## Analysis of Variance: Treatment by Subject and Hoyt Reliability

The Within Subjects Analysis of Variance involves the repeated measurement of the same unit of observation. These repeated observations are arranged as variables (columns) in the Main Form grid for the cases (grid rows.) If only two measures are administered, you will probably use the matched pairs (dependent) t-test method. When more than two measures are administered, you may use the repeated measures ANOVA method to test the equality of treatment level means in the population sampled. Since within subjects analysis is a part of the Hoyt Intraclass reliability estimation procedure, you may use this procedure to complete the analysis (see the Measurement procedures under the Analyses menu on the Main Form.)

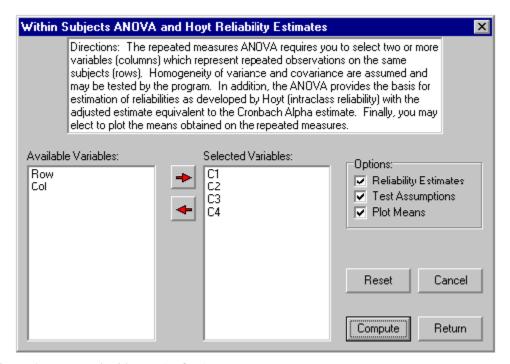


Figure 1 Hoyt Reliability by ANOVA

The output from an example analysis is shown below:

Within Subjects ANOVA Results.

Data File = C:\Projects\Delphi\OS4\ABRData.tex

SOURCE	DF	SS	MS	F	Prob. > F
SUBJECTS WITHIN SUBJECTS TREATMENTS	11 36 3	181.000 1077.000 991.500	330.500 29.917 330.500	127.561	0.000
RESIDUAL	33	85.500	2.591		
TOTAL	47	1258.000	26.766		

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VARIABLE MEAN STD.DEV.
                  2.067
        16.500
C1
C2
           11.500
                     2.431
                  2.417
СЗ
           7.750
C4
           4.250
                   2.864
Mean of all scores = 10.000 with standard deviation = 5.174
RELIABILITY ESTIMATES
TYPE OF ESTIMATE
                           VALUE
Unadjusted total reliability -0.818
Unadjusted item reliability
                            -0.127
Adjusted total (Cronbach)
                           0.843
Adjusted item reliability
                            0.572
```

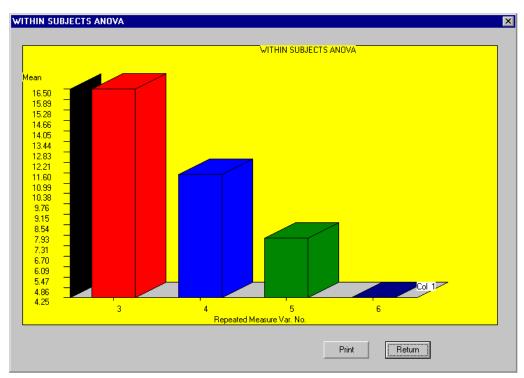


Figure 2 Within Subjects ANOVA Plot