

# Lab: Creating Bookhut Web Site using Servlets and JSP

This **tutorial** provides step-by-step guidelines to build a “**Bookhut**” app in Java, Servlets, JSP and JSTL. The app should implement **home** / **sign up** / **sign in** / **add-book** / **shelves** pages. No database will be used.

## Project Specification

Design and implement a “**Bookhut**” web application in Java, Servlets, JSP and JSTL. Create 5 **JSP** pages with the following functionality:

- **Home**
  - o Home page of the bookhut site
  - o Should be able to redirect to all other pages
- **Sign Up**
  - o Register a new user
- **Sign In**
  - o In case of success, a session should be created.
  - o Sign out option that will **invalidate** the session
- **Add Book**
  - o Simple page to create new books
- **Shelves**
  - o Page that will **list** all the books
  - o Has possibility to **edit** each book
  - o Has possibility to **delete** each book

## 1. Project Setup

Create a new maven project called Bookhut. Add Java EE Web Application Framework support to the project. This is a recommended pom file:

### pom.xml

```
<properties>
  <maven.compiler.source>1.8</maven.compiler.source>
  <maven.compiler.target>1.8</maven.compiler.target>
</properties>

<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>javax</groupId>
    <artifactId>javaee-api</artifactId>
    <version>7.0</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>jstl</groupId>
    <artifactId>jstl</artifactId>
    <version>1.2</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.modelmapper</groupId>
    <artifactId>modelmapper</artifactId>
    <version>0.7.5</version>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>
```

## 2. Create Models

Create two main entities for the application:

- **User**
  - o Id
  - o Username
  - o Password
- **Book**
  - o Id
  - o Title
  - o Author
  - o Pages
  - o Creation Date

We would need **three models** that will serves as **DTO**.

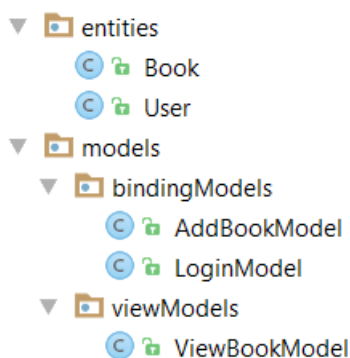
### Binding Models:

- **LoginModel**
  - o Username
  - o Password
- **AddBookModel**
  - o Title
  - o Author
  - o Pages

### View Models:

- **ViewBookModel**
  - o Title
  - o Author
  - o Pages

Here is an overview of the model structure:



## 3. Create Repositories

For this project **no database is required**. Use simple list implementation to store data.

Create two repositories:

- User Repository

**UserRepository.java**

```
public interface UserRepository {

    void createUser(User user);

    User findByUsernameAndPassword(String username, String password);

}
```

- Book Repository

#### BookRepository.java

```
public interface BookRepository {

    void saveBook(Book book);

    List<Book> getAllBooks();

    void deleteBookByTitle(String title);

    Book findBookByTitle(String title);

}
```

In order to have a single instance of the lists use Singleton Pattern:

#### BookRepositoryImpl.java

```
public class BookRepositoryImpl implements BookRepository {

    private static BookRepositoryImpl bookRepository;

    private List<Book> books;

    private BookRepositoryImpl() {
        this.books = new ArrayList<>();
    }

    public static BookRepository getInstance() {
        if (bookRepository == null) {
            bookRepository = new BookRepositoryImpl();
        }

        return bookRepository;
    }

}
```

## 4. Create Services

You would need a services for each that will transform entities to models and the other way around. Use **Model Mapper**.

Two services are required:

- User Service

#### UserService.java

```
public interface UserService {

    void createUser(LoginModel loginModel);

    LoginModel findByUsernameAndPassword(String username, String password);

}
```

- Book Service

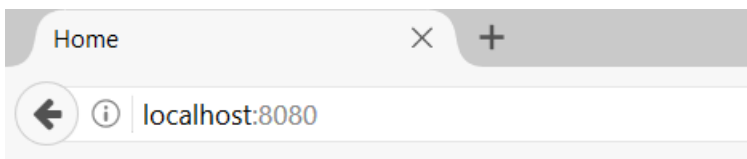
### BookService.java

```
public interface BookService {  
    void saveBook(AddBookModel addBookModel);  
    List<ViewBookModel> getAllBooks();  
    ViewBookModel findBookByTitle(String title);  
    void deleteBookByTitle(String title);  
}
```

## 5. Create Home Page

Home page should be **blank with simple menu**.

