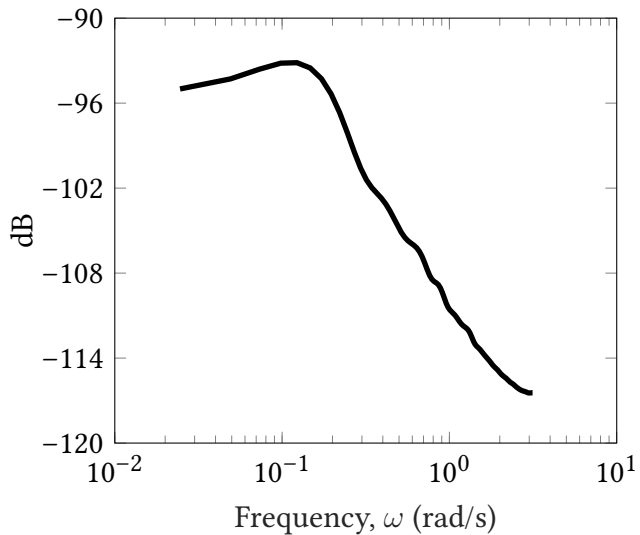


$|\tilde{Q}_{e,n_{\text{train}}}|$  $|\tilde{Q}_{e,p_{\text{val}}}|$ 