

Git Worktrees Tutorial

Supercharge your development workflow with parallel Git branches

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The Problem 🤔

Traditional Git Workflow Pain Points

- **Context Switching Overhead:** Constantly stashing and switching branches
- **Lost Mental Context:** What were you working on before the urgent bug fix?
- **Merge Conflicts:** Stashing complex changes can cause issues
- **Development Interruption:** Can't work on multiple features simultaneously
- **AI Development Bottleneck:** Single branch limits parallel AI agent workflows

```
# The typical painful workflow
git add .           # Working on feature-a
git stash           # Urgent bug reported!
git checkout main   # Switch context
git pull            # Update main
git checkout -b hotfix-123 # Create hotfix branch
# Fix bug, commit, merge...
git checkout feature-a # Back to feature work
git stash pop        # What was I working on again? 🤔
```





The Solution: Git Worktrees

Multiple Working Directories, One Repository

What are Git Worktrees?


- **Separate directories** for each branch
- **Shared repository** history and configuration
- **Independent working states** per directory
- **No context switching** required

Key Benefits

-  **Parallel Development:** Multiple features at once
-  **Instant Hotfixes:** No stashing or switching
-  **AI Agent Workflows:** Multiple AI assistants working simultaneously
-  **Clean Code Reviews:** Dedicated review environment

```
# Git Worktree Workflow
cd ~/myproject                # Main directory: feature-a
git worktree add ../myproject-hotfix main
cd ../myproject-hotfix        # New directory: hotfix
# Fix bug here while feature-a stays intact!

# Directory structure:
~/workspace/
├── myproject/                 # feature-a branch
├── myproject-hotfix/          # hotfix branch
├── myproject-review/          # main branch (clean)
└── myproject-exp/             # experimental branch
```

 **Result:** Work on urgent fixes without losing your feature work context!

Real-World Scenarios 🤖🎭

Scenario 1: The Urgent Bug Fix 🚨

- You're deep in a complex feature implementation
- **Critical production bug** is reported
- With worktrees: Keep feature work untouched
- Create hotfix in separate directory
- Deploy fix without context loss

```
# No interruption to your feature work!
git worktree add ../myproject-hotfix main
cd ../myproject-hotfix
# Fix bug, test, deploy
cd ../myproject # Back to feature work
```

Scenario 2: AI-Assisted Parallel Development 🤖

- Multiple AI agents working simultaneously
- Each agent gets its own worktree
- **No conflicts** between AI workflows
- **Parallel progress** on different features

```
# Main: Claude Code on auth refactor
# Worktree 1: GPT-4 building dashboard
git worktree add ../project-dashboard feature-dash

# Worktree 2: Cursor on API optimization
git worktree add ../project-api feature-api

# Review: Clean main for code reviews
git worktree add ../project-review main
```

Tutorial Repository

Comprehensive Learning Experience

5 Hands-on Exercises

- Basic worktree operations
- Parallel feature development
- Hotfix workflows
- AI agent coordination
- Cleanup and maintenance

Rich Documentation

- Command cheatsheet
- Best practices guide
- AI development workflows

Helper Scripts

- Setup and cleanup automation

Exercise 1: Basic Operations

Master the Fundamentals

Learning Objectives

- Create and list worktrees
- Navigate between directories
- Remove worktrees safely
- Understand directory structure

Key Commands

```
# Create new worktree
git worktree add <path>

# Create with specific branch
git worktree add <path> -b <branch>

# List all worktrees
git worktree list
```

Hands-on Practice

```
# Step 1: Check current state
git worktree list

# Step 2: Create first worktree
git worktree add ../tut-feat-a

# Step 3: Explore the new environment
cd ../tut-feat-a
git branch # You're on tut-feat-a
ls -la     # Same files, different branch

# Step 4: Make independent changes
echo "# Feature A Notes" > feat-a-notes.md
git add feat-a-notes.md
git commit -m "Add feature A notes"

# Step 5: Verify independence
cd ../GitWorktreesTutorial
ls -la # No feat-a-notes.md here!
```

Exercise 4: AI Agent Workflows

Parallel AI Development Made Easy

The Challenge

- Multiple AI coding assistants
- Different tasks requiring isolation
- Avoiding merge conflicts
- Coordinated development workflow