### 5.1 Create menu.jsp



Home Sign Up Sign In Add Book Shelves

- Home - should redirect to "/"
- SignUp - should redirect to "/signup"
- SignIn - should redirect to "/signin"
- Add Book - should redirect to "/add"
- Shelves - should redirect to "/shelves"

### 5.2 Create home.jsp

Include the created menu:

#### home.jsp

```
<%@ page contentType="text/html; charset=UTF-8" language="java" %>  
<html>  
    <head>  
        <title>Home</title>  
    </head>  
    <body>  
        <jsp:include page="menu.jsp"></jsp:include>  
    </body>  
</html>
```

### 5.3 Create Home Controller Servlet

#### HomeController.java

```
@WebServlet("/")  
public class HomeController extends HttpServlet {  
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws  
ServletException, IOException {  
        request.getRequestDispatcher("templates/home.jsp").forward(request, response);  
    }  
}
```

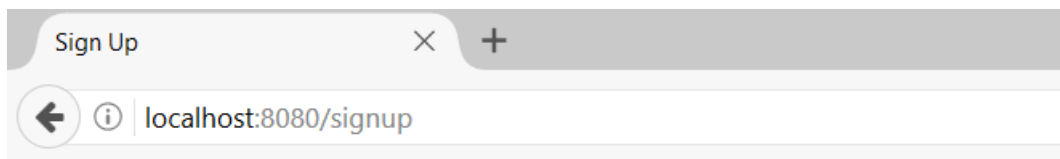
```
}
```

## 6. Create Sing Up Page

Create Sign Up page that listen to route **/signup**. It should **store a new User** in the list which we use as a database. The **get request** should return a **signup.jsp with a simple form in it**. The post method should read the form parameters, create a new user and redirect to **/signin**.

### SingUpController.java

```
protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {
    LoginModel loginModel = null;
    String signUpText = request.getParameter("signup");
    if(signUpText != null){
        //TODO Implement the logic
        response.sendRedirect("/signin");
    }
}
```



[Home](#) [Sign Up](#) [Sign In](#) [Add Book](#) [Shelves](#)

Username  Password

## 7. Create Sing In Page

Create Sign In page that listen to route **/signin**. Check whether the user exists. If it exists redirect to **/home**, otherwise stay on the **same page**.

### SingInController.java

```
@WebServlet("/signin")
public class SignInController extends HttpServlet {

    private UserService userService;

    public SignInController() {
        this.userService = new UserServiceImpl();
    }

    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
    throws ServletException, IOException {
        LoginModel loginModel = null;
        String signInText = request.getParameter("signin");
        if(signInText != null){
            //TODO Implement the logic
        }

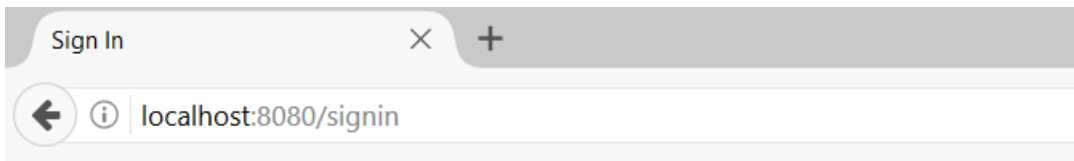
        if(loginModel != null) {
            HttpSession session = request.getSession();
            session.setAttribute("LOGIN_MODEL", loginModel);
        }
    }
}
```

```

        response.sendRedirect("/");
    } else {
        response.sendRedirect("/signin");
    }
}

protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws
ServletException, IOException {
    //TODO Implement the logic
}
}

```



Home Sign Up Sign In Add Book Shelves

Username  Password  Sign In

## 8. \*Create Sing Out Functionality

Crate a SignOutController that will invalidate the current session.

### SignOutController.java

```

@WebServlet("/signout")
public class SignOutController extends HttpServlet {

    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws
ServletException, IOException {
        HttpSession session = request.getSession();
        session.invalidate();
        response.sendRedirect("/");
    }
}

```

In order to reach the controller and modify the menu.jsp to redirect to **/signout** when you are signed in.

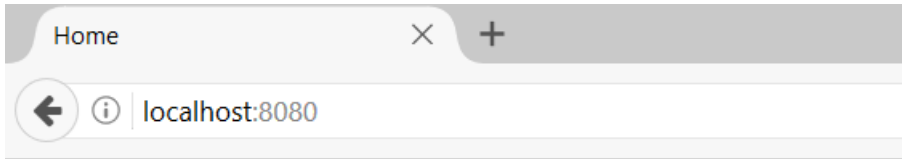
### menu.jsp

```

<ul>
<li><a href="/">Home</a></li>
<li><a href="/signup">Sign Up</a></li>
<%
    LoginModel loginModel = (LoginModel) session.getAttribute(Config.LOGIN_MODEL);
    String username = null;
    //TODO Implement the logic
%>
<c:set var="username" value="${USERNAME}" scope="session"/>
<c:choose>
    <c:when test="${username != null}">
        //TODO Implement the logic
    </c:when>
    <c:otherwise>
        //TODO Implement the logic
    </c:otherwise>
</c:choose>
<li><a href="/add">Add Book</a></li>
<li><a href="/shelves">Shelves</a></li>

```

</ul>



[Home](#) [Sign Up](#) [Sign Out\(teo@abv.bg\)](#) [Add Book](#) [Shelves](#)

## 9. Create Add Book Page

The page should take basic input and save the book in **the list we use as a database**. It should listen to route **/add**.

