

ASSIGNMENT REPORT

Musical Chairs

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OPERATING SYSTEMS

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PLAGIARISM STATEMENT

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PROBLEM

The school arranges $n-1$ chairs at random places in the ground. n players will be standing in the ground at random places. The game iterates $n-1$ times. In each of the i th lap, the umpire starts lap by ensuring that all players are ready. Once all players are ready the umpire starts the game by starting music. Each of the players keeps running around in the ground until the music plays. When music is stopped by the umpire, each of the players quickly chooses a chair to occupy it. But if the chair is already occupied, the player steps back and chooses another free chair, and so on. One player will not get any chair as there is one less chair, so this player is out of the game. The umpire stops the lap by ensuring that one player is knocked out, all other players are up from the chairs and a chair is removed from the game to start the next lap.

Write a program to mimic this game by creating one thread for the umpire and one thread for each of n players. The umpire thread works with all the player threads in lockstep synchronization. Each iteration, one player thread exits. The main thread waits for umpire thread and the n players to join back and declares who has won the game.

APPROACH

We used `std::mutex`, `std::unique_lock`, `std::conditional` variable for synchronization. And `std::thread` for thread creation. The umpire thread works with all the player threads in lockstep synchronization.

WORKING

We create one umpire thread and ' n ' player threads. Each player thread executes `player_main` function and umpire executes `umpire_main` function. Umpire takes the input commands and signals the players accordingly. `Player_main` has a while loop that all player threads execute. Umpire starts the lap by ensuring all the players are ready, then players start running as the music plays. When `music_stop` command is given, the umpire signals all the players to start acquiring chairs by setting the global variable '`i`' to 1 and umpire waits in the condition variable '`music`'. All player threads acquire chairs

and wait in the conditional variable 'laps'. The last thread that could not acquire chair, prints the result of the lap, updates the running player count, notifies the umpire waiting on the condition variable, and then breaks out of the while loop and terminates. In this manner, umpire ensures that one player is kicked out and restores the variable 'i' to 0 so that other players don't try to acquire chairs. Now, umpire stops the lap and notifies all the player threads for the next lap. This happens till all but one player thread is left. When umpire_sleep <sleeptime> is taken as input, the umpire sleeps for the specified time. For player_sleep input, we maintain a global array with size as the number of players that contains the sleep time corresponding to each player indexed with the respective player id (plid). When umpire reads player_sleep, it populates this array with specified sleep time. Each player before starting lap checks this array and sleeps for the respective time in the array. After waking up, it puts zero in its position of the array and starts execution.


DATA

| INPUT TYPE | NUMBER OF PLAYER THREADS | UMPIRE SLEEP | PLAYER SLEEP | TIME TAKEN(us) |
|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Input rand fast | 500 | no | no | 4364960 |
| Input rand | 4 | yes | no | 1001596 |
| Input player sleep | 4 | no | yes | 11084 |
| Input all | 7 | yes | yes | 2009483 |

