4th March

04 March 2022 19:07

Edit Distance :- https://leetcode.com/problems/edit-distance/

S1 ⇒ S2

horse ⇒ ros

↳ Min. no. of operations to convert S1 into S2.

Operations :-

- Insert a character ✓
- Delete a character ✓
- Replace a character ✓

abcdefg , abcdefgh

S1 S2

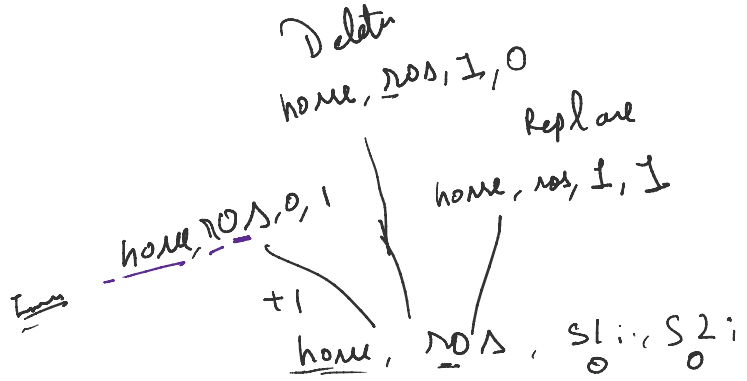
horse , ros

'h' == 'r'

⇒ Insert :- rhorse , ros = 1

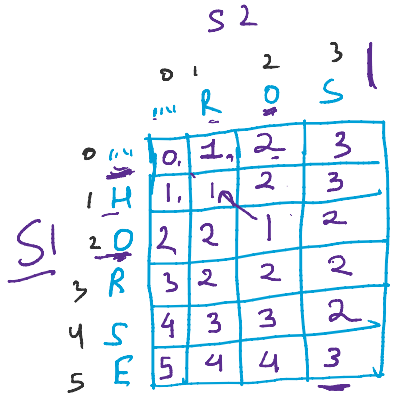
⇒ Delete :- horse , ros ⇒ 3

⇒ Replace :- rorse , ros



Tabulation :- ROS

HORSE



HORSE ROS

$\left(\begin{matrix}\nwarrow & \uparrow \\ \leftarrow & 1,1\end{matrix}\right) + 1$

H ⇒ RO [1,2]

Ins ⇒ Hϕ ⇒ Rϕ [1,1]

Delete ⇒ ϕ ⇒ RO [0,2]

Replace ϕ,, ⇒ Rϕ [0,1]

2,2 ⇒ (1,1)

Hϕ ⇒ Rϕ [0,1]

Hϕ ⇒ Rϕ

" " " "

" " R

" " RO

" " ROS

H ⇒ " "

HO ⇒ " "

HOR " "

H ∅ => R R (0,1) H ∅ => R ∅

Insert [HR => R
H => " " (1,0)

Deletion [H => R
" => R (0,1)

Replace [∅ => R
" => " " (0,0)

H R R

Minimum No. of coins to make amount : https://leetcode.com/problems/coin-change/

coins = [1,2,5], amount = 11

dp =

i \ j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2	0	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	6
5	0	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	3	5	2	3

=> 3

1-5

3-2=1 2-2=0

min((0+1),(2)) = 1, 3

{2=2, 1+1=2, 4}

if (coins[i] ≤ j) dp[i][j - coins[i]]

[3, 5] amount = 7

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3	0	∞	∞	1	∞	∞	2	∞
5	0	∞	∞	1	∞	1	2	∞

	0	1	2	3
2		∞	∞	∞