

```

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, accuracy_score, classification_report
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.tree import plot_tree

def importdata():
    balance_data = pd.read_csv(
        'https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning- ' +
        'databases/balance-scale/balance-scale.data',
        sep=',', header=None)

    print("Dataset Length: ", len(balance_data))
    print("Dataset Shape: ", balance_data.shape)
    print("Dataset: ", balance_data.head())

    return balance_data

def splitdataset(balance_data):

    X = balance_data.values[:, 1:5]
    Y = balance_data.values[:, 0]

    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
        X, Y, test_size=0.3, random_state=100)

    return X, Y, X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test

def train_using_gini(X_train, X_test, y_train):

    clf_gini = DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion="gini",
                                     random_state=100, max_depth=3, min_samples_leaf=5)

    clf_gini.fit(X_train, y_train)
    return clf_gini

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main.py x +
main.py
43 def train_using_entropy(X_train, X_test, y_train):
44
45     clf_entropy = DecisionTreeClassifier(
46         criterion="entropy", random_state=100,
47         max_depth=3, min_samples_leaf=5)
48
49     clf_entropy.fit(X_train, y_train)
50     return clf_entropy
51
52
53 def prediction(X_test, clf_object):
54     y_pred = clf_object.predict(X_test)
55     print("Predicted values:")
56     print(y_pred)
57     return y_pred
58
59 def cal_accuracy(y_test, y_pred):
60     print("Confusion Matrix: ",
61         confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
62     print("Accuracy : ",
63         accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)*100)
64     print("Report : ",
65         classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
66
67
68 def plot_decision_tree(clf_object, feature_names, class_names):
69     plt.figure(figsize=(15, 10))
70     plot_tree(clf_object, filled=True, feature_names=feature_names, class_names=class_names, rounded=True)
71     plt.show()
72
73
74 if __name__ == "__main__":
75     data = importdata()
76     X, Y, X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = splitdataset(data)
77
78     clf_gini = train_using_gini(X_train, X_test, y_train)
79     clf_entropy = train_using_entropy(X_train, X_test, y_train)
80
81     plot_decision_tree(clf_gini, ['X1', 'X2', 'X3', 'X4'], ['L', 'B', 'R'])
82     plot_decision_tree(clf_entropy, ['X1', 'X2', 'X3', 'X4'], ['L', 'B', 'R'])
83
Run Ask AI 15m on 12:17:13, 04/25
Dataset Shape: (625, 5)
Dataset:
0 0 1 2 3 4
0 B 1 1 1 1
1 R 1 1 1 2
2 R 1 1 1 3
3 R 1 1 1 4
4 R 1 1 1 5
```