TEST CASES

1

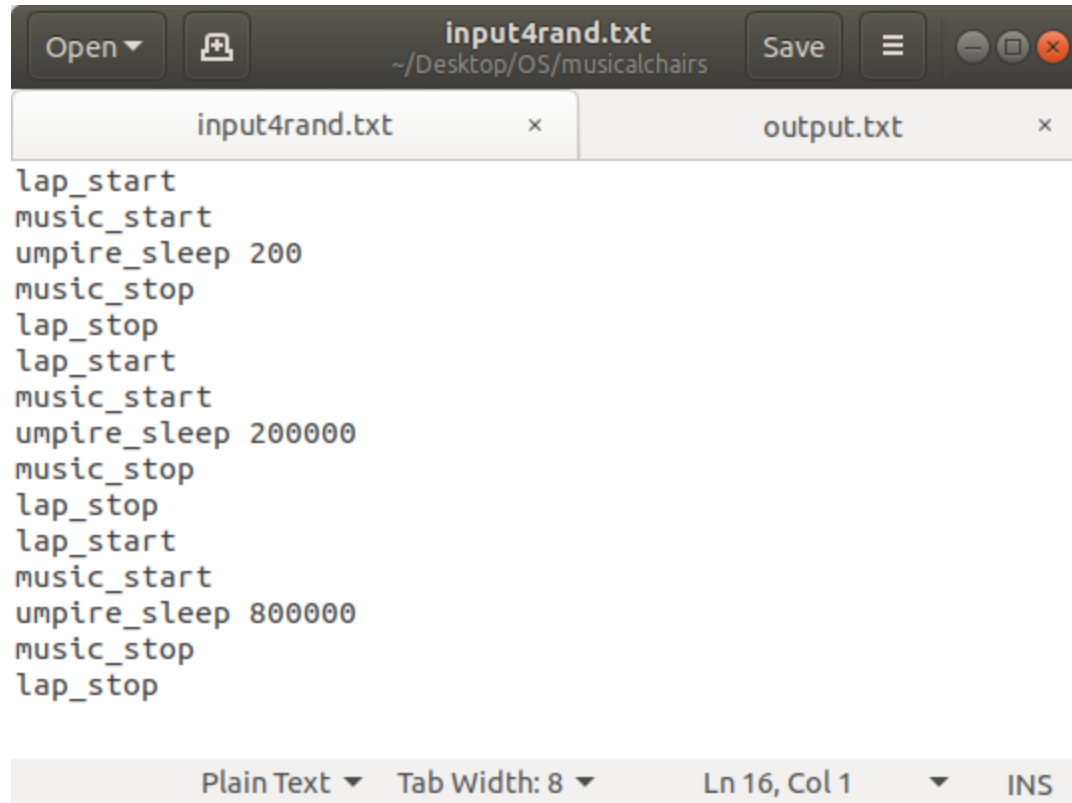
```
krishna@krishna-Inspiron-7572: ~/Desktop/OS/musicalchairs
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
krishna@krishna-Inspiron-7572:~$ cd Desktop/OS/musicalchairs/
krishna@krishna-Inspiron-7572:~/Desktop/OS/musicalchairs$ g++ uncharted.cpp -pth
read -o musicalchairs
krishna@krishna-Inspiron-7572:~/Desktop/OS/musicalchairs$ ./musicalchairs --np 5
00 < input500randfast.txt > output.txt
krishna@krishna-Inspiron-7572:~/Desktop/OS/musicalchairs$ ./musicalchairs --np 5
00 < input500randfast.txt > output.txt
krishna@krishna-Inspiron-7572:~/Desktop/OS/musicalchairs$
```

```
Open ▾  output.txt
~/Desktop/OS/musicalchairs
Musical Chairs: 500 player game with 499 laps.
===== lap# 1 =====
499 could not get chair
*****
===== lap# 2 =====
481 could not get chair
*****
===== lap# 3 =====
473 could not get chair
*****
.....

===== lap# 497 =====
78 could not get chair
*****
===== lap# 498 =====
171 could not get chair
*****
===== lap# 499 =====
225 could not get chair
*****
Winner is 417
Time taken for the game: 4364960 us
Plain Text ▾ Tab Width: 8 ▾
```

2

```
krishna@krishna-Inspiron-7572:~/Desktop/OS/musicalchairs$ ./musicalchairs --np 4  
< input4rand.txt > output.txt  
krishna@krishna-Inspiron-7572:~/Desktop/OS/musicalchairs$ ./musicalchairs --np 4  
< input4rand.txt > output.txt  
krishna@krishna-Inspiron-7572:~/Desktop/OS/musicalchairs$
```



```
lap_start  
music_start  
umpire_sleep 200  
music_stop  
lap_stop  
lap_start  
music_start  
umpire_sleep 200000  
music_stop  
lap_stop  
lap_start  
music_start  
umpire_sleep 800000  
music_stop  
lap_stop
```

