



Test

**Opened:** Friday, 5 December 2025, 4:00 PM

**Due:** Friday, 5 December 2025, 5:00 PM

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# **OPERATING SYSTEM**

## **– QUESTION PAPER**

### **(40 Marks)**

**Topics: Memory,  
Management, Deadlocks,  
Disk Allocation Techniques**

**Section A – Short Answer Questions  
( $5 \times 2 = 10$  Marks)**

**Answer any five questions. Each question carries 2 marks.**

1. Define internal and external fragmentation with examples.
2. What is thrashing in memory management?
3. List any two conditions necessary for deadlock to occur.
4. What is a safe state in deadlock avoidance?
5. Define seek time and rotational latency in disk operations.
6. Differentiate between contiguous and non-contiguous disk allocation.



7. What is the purpose of a page table?

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## Section B – Medium Answer Questions (3 × 5 = 15 Marks)

**Answer any three questions. Each question carries 5 marks.**

1. Explain paging and segmentation.  
Compare them with suitable diagrams.
  2. Discuss the Banker's Algorithm for deadlock avoidance with an example.
  3. Explain the FIFO and LRU page replacement algorithms with a sample reference string.
  4. Describe the different types of disk scheduling algorithms (FCFS, SSTF, SCAN, C-SCAN).
  5. Explain the linked and indexed file allocation techniques with advantages and disadvantages.
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## Section C – Long Answer Questions (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)

**Answer any one question. Each question carries 15 marks.**

1. A system uses demand paging. Given a page reference string and three frames, compare page faults generated using **FIFO, LRU, and Optimal** page replacement algorithms. Explain the working of each algorithm in detail.

**OR**

2. (a) Explain the resource allocation graph (RAG) with an example.  
(b) A system has 4 processes and 3 resource types. Using the Banker's Algorithm, show whether the given state is safe, and describe how the next request would be handled.

[Add Submission](#)**Submission status**

|                          |                                   |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Submission status</b> | No submissions have been made yet |
| <b>Grading status</b>    | Not graded                        |
| <b>Time remaining</b>    | 53 mins 45 secs remaining         |

**Previous activity**[Assignment 4](#)[Jump to...](#)