Well-corre

# PREDATORY PRICING DATASETANALYSIS AND HI-VALUE CUSTOMERS IDENTIFICATION

With pandas (python) – Pre-Requirements

Note: this file is available at: <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1KJ7EvWslt-DbA7jfHoSHojUoPKbLtmUl?usp=sharing">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1KJ7EvWslt-DbA7jfHoSHojUoPKbLtmUl?usp=sharing</a>

Disclosure: Nothing in this lecture should be considered as investment or business advices. Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future returns. Predatory Pricing Dataset and Customers Dataset during these lectures is only taken as the general example to show, how one can do data analysis using pandas (in python). I AM NOT REPOSIBLE FOR YOUR ANY KIND OF LOSS/PROFIT IN/ON YOUR BUSINESS/STOCKS RETURNS. Consider a financial adviser before investing or invest at your own risk.

мξӘДмαĉĦĮŋΞ

## About Dataset – UK-High value Customers Identification

Description: A UK-based online retail store has captured the sales data for different products for the period of one year (Nov 2016 to Dec 2017). The organization sells gifts primarily on the online platform. The customers who make a purchase consume directly for themselves. There are small businesses that buy in bulk and sell to other customers through the retail outlet channel.

Objective: Find significant customers for the business who make high purchases of their favorite products. The organization wants to roll out a loyalty program to the high-value customers after identification of segments. Use the clustering methodology to segment customers into groups.

## About Dataset – UK-High value Customers Identification

	▲ InvoiceNo =	▲ StockCode =	▲ Description =	# Quantity =	□ In
	25900 unique values	4070 unique values	4224 unique values	-80995 81.0k	29Nc
	536365	85123A	WHITE HANGING HEART T-LIGHT HOLDER	6	29-N
	536365	71053	WHITE METAL LANTERN	6	29-N
Summary  I 1 file  II 8 columns  A String DateTime Integer Other  3	536365	84406B	CREAM CUPID HEARTS COAT HANGER	8	29-N
	536365	84029G	KNITTED UNION FLAG HOT WATER BOTTLE	6	29-N
	536365	84029E	RED WOOLLY HOTTIE WHITE HEART.	6	29-N
	536365	22752	SET 7 BABUSHKA NESTING BOXES	2	29-N

Dataset source (<u>kaggle</u>): <u>https://www.kaggle.com/vik2012kvs/high-value-customers-identification</u>

Dataset download link, direct link: Ecommerce.csv

NOTE: Data is available under education license only. Don't use dataset other than educational purposes.

### About Dataset – UK-High value Customers Identification (Conti.)

Number of rows: 541909 entries, 0 to 541908. With different number of null values in each column.

Data columns (total 8 columns): 'InvoiceNo', 'StockCode', 'Description', 'Quantity', 'InvoiceDate', 'UnitPrice', 'CustomerID', and 'Country'.

- Column 0: InvoiceNo (541909 non-null values) (datatype object) InvoiceNo Invoice number (A 6-digit integral number uniquely assigned to each transaction).
- Column 1: StockCode (541909 non-null values) (datatype object) Stock (Product/item)
   Code.
- Column 2: Description (540455 non-null values) (datatype object) Product (item) description name.
- Column 3: Quantity (541909 non-null values) (datatype integer) Quantity of each product (item) per transaction.
- Column 4: InvoiceDate (541909 non-null values) (datatypes object) The day when each transaction was generated.

## About Dataset – UK-High value Customers Identification (Conti.)

- Column 6: UnitPrice (541909 non-null values) (datatype float) Unit price (Product price per unit).
- Column 7: CustomerID (406829 non-null values) (datatypes float) Country name (The name of the country where each customer resides)
- Column 8: Country (541909 non-null values) (datatype object) Customer number (Unique ID assigned to each customer).

### More Dataset – Wholesale customers Dataset

(Not Mandatory)

Abstract: The data set refers to clients of a wholesale distributor. It includes the annual spending in monetary units (m.u.) (i.e. the monetary unit principle, the assumption that money itself is treated as a unit of measurement, and that all transactions or economic events recorded in the accounts of a business can be expressed and measured in monetary terms by a currency) on diverse product categories.

