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(Printed Pages 4)

Roll No. \_\_\_\_\_

**18/2090**  
**B.C.A. Examination, 2018**  
**Third Semester**  
**Fifth Paper**  
**(*Elements of Statistics*)**

**Time : Three Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 75**

**Note :** Attempt any **five** questions. **All** questions carry equal marks.

**Note :** The answer to short questions should not exceed 200 words and the answers to long questions should not exceed 500 words.

1. (a) Define statistics and discuss its scope. 6
- (b) Differentiate between attribute and variable with suitable example. 4
- (c) Define classification and the basis of classification and also describe its uses. 5

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2. (a) Define measures of central tendency and also discuss their uses. 4
- (b) The mean of ten observations was 20. If each value is multiplied by 5, then find the mean of new observations. 3
- (c) Find out the geometric mean of 16 and 9. 3
- (d) Define harmonic mean with suitable example. 2
- (e) A man travels 20 kilometres at 40 kilometres per hour, 10 kilometres at 30 kilometres per hour and 30 kilometres at 60 kilometres per hour. Calculate the average speed. 3
3. (a) Discuss dispersion with its relative measures and uses. 5
- (b) Discuss the requirement of a good measure of dispersion. 2
- (c) Define variance and standard deviation. 2

- (d) Calculate the variance and standard deviation of the height of ten men given below : 6  
 160, 160, 161, 162, 163, 163, 163,  
 164, 164, 170.
4. (a) Discuss deterministic and non-deterministic experiment. 4
- (b) Explain sample space, event, mutually exclusive event, complementary event and exhaustive event. 5
- (c) Represent through tree diagram the sample space generated by the experiment of tossing a coin thrice. 3
- (d) Differentiate between union and intersections of two events with suitable example. 3
5. (a) A fair coin is tossed twice. What is the probability of obtaining exactly one tail and zero tail. 6  
 (b) Define conditional probability with example. 3

- (c) Find the values of  $6_{pr}$  and  $5_{C2}$ . 6
6. (a) Define control limits and establish  $3 - \sigma$  control limits. 5
- (b) Discuss stepwise calculation of control limits for  $\bar{X}$  chart. 7
- (c) Explain control chart for attributes. 3
7. Attempt any three of the following :
- (a) Explain the application of C-chart. 3
- (b) Distinguish between specification and tolerance limits. 3
- (c) Three cards are drawn at random from a pack find the chance that they are an ace, a king and a queen. 3
- (d) Discuss frequency distribution. 3
- (e) Cumulative frequency and process of drawing an O give. 3