



```
1  /* Problem: Write a function to reverse an array
2     Input - [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
3     Output - [5, 4, 3, 2, 1]
4  */
5
6  const reverseArray = arr => {
7      let start = 0;
8      let end = arr.length - 1;
9      while (start < end) {
10         // Swap elements
11         [arr[start], arr[end]] = [arr[end], arr[start]];
12         start++;
13         end--;
14     }
15     return arr;
16 };
```



```
1  /* Problem: Move Zeros to the End
2      Input - [0, 1, 0, 3, 12]
3      Output - [1, 3, 12, 0, 0]
4  */
5
6  const moveZerosToEnd = arr => {
7      let pointer = 0;
8      for (let i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
9          if (arr[i] !== 0) {
10             [arr[i], arr[pointer]] = [arr[pointer], arr[i]];
11             pointer++;
12         }
13     }
14     return arr;
15 };
```



```
1  /* Problem: Find first Non-Repeating Element
2     Input - [4, 5, 1, 2, 0, 4]
3     Output - 5
4  */
5
6  const firstNonRepeating = arr => {
7      const frequency = {};
8      for (let num of arr) {
9          frequency[num] = (frequency[num] || 0) + 1;
10     }
11     for (let num of arr) {
12         if (frequency[num] === 1) {
13             return num;
14         }
15     }
16     // Return -1 if no non-repeating element is found
17     return -1;
18 };
```



```
1  /* Problem: Remove Duplicates from Array
2     Input - [1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5]
3     Output - [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
4  */
5
6  const removeDuplicates = arr => {
7      return [...new Set(arr)];
8  };
```



```
1  /* Problem: Find Missing Number in Array
2     Input - [1, 2, 4, 5], n=5
3     Output - 3
4  */
5
6  const findMissingNumber = (arr, n) => {
7      const expectedSum = (n * (n + 1)) / 2;
8      const actualSum = arr.reduce((sum, num) => {
9          return sum + num;
10     }, 0);
11     return expectedSum - actualSum;
12 }
```



```
1  /* Problem: Find Array Pairs with Target Sum
2     Input - [2, 7, 11, 15], target=9
3     Output - [[2, 7]]
4  */
5
6  const findPairs = (arr, target) => {
7      const seen = new Set();
8      const pairs = [];
9      for (let num of arr) {
10         const complement = target - num;
11         if (seen.has(complement)) {
12             pairs.push([complement, num]);
13         }
14         seen.add(num);
15     }
16     return pairs;
17 };
```





```
1  /* Problem: Rotate an Array by k Positions
2     Input - [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7], k=3
3     Output - [5, 6, 7, 1, 2, 3, 4]
4  */
5
6  const rotateArray = (arr, k) => {
7    // Handle k greater than array length
8    k = k % arr.length;
9    return [...arr.slice(-k), ...arr.slice(0, -k)];
10  };
```




```
1  /* Problem: Find Intersection of Two Arrays
2     Input - arr1 = [1, 2, 2, 1], arr2 = [2, 2]
3     Output - [2, 2]
4  */
5
6  const intersection = (arr1, arr2) => {
7      const map = new Map();
8      const result = [];
9      for (let num of arr1) {
10         map.set(num, (map.get(num) || 0) + 1);
11     }
12     for (let num of arr2) {
13         if (map.get(num) > 0) {
14             result.push(num);
15             map.set(num, map.get(num) - 1);
16         }
17     }
18     return result;
19 };
```





```
1  /* Problem: Find Largest Sum of Contiguous Subarray (Kadane's Algorithm)
2     Input - [-2, 1, -3, 4, -1, 2, 1, -5, 4]
3     Output - 6 (The subarray [4, -1, 2, 1] has the largest sum)
4  */
5
6  const maxSubArraySum = arr => {
7      let maxSum = arr[0];
8      let currentSum = arr[0];
9      for (let i = 1; i < arr.length; i++) {
10         currentSum = Math.max(arr[i], currentSum + arr[i]);
11         maxSum = Math.max(maxSum, currentSum);
12     }
13     return maxSum;
14 };
```



```
1  /* Problem: Character Frequency Count in a String
2     Input - aaaabbccccc
3     Output - a4b2c5
4  */
5
6  const characterFrequency = (str) => {
7      let frequency = {};
8      let result = '';
9
10     // Count occurrences of each character
11     for (let char of str) {
12         frequency[char] = (frequency[char] || 0) + 1;
13     }
14
15     // Build the compressed string
16     for (let char in frequency) {
17         result += char + frequency[char];
18     }
19
20     return result;
21 };
```