

```
countries = ['Philippines', 'Korea', 'Japan', 'Switzerland', 'China']
print(countries[2])
print(countries[2][1])
print(countries[1:]) #from 1 till the end
print(countries[2:])
print(countries[0:3])
print(countries[1:5])
print(countries[0:3])
print(countries[-1])
print(len(countries))
print(type(countries))
print(type(countries[0]))
```