Data Set Characteristics:	Multivariate	Number of Instances:	440	Area:	Business
Attribute Characteristics:	Integer	Number of Attributes:	8	Date Donated	2014-03-31
Associated Tasks:	Classification, Clustering	Missing Values?	N/A	Number of Web Hits:	395147

Dataset source (ics.uci): https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/Wholesale+customers

Dataset download <u>link</u>, direct link: <u>Wholesal customers data.csv</u>

Margarida G. M. S. Cardoso, <u>margarida.cardoso@iscte.pt</u>, ISCTE-IUL, Lisbon, Portugal.

## More Dataset – Wholesale customers Dataset (Conti.)

(Not Mandatory)

Total 440 rows, from 0 to 439. Total 8 columns (chammel, region, fresh, milk, grocery, frozen, degergents\_paper, and delicassen) with no null values in each columns. All the values are of integer type.

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 440 entries, 0 to 439
Data columns (total 8 columns):
     Column
                      Non-Null Count
                                      Dtype
    Channel
                      440 non-null
                                      int64
    Region
                      440 non-null
                                      int64
    Fresh
                      440 non-null
                                      int64
     Milk
                                      int64
                      440 non-null
     Grocery
                      440 non-null
                                      int64
    Frozen
                      440 non-null
                                      int64
                                      int64
     Detergents Paper
                      440 non-null
     Delicassen
                      440 non-null
                                      int64
dtypes: int64(8)
```

### More Dataset – Wholesale customers Dataset (Conti.)

(Not Mandatory; Attribute Information)

- FRESH: annual spending (m.u.) on fresh products (Continuous);
- MILK: annual spending (m.u.) on milk products (Continuous);
- GROCERY: annual spending (m.u.) on grocery products (Continuous);
- 4) FROZEN: annual spending (m.u.)on frozen products (Continuous)
- 5) DETERGENTS\_PAPER: annual spending (m.u.) on detergents and paper products (Continuous)
- 6) DELICATESSEN: annual spending (m.u.)on and delicatessen products (Continuous);
- 7) CHANNEL: customers' Channel Horeca (Hotel/Restaurant/Café) or Retail channel (Nominal)
- 8) REGION: customers' Region â€" Lisnon, Oporto or Other (Nominal)

#### Descriptive Statistics:

(Minimum, Maximum, Mean, Std. Deviation)
FRESH (3, 112151, 12000.30, 12647.329)
MILK (55, 73498, 5796.27, 7380.377)
GROCERY (3, 92780, 7951.28, 9503.163)
FROZEN (25, 60869, 3071.93, 4854.673)
DETERGENTS\_PAPER (3, 40827, 2881.49, 4767.854)
DELICATESSEN (3, 47943, 1524.87, 2820.106)

REGION Frequency Lisbon 77

Oporto 47

Other Region 316

Total 440

CHANNEL Frequency

Horeca 298

Retail 142

Total 440

## More Dataset – Amazon Customer Reviews Dataset (Not Mandatory)

Amazon Customer Reviews (a.k.a. Product Reviews) is one of Amazon's iconic products. In a period of over two decades since the first review in 1995, millions of Amazon customers have contributed over a hundred million reviews to express opinions and describe their experiences regarding products on the Amazon.com website. This makes Amazon Customer Reviews a rich source of information for academic researchers in the fields of Natural Language Processing (NLP), Information Retrieval (IR), and Machine Learning (ML), amongst others. Accordingly, we are releasing this data to further research in multiple disciplines related to understanding customer product experiences. Specifically, this dataset was constructed to represent a sample of customer evaluations and opinions, variation in the perception of a product across geographical regions, and promotional intent or bias in reviews.

Source: <a href="https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/readme.html">https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/readme.html</a>

## More Dataset – Amazon Customer Reviews Dataset (Conti.) (Not Mandatory)

Data format: Tab ('\t') separated text file (.tsv file), without quote or escape characters. First line in each file is header; 1 line corresponds to 1 record.

Rows – Different number of rows in different files.

#### Columns –

- marketplace 2 letter country code of the marketplace where the review was written.
- customer\_id Random identifier that can be used to aggregate reviews written by a single author.
- review\_id The unique ID of the review.
- product\_id The unique Product ID the review pertains to. In the multilingual dataset the reviews for the same product in different countries can be grouped by the same product\_id.

Source: <a href="https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/index.txt">https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/index.txt</a>

## More Dataset – Amazon Customer Reviews Dataset (Conti.) (Not Mandatory)

- product\_parent Random identifier that can be used to aggregate reviews for the same product.
- product\_title Title of the product.
- product\_category Broad product category that can be used to group reviews (also used to group the dataset into coherent parts).
- star\_rating The 1-5 star rating of the review.
- helpful\_votes Number of helpful votes.
- total\_votes Number of total votes the review received.
- vine Review was written as part of the Vine program.
- verified\_purchase The review is on a verified purchase.
- review\_headline The title of the review.
- review\_body The review text.
- review\_date The date the review was written.

## More Dataset – Amazon Customer Reviews Dataset (Conti.) (Not Mandatory)

### Sample Content:

- https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/sample\_us.tsv
- https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/sample\_fr.tsv

#### All data source –

- https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/amazon\_reviews\_multilingual\_US\_v1\_00.tsv.gz
- https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/amazon\_reviews\_multilingual\_UK\_v1\_00.tsv.gz
- https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/amazon\_reviews\_multilingual\_JP\_v1\_00.tsv.gz
- <a href="https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/amazon\_reviews\_multilingual\_FR\_v1\_00.tsv.gz">https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/amazon\_reviews\_multilingual\_FR\_v1\_00.tsv.gz</a>
- https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/amazon\_reviews\_multilingual\_DE\_v1\_00.tsv.gz

More links here: <a href="https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/index.txt">https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/index.txt</a>

### More Dataset – Amazon Customer Reviews Dataset (Conti.)

(Not Mandatory, Get data in colab)