### AddBookController.java

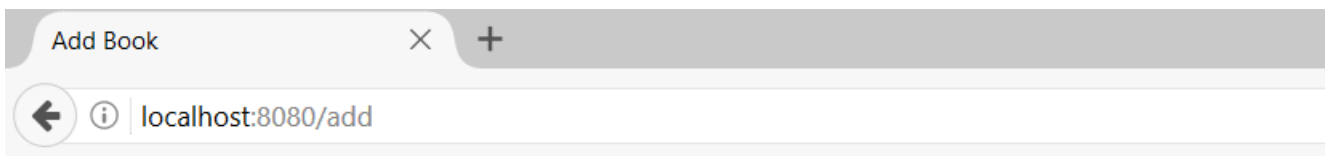
```
@WebServlet("/add")
public class AddBookController extends HttpServlet {

    private BookService bookService;

    public AddBookController() {
        this.bookService = new BookServiceImpl();
    }

    @Override
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp) throws
ServletException, IOException {
        //TODO Implement the logic
    }

    @Override
    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp) throws
ServletException, IOException {
        String add = req.getParameter("add");
        if (add != null) {
            //TODO Implement the logic
        }
    }
}
```



[Home](#) [Sign Up](#) [Sign In](#) [Add Book](#) [Shelves](#)

Title  Author  Pages

## 10. Create Shelves Page

The page should list all the books in **the list we use as a database**. It should listen to route **/shelves**. Besides ViewBookModel properties add two additional:

- **Edit** - it should refer **/shelves/edit/{book name}**
- **Delete** - it should refer **/shelves/delete/{book name}**

### ShelfController.java

```
@WebServlet("/shelves")
public class ShelfController extends HttpServlet {

    private BookService bookService;

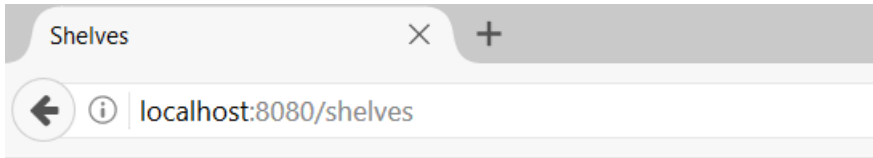
    public ShelfController() {
        this.bookService = new BookServiceImpl();
    }

    @Override
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp) throws
ServletException, IOException {
        List<ViewBookModel> viewBookModels = this.bookService.getAllBooks();
        //TODO Implement the logic
    }
}
```

### shelves.jsp

```
<table class="tb">
    <thead>
        <th>Title</th>
        <th>Author</th>
        <th>Pages</th>
        <th>Edit Book</th>
        <th>Delete Book</th>
    </thead>
    <tbody>
        <c:set var="books" value="${books}" />
        <c:forEach var="book" items="${books}">
            <tr>
                <td>
                    <c:out value="${book.title}" />
                </td>
                //TODO Implement the logic
                <td>
                    <a href="/shelves/edit/${book.title}">Edit</a>
                </td>
                //TODO Implement the logic
            </tr>
        </c:forEach>
    </tbody>
</table>
```





[Home](#) [Sign Up](#) [Sign In](#) [Add Book](#) [Shelves](#)

Title	Author	Pages	Edit Book	Delete Book
Winnetou	Karl May	560	<a href="#">Edit</a>	<a href="#">Delete</a>
Marina	Carlos Ruiz Zafon	260	<a href="#">Edit</a>	<a href="#">Delete</a>

## 11. \*Create Edit Functionality

Create a controller that will listen to route `/shelves/edit/{book name}`. If the edit is done redirect to `/shelves`.

### EditBookController.java

```
@WebServlet("/shelves/edit/*")
public class EditBookController extends HttpServlet {

    private BookService bookService;

    public EditBookController() {
        this.bookService = new BookServiceImpl();
    }

    @Override
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp) throws
ServletException, IOException {
        String tokens[] = req.getRequestURI().split("/");
        String title = URLDecoder.decode(tokens[3], "UTF-8");
        ViewBookModel viewBookModel = this.bookService.findBookByTitle(title);
        if(viewBookModel != null){
            //TODO Implement the logic
        }
    }

    @Override
    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp) throws
ServletException, IOException {
        String edit = req.getParameter("edit");
        if(edit != null){
            //TODO Implement the logic
        }
    }
}
```

Add Book

localhost:8080/shelves/edit/Winnetou

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[Add Book](#)
[Shelves](#)

Title
Winnetou

Content
Karl May

Pages
560

Edit

## 12. \*Create Delete Functionality

Create a controller that will listen to route `/shelves/delete/{book name}`. If the edit is done redirect to `/shelves`.

### DeleteBookController.java

```

@WebServlet("/shelves/delete/*")
public class DeleteBookController extends HttpServlet {

    private BookService bookService;

    public DeleteBookController() {
        this.bookService = new BookServiceImpl();
    }

    @Override
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp) throws
ServletException, IOException {
        //TODO Implement the logic
    }
}

```

Shelves

localhost:8080/shelves

[Home](#)
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Title	Author	Pages	Edit Book	Delete Book
Winnetou	Karl May	560	<a href="#">Edit</a>	<a href="#">Delete</a>