bundler, and a custom module named "Spotless". The "Spotless" module contains a "class Application" that inherits from "Rails::Application" and sets a configuration option. The file browser on the right shows the directory structure of the application, with the "initializers/" directory highlighted. The status bar at the bottom indicates "Line 15, Column 1", "Spaces: 4", and "Ruby".

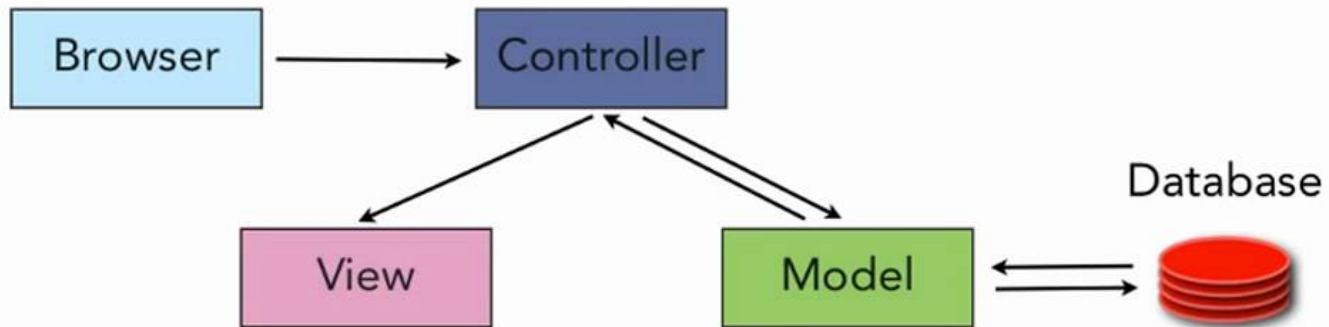
```
1 require File.expand_path('../boot', __FILE__)
2
3 require 'rails/all'
4
5 # Require the gems listed in Gemfile, including any gems
6 # you've limited to :test, :development, or :production.
7 Bundler.require(*Rails.groups)
8
9 module Spotless
10   # Spotless Application
11   class Application < Rails::Application
12     config.active_record.raise_in_transactional_callbacks = true
13   end
14 end
15
```

- ..
- .git/
- ▾ app/
 - assets/
 - ▾ controllers/
 - concerns/
 - ≡ application_controller.rb
 - ≡ spot_controller.rb
 - helpers/
 - mailers/
 - models/
 - views/
- bin/
- ▾ config/
 - environments/
 - initializers/
 - ≡ application.rb
 - ≡ boot.rb
 - ≡ database.yml
 - ≡ environment.rb
 - ≡ routes.rb
 - ≡ secrets.yml
- db/
- lib/
- log/
- public/
- test/
- tmp/
- vendor/
- ≡ .gitignore
- ≡ config.ru
- ≡ Gemfile
- ≡ Gemfile.lock
- ≡ Rakefile
- ≡ README.md

Line 15, Column 1 Spaces: 4 Ruby

RAILS MVC

MVC WEB ARCHITECTURE



LETS START THE SERVER

```
# cd ~/projects/blog  
rails s  
  
# press Ctrl+C to close the server  
# dont press Ctrl+Z
```

- Open <http://localhost:3000> in your browser

RAILS DEFAULT PAGE



Yay! You're on Rails!



HELLO WORLD IN RAILS

- Lets generate a welcome controller and add Hello World in the view

```
bin/rails generate controller Welcome index
```

- Rails will create several files and a route for you.

```
create    app/controllers/welcome_controller.rb
route     get 'welcome/index'
invoke    erb
create    app/views/welcome
create    app/views/welcome/index.html.erb
invoke    test_unit
create    test/controllers/welcome_controller_test.rb
invoke    helper
create    app/helpers/welcome_helper.rb
invoke    assets
invoke    coffee
create    app/assets/javascripts/welcome.coffee
invoke    scss
create    app/assets/stylesheets/welcome.scss
```

WRITE HELLO WORLD

- Open the `app/views/welcome/index.html.erb` file in your text editor(subl for sublime).
- Delete all of the existing code in the file, and replace it with the following single line of code:

```
<h1>Hello, Rails!</h1>
```


ADD THE WELCOME/INDEX IN YOUR ROUTES

```
Rails.application.routes.draw do
  get 'welcome/index'

  # For details on the DSL available within this file, see http://guides.rubyonrails.org/routing.html
end
```

- Windows ubuntu bash user you will find your code in

C:\Users\USERNAME\AppData\Local\Lxss\home\USERNAME

START RAILS SERVER

```
# cd ~/projects/blog  
rails s
```

HELLO WORLD

TRACK YOUR CODE WITH GIT

```
# cd ~/projects/blog
```

```
# initialize the git repo  
git init
```

```
# add the project folder  
git add .
```

```
# commit the hello world  
git commit -m "My first rails hello world"
```

PUSH YOUR CODE TO GITHUB.

- Create a repository named blog in github
- Push the code in github

```
# Add remote repository
# git remote add origin https://github.com/krazedkrish/rails_hello_w
git remote add origin https://github.com/**username**/rails_hello_wo
git push -u origin master
```

ASSIGNMENTS

1. Create Account on [Heroku](#)
2. Create a New Personal App on Heroku

EXTRA

3. Join RubyNepal in Slack

Registrations: <https://rubynepal-slack.herokuapp.com/>

Login: <https://rubynepal.slack.com/>