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**B.C.A. (First Semester)**

**Examination, 2024**

**Second Paper**

**(Programming Principles & Algorithm)**

*Time : Two Hours ]*

*[ Maximum Marks : 75*

**Note :** Attempt **all** sections as per directed.

**Section-A**

**(Very Short Answer Type Questions)**

**Note:** Attempt all the 05 (five) questions. Each question carries 02 (two) marks and the answer of each question should not exceed 50 words.  $5 \times 2 = 10$

1. (a) Name the different primitive data types permitted by the C language. Give an example of each.
- (b) What are the different types of statements permitted in the C programming language? Name each with an example.

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- (c) What is meant by the 'Divide and Conquer' Technique?
- (d) What is recursion? Give an example.
- (e) Explain the use of the # define statement.

**Section-B**

**(Short Answer Type Questions)**

**Note :** Attempt any **05 (five)** out of total 08 (Eight) questions. Each question carries 05 (five) marks and answer of each question should not exceed 100 words.

$5 \times 5 = 25$

2. (a) Write a short note on the history of development of the C language.
- (b) Explain briefly how a programmer can create a C program and then compile it.
- (c) Explain the structure of a C program with the help of an example.
- (d) Define the following in C language with examples. Token, Comments, Identifiers, Keywords.
- (e) What are header files in C language? Name a few header files.

- (f) Write a program in C to compute the following:  
 $S = 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + \dots + N$   
 where N is an integer value which is input to the program at run time.
- (g) Write a C program to generate all the prime number between 1 to 500.
- (h) Write a recursive program to generate the GCD of two integers M, N.

### Section-C

#### (Long Answer Type Questions)

**Note :** Attempt any **two (02)** questions out of total 04 (four) questions. Each question carries 20 (twenty) marks and the answer of each question should not exceed 400 words.  $2 \times 20 = 40$

3. (a) (i) How many types of Bitwise operators does the C language support? Name each operator type with its symbol and an illustrative example.
- (ii) Discuss the Assignment operators with symbol, description and an example to illustrate its working.

- (b) (i) How can we define a function in C language? Write the general definition format and explain the symbols used.
- (ii) Write a function in C to obtain the factorial value of an integer. Explain the local and global variables used by you and the passing of parameters.
- (c) (i) What are the steps in the problem solving process?
- (ii) What is an Algorithm? What are its essential properties. Give an example of an algorithm.
- (d) Write a short note on any **two** of the following:
- (i) Time Complexity and Big-Oh Notation
- (ii) Switch statement
- (iii) Operator Precedence in C
- (iv) Storage Classes