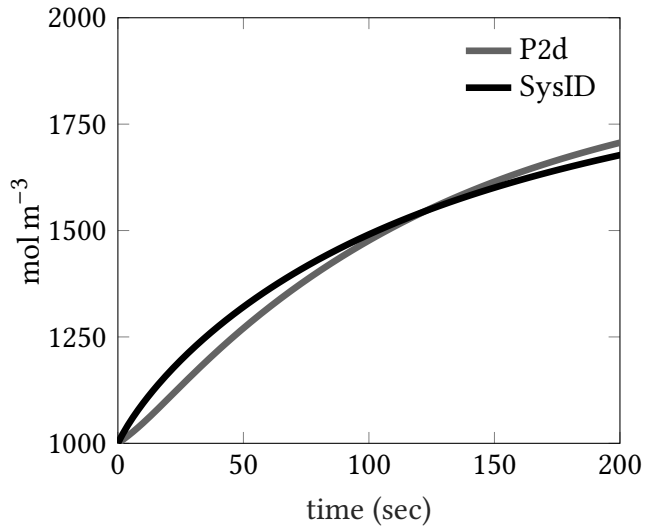


$c_e(0, t)$  $c_e(l_{\text{tot}}, t)$ 