```
!wget https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/amazon_reviews_multilingual_US_v1_00.tsv.gz
--2021-06-20 07:22:28-- https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/amazon reviews multilingual US v1 00.tsv.gz
Resolving s3.amazonaws.com (s3.amazonaws.com)... 52.217.16.6
Connecting to s3.amazonaws.com (s3.amazonaws.com)|52.217.16.6|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 1466965039 (1.4G) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'amazon reviews multilingual US v1 00.tsv.gz'
in 31s
2021-06-20 07:23:00 (44.5 MB/s) - 'amazon reviews multilingual US v1 00.tsv.gz' saved [1466965039/1466965039]
!gunzip -k /content/amazon reviews multilingual US v1 00.tsv.gz
pd.read_csv('/content/amazon_reviews_multilingual_US_v1_00.tsv',sep='\t',nrows=10000).head(3)
   marketplace customer id
                                  review id product id product parent product title product category star rating
                                                                        The Sandman
           US
                                                                       Vol. 1: Preludes
                                                                                               Books
0
                             R63J84G1L0X6R 1563890119
                                                            763187671
                  53096384
                                                                       and Nocturnes
                                                                             The 22
                                                                           Immutable
           US
                  53096399 R1BALOA11Z06MT 1559947608
                                                            381720534
                                                                                               Books
                                                                             Laws of
                                                                           Marketing
```

More links here: <a href="https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/index.txt">https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/index.txt</a>

#### References

- Lecture drive link:
- Dataset source (<u>data.world</u>): <a href="https://data.world/data-hut/predatory-pricing-data-from-amazon">https://data.world/data-hut/predatory-pricing-data-from-amazon</a>
- https://www.kaggle.com/
- https://www.kaggle.com/vik2012kvs/high-value-customers-identification
- https://www.kaggle.com/vik2012kvs/high-value-customers-identification/download
- https://drive.google.com/file/d/1lxkyEQJBvnTf6SVI\_C\_eU9UEMBBMrQ22/view?usp=sharing
- https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/index.php
- https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/Wholesale+customers
- https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/00292/
- https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/00292/Wholesale%20customers%20data.csv
- https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/readme.html
- https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/index.txt

# THANKS FOR UR PRECIOUS TIME!

Questions?





βу мξӘДмαĉĦJηΞ

