# **Lab: Control Flow Logic**

Problems for in-class lab for the <u>"JavaScript Fundamentals" course @ SoftUni</u>. Submit your solutions in the SoftUni judge system at <a href="https://judge.softuni.bg/Contests/288/">https://judge.softuni.bg/Contests/288/</a>.

## 1. Multiply Numbers

Write a JS function that calculates the product of two numbers.

The **input** comes as array of strings, where each element holds a number.

The **output** should be the returned as a result of your function.

#### **Examples**

Input	Output
3	6
2	

Input	Output
23632.36 -12.3249	-291266.473764

#### 2. Boxes and Bottles

Write a JS function to calculate how many boxes will be needed to fit **n** bottles if each box fits **k** bottles.

The **input** comes as array of strings, where each element holds a number. The first element is the number of bottles and the second is the capacity of a single box.

The **output** should be printed to the console.

## **Examples**

Inpu	Outp
t	ut
20 5	4

Inpu	Outp
t	ut
15 7	3

Inpu	Outp
t	ut
5 10	1

## 3. Leap Year

Write a JS function to check whether a year is leap. Leap years are either divisible by 4 but not by 100 or are divisible by 400.

The **input** comes as array of one string element, holding a number.

The **output** should be printed to the console. Print **yes** if the year is leap and **no** otherwise.

## **Examples**

Inpu	Outp
t	ut
1999	no

Inpu	Outp
t	ut
2000	yes

Inpu	Outp
t	ut
1900	no

#### 4. Circle Area

Write a JS function that calculates circle area by given radius. Print the area as it is calculated and then print it rounded to two decimal places.

The **input** comes as array of one string element, holding a number.

The **output** should be printed to the console on a new line for each result.

### **Examples**

Input	Output
5	78.53981633974483 78.54

## 5. Triangle Area

Write a JS function that calculates a triangle's area by its 3 sides.

The **input** comes as array of three string elements, each holding a number, representing one side of a triangle.

The **output** should be printed to the console.

## **Examples**

Input	Output
2 3.5 4	3.4994419198

#### Hints

Use Heron's formula to obtain the result.

#### 6. Cone

Write a JS function to calculate a cone's volume and surface area by given height and radius at the base.

The **input** comes as array of two string elements, each holding a number. The first element is the cone's **radius** and the second is its **height**.

The **output** should be printed to the console on a new line for every result.

## **Examples**

Input	Output
3	volume = 47.1239
5	area = 83.2298

Input	Output
3.3	volume = 88.9511
7.8	area = 122.016

#### **Hints**

You can use this online tools to check your results: <a href="http://www.calculatorsoup.com/calculators/geometry-solids/cone.php">http://www.calculatorsoup.com/calculators/geometry-solids/cone.php</a>

## 7. Odd / Even

Write a JS function to check if a number is **odd** or **even** or **invalid** (fractions are neither odd nor even).

The **input** comes as array of one string element, holding a number.

The **output** should be printed to the console. Print **odd** for odd numbers, **even** for even number and **invalid** for numbers that contain decimal fractions.

## **Examples**

Inpu t	Output
5	odd

Inpu t	Output
8	even

Inpu t	Output
1.5	invalid

# 8. Fruit or Vegetable

Write a JS function to print "fruit", "vegetable" or "unknown" depending on the input string.

- Fruits are: banana, apple, kiwi, cherry, lemon, grapes, peach
- Vegetable are: tomato, cucumber, pepper, onion, garlic, parsley
- All others are unknown

The **input** comes as array of one string element, the name of the fruit.

The **output** should be printed to the console.

## **Examples**

Input	Output
banana	fruit

Input	Output
cucumber	vegetable

Input	Output
pizza	unknown

#### 9. Colorful Numbers

Write a JS function to print the numbers from 1 to  $\mathbf{n}$ . Return a string holding HTML list with the odd lines in blue and even lines in green. See the example for more information.

The **input** comes as array of one string element, holding the number  $\mathbf{n}$ .

The **output** should be returned as a result of your function in the form of a string.

## **Examples**

Input	Output
10	<ul> <li><li><span style="color:green">1</span></li> <li><li><span style="color:blue">2</span></li> <li><li><span style="color:green">3</span></li> <li><span style="color:blue">4</span></li> <li><span style="color:green">5</span></li> <li><span style="color:blue">6</span></li> <li><span style="color:green">7</span></li> <li><span style="color:blue">8</span></li> <li><span style="color:blue">8</span></li> <li><span style="color:green">9</span></li> <li><span style="color:green">9</span></li> <li><span style="color:blue">10</span></li> <li><li><span style="color:blue">10</span></li> </li></li></li></li></ul>

## 10. Chess Board

Write a JS function to print a chessboard of size **n X n**. See the example for more information.

The **input** comes as array of one string element, holding the number **n**.

The **output** should be returned as a result of your function in the form of a string.

## **Examples**

Input	Output
3	<div class="chessboard"> <div> <span class="black"></span> <span class="white"></span> <span class="black"></span> </div> <span class="white"></span> <span class="black"></span> <span class="black"></span> <span class="white"></span> </div> <span class="black"></span> <span class="white"></span> <span class="black"></span> <span class="black"></span> <span class="black"></span>

# 11. Binary Logarithm

Write a JS function that prints the **binary logarithm** ( $log_2x$ ) for each number in the input.

The **input** comes as array of string elements, each holding a number.

The **output** should be printed to the console, on a new line for each number.

### 12. Prime Number Checker

Write a JS function to check if a number is prime (only wholly divisible by itself and one).

The **input** comes as array of one string element, holding the number.

The **output** should be the return value of your function. Return **true** for prime number and **false** otherwise.

## **Examples**

Inpu t	Output
7	true

Inpu t	Output
8	false

Inpu t	Output
81	false