The Worktree Solution

- **Claude Code:** Authentication refactor (main directory)
- **GPT-4:** New dashboard (worktree 1)
- **Cursor:** API optimization (worktree 2)
- **Review Environment:** Clean main branch (worktree 3)

Implementation

```
# Main directory: Claude Code working
# on authentication refactor
git checkout -b auth-refactor

# Worktree 1: GPT-4 building dashboard
git worktree add ../project-dashboard -b feature-dashboa

# Worktree 2: Cursor optimizing API
git worktree add ../project-api -b optimize-api

# Worktree 3: Clean environment for reviews
git worktree add ../project-review main

# Each AI agent works independently!
# No conflicts, no context switching
```



Pro Tip: Use different terminals/IDEs for each worktree to maximize AI agent efficiency!

Best Practices & Tips 💡

📁 Directory Organization

```
~/workspace/  
├── myproject/           # main  
├── myproject-feat-auth/ # features  
├── myproject-feat-dash/ # features  
├── myproject-hotfix/    # hotfixes  
└── myproject-review/    # reviews
```

Consistent naming helps identify purpose

⚡ Git Aliases

```
# Add to ~/.gitconfig  
[alias]  
  wt = worktree  
  wtlist = worktree list  
  wtadd = worktree add  
  wtremove = worktree remove  
  wtprune = worktree prune
```

Speed up your worktree commands

🔧 VSCode Integration

- Each worktree = separate folder
- Multiple VS Code windows
- Independent extensions/settings
- Parallel development environments

Perfect for multi-tasking developers

Sample Project: Real-World Practice

Web Application with Intentional Learning Opportunities

Project Structure

```
sample-project/
├── src/
│   ├── frontend/      # React app
│   │   ├── App.js
│   │   └── App.css
│   └── backend/        # Node.js server
│       └── server.js
├── tests/
│   ├── unit/           # Unit tests
│   └── integration/    # Integration tests
├── config/             # Configuration
├── docs/               # Documentation
└── package.json
```

Practice Scenarios

- 🐛 **Bug Fixes:** Critical issues to resolve
- ✨ **New Features:** Authentication, dashboard
- 🛠 **Refactoring:** Code improvements
- 📊 **Performance:** Optimization tasks
- 🧪 **Testing:** Add test coverage

Learning Outcomes

- Practice worktree workflows on real code
- Experience parallel development benefits
- Handle realistic merge scenarios
- Build confidence with complex projects

Advanced Workflows





Code Review Workflow

The Setup

```
# Dedicated review environment
git worktree add ../project-review main
cd ../project-review

# Always clean main branch for reviews
# Continue feature work in main directory
```

Benefits

-  **Clean Environment:** No work-in-progress files
-  **Focus:** Dedicated space for reviews
-  **Fast Switching:** No stashing required
-  **Context:** Keep feature work visible





Experimentation Workflow

The Setup

```
# Try risky experiments safely
git worktree add ../project-experiment -b experiment-new

# Compare approaches
git worktree add ../project-comparison -b comparison-app
```

Benefits

-  **Safe Testing:** Original work protected
-  **A/B Comparison:** Side-by-side evaluation
-  **Easy Rollback:** Just remove the worktree
-  **Innovation:** Try bold ideas without fear

Ready to Transform Your Workflow? 🚀

Get Started with the Git Worktrees Tutorial

 **GitHub Repository**

github.com/kriscoleman/GitWorktreesTutorial



5 Hands-on Exercises

From basics to advanced workflows



AI Development Ready

Perfect for modern AI-assisted coding



Production Ready

Real-world scenarios and best practices

Start with Exercise 1: Basic Worktree Operations

Master the fundamentals in 15 minutes

Thank You! 🙏

Questions & Discussion

Resources

- 📖 **Tutorial:** GitHub Repository
- 📁 **Documentation:** Command cheatsheet, best practices, AI workflows
- 🛠️ **Scripts:** Setup, cleanup, and validation helpers
- 💬 **Support:** GitHub Issues and Discussions

Ready to supercharge your development workflow with Git worktrees?

