

```

In[95]:= LagrangeInterpolation[xi_, fi_] := Module[{n, L, poly},

  n = Length[xi];

  If[n ≠ Length[fi],
    Print["List of points and function's values are not of same size"];
    Return[];
  ];

  (* L_k(x) *)
  L[k_, x_] := Product[
    If[j == k, 1, (x - xi[[j]])/(xi[[k]] - xi[[j])],
    {j, 1, n}
  ];

  (* Final polynomial *)
  poly[x_] = Sum[fi[[k]]*L[k, x], {k, 1, n}];
  poly[x]
]

```

Question 1 :

```

In[100]:=
nodes = {0, 1, 3};
values = {1, 3, 55};
P[x_] = LagrangeInterpolation[nodes, values];
Expand[P[x]]

```

```

Out[103]=
1 - 6 x + 8 x^2

```

Question 2 :

```

In[104]:=
nodes = {0, 1, 3};
values = {1, 3};
P[x_] = LagrangeInterpolation[nodes, values]

List of points and function's values are not of same size

```

Question 3 :

In[107]:=

```

nodes = {1, 3, 5, 7, 9};
values = N[Log /@ nodes];

P[x_] = LagrangeInterpolation[nodes, values];
Simplify[P[x]]

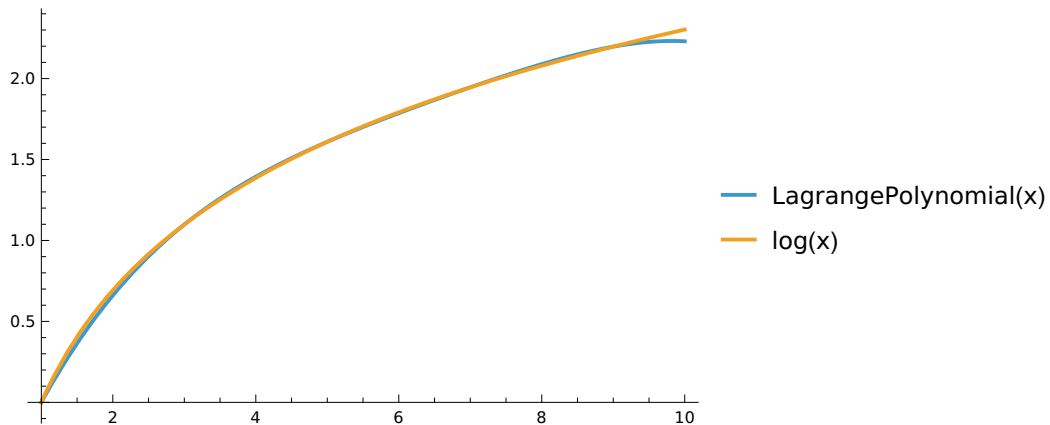
Plot[{P[x], Log[x]}, {x, 1, 10},
PlotLegends → {"LagrangePolynomial(x)", "log(x)"}
]

```

Out[110]=

$$-0.987583 + 1.18991 x - 0.223608 x^2 + 0.0221231 x^3 - 0.000844369 x^4$$

Out[111]=



Question 4 :

In[112]:=

```

nodes = {-1, 0, 1, 2};
values = {5, 1, 1, 11};

P[x_] = LagrangeInterpolation[nodes, values];
Simplify[P[x]]

```

P[1.5]

Out[114]=

$$-\frac{5}{6} (1-x)(2-x)x + \frac{1}{2} (1-x)(2-x)(1+x) + \frac{1}{2} (2-x)x(1+x) + \frac{11}{6} (-1+x)x(1+x)$$

Out[115]=

$$1 - 3x + 2x^2 + x^3$$

Out[116]=

$$4.375$$