

Function to print reverse of a given range in the same line

```
In [4]: def reverseRange(lb,ub):  
        for i in range(ub,lb-1,-1):  
            print(i,end=' ')  
        return  
reverseRange(13,20)
```

20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13

Function to print odd numbers in reverse order in a range

```
In [7]: def revOdd(lb,ub):  
        for i in range(ub,lb-1,-1):  
            if i%2!=0:  
                print(i,end=' ')  
        return  
revOdd(10,20)
```

19 17 15 13 11

Function to calculate sum of all numbers in the range

```
In [10]: def sumNum(lb,ub):  
        s=0  
        for i in range(lb,ub+1):  
            s=s+i  
        return s  
sumNum(100,200)
```

Out[10]: 15150

Function to calculate average of a given range

```
In [15]: def AVG(lb,ub):  
        #c=0  
        s=0  
        a=1  
        for i in range(lb,ub+1):  
            #c=c+1  
            s=s+i  
        a=s/(ub-lb+1)  
        return a  
AVG(1,5)
```

Out[15]: 3.0

Function to generate the leap year in a given time period

```
In [30]: def isLeap(n):
        if(n%400==0 or (n%100!=0 and n%4==0)):
            return True
        return False
    def genLeap(lb,ub):
        for i in range(lb,ub+1):
            if(isLeap(i)):
                print(i,end=' ')
        return
    genLeap(2000,2020)
```

2000 2004 2008 2012 2016 2020

Calculate number of days in a given time period

```
In [52]: def Days(lb,ub):
        #l=0
        #nl=0
        s=0
        for i in range(lb,ub+1):
            if(isLeap(i)):
                s=s+366
            else:
                s=s+365
        return s
    Days(2017,2018)
```

Out[52]: 730

Function to calculate number of hour for a given period in the format (month1,year1,month2,year2)

numHours(5, 2019, 6, 2019) --> 1464

*No of hours = 24 * No of days*

3 steps

1. Start month year to end of year - calculate number of days

2. Calculate days for all years between start year and end year exclusive.

*2017, 2018 - 365 * no of years*

3. Calculate days from January to end month year

Excluding February

First 6 months- 1,3,4,5,6 - All odd months have 31 days, All even months have 30 days

Last 6 months- 8,9,10,11 - All even months have 31 days, All odd months have 30 days

31 days- (month <= 7 and month % 2 != 0) or (month >=8 and month % 2 == 0)

30 days- (month <= 7 and month % 2 == 0) or (month >=8 and month % 2 != 0)

```
In [51]: def numDaysMonth(month,year):
    if month == 2:
        if isLeap(year):
            return 29
        return 28
    elif (month<=7 and month % 2!=0) or (month>=8 and month % 2==0):
        return 31
    else:
        return 30
numDaysMonth(7,2019)

def DaysinStartYear(startmonth,startyear):
    days = 0
    for month in range(startmonth,12+1):
        days += numDaysMonth(month,startyear)
    return days
DaysinStartYear(12,2020)

def DaysinEndYear(endmonth,endyear):
    days = 0
    for month in range(1,endmonth+1):
        days += numDaysMonth(month,endyear)
    return days
DaysinEndYear(2,2019)

def numofHours(sm,sy,em,ey):
    days = 0

    days += DaysinStartYear(sm,sy)
    days += DaysinEndYear(em,ey)
    if ey - sy == 2:
        days += Days(sy+1, sy+1)
    elif ey - sy > 2:
        days += Days(sy+1, ey-1)
    return 24 * days

numofHours(11,1975,3,1999)
```

Out[51]: 205248

In []:

In []: