

**25/1188**  
**B.C.A. (Third Semester)**  
**Examination, 2025**  
**Fourth Paper**  
**(Business Economics)**

**Time : Two Hours ]****[ Maximum Marks : 75****Note :** Attempt all sections as per instructions.**Section-A****(Very Short Answer Type Questions)****Note :** Attempt all the **05 (five)** questions.Each question carries **02 (two)** marks.The answer of each question should not exceed **50** words.  $5 \times 2 = 10$ 

1. (a) What is a production process?
- (b) Discuss the concept of normal profit and supernormal profit in perfect competition.

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- (c) What is inflation? Explain the different types of inflation
- (d) Discuss the main objectives of macroeconomic policy.
- (e) What is Economics? Define its scope.

**Section-B****(Short Answer Type Questions)**

**Note :** Attempt any **05 (five)** questions out of total **08 (Eight)** questions. Each question carries **05 (five)** marks and answer of each question should not exceed **100** words.  $5 \times 5 = 25$

2. (a) Discuss the role of demand and supply in achieving market equilibrium.
- (b) Define unemployment and discuss its various types
- (c) Explain the concept of deflation and its impact on an economy.

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- (d) Compare and contrast monetary policy and fiscal policy.
- (e) What is outsourcing? Explain its meaning and significance in business.
- (f) Discuss the role and impact of MNCs in India's economic development.
- (g) What is dumping? Explain its meaning and significance in international trade.
- (h) What is the G-20? Explain its purpose and objectives. <https://www.mgkvponline.com>

### **Section-C**

#### **(Long Answer Type Questions)**

**Note :** Attempt any **02 (two)** questions out of total **04 (four)** questions. Each question carries **20 (twenty)** marks and answer of each question should not exceed **400** words.  $2 \times 20 = 40$

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3. (a) Explain the different types of internal economies of scale: technical, managerial, financial, marketing, and risk-bearing.
- (b) Draw and explain the equilibrium of a firm in perfect competition, highlighting the relationship between marginal cost (MC), average cost (AC), and marginal revenue (MR).
- (c) How does dumping impact producers, consumers, and government revenue in the importing country? Discuss in details
- (d) What was the contribution of the EXIM Policy 2004-2009 to India's economic growth?