Escape Characters or Character Classes

Characters	Description
\s	It is used to match a one white space character.
\\$	It is used to match one non-white space character.
\0	It is used to match a NULL character.
\a	It is used to match a bell or alarm.
/d	It is used to match one decimal digit, which means from 0 to 9.
\D	It is used to match any non-decimal digit.
\n It helps a user to match a new line.	
\w	It is used to match the alphanumeric [0-9a-zA-Z] characters.
\W	It is used to match one non-word character
\b	It is used to match a word boundary.