Plain Text ▾ Tab Width: 8 ▾ Ln 16, Col 1 ▾ INS

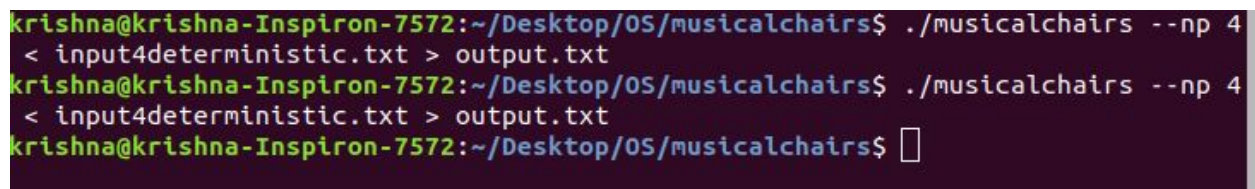


The screenshot shows a text editor window with two tabs: 'input4rand.txt' and 'output.txt'. The 'output.txt' tab is active and displays the following text:

```
Musical Chairs: 4 player game with 3 laps.
===== lap# 1 =====
0 could not get chair
*****
===== lap# 2 =====
3 could not get chair
*****
===== lap# 3 =====
1 could not get chair
*****
Winner is 2
Time taken for the game: 1001596 us
```

At the bottom of the window, the status bar shows 'Plain Text', 'Tab Width: 8', 'Ln 12, Col 36', and 'INS'.


3



The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following commands and output:

```
krishna@krishna-Inspiron-7572:~/Desktop/OS/musicalchairs$ ./musicalchairs --np 4
< input4deterministic.txt > output.txt
krishna@krishna-Inspiron-7572:~/Desktop/OS/musicalchairs$ ./musicalchairs --np 4
< input4deterministic.txt > output.txt
krishna@krishna-Inspiron-7572:~/Desktop/OS/musicalchairs$
```




Open ▾



input4deterministic.txt
~/Desktop/OS/musicalchairs

Save

≡

```
lap_start  
player_sleep 0 1000  
player_sleep 1 2000  
player_sleep 2 3000  
player_sleep 3 4000  
music_start  
music_stop  
lap_stop  
lap_start  
player_sleep 0 1000  
player_sleep 1 2000  
player_sleep 2 3000  
music_start  
music_stop  
lap_stop  
lap_start  
player_sleep 0 1000  
player_sleep 1 2000  
music_start  
music_stop  
lap_stop
```

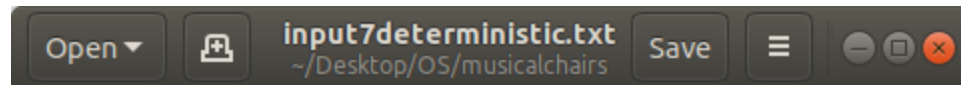
Plain Text ▾ Tab Width: 8 ▾ Ln 21, Col 9 ▾ INS

```
Open ▾  output.txt ~/Desktop/OS/musicalchairs Save   
Musical Chairs: 4 player game with 3 laps.
===== lap# 1 =====
3 could not get chair
*****
===== lap# 2 =====
2 could not get chair
*****
===== lap# 3 =====
1 could not get chair
*****
Winner is 0
Time taken for the game: 11084 us
```

Plain Text ▾ Tab Width: 8 ▾ Ln 12, Col 34 ▾ INS

4

```
krishna@krishna-Inspiron-7572:~/Desktop/OS/musicalchairs$ ./musicalchairs --np 7
< input7deterministic.txt > output.txt
krishna@krishna-Inspiron-7572:~/Desktop/OS/musicalchairs$ ./musicalchairs --np 7
< input7deterministic.txt > output.txt
krishna@krishna-Inspiron-7572:~/Desktop/OS/musicalchairs$
```

```
lap_start
player_sleep 0 1000
player_sleep 1 2000
player_sleep 2 3000
player_sleep 3 4000
music_start
umpire_sleep 200
music_stop
lap_stop
lap_start
player_sleep 0 1000
player_sleep 1 2000
player_sleep 2 3000
music_start
umpire_sleep 200000
music_stop
lap_stop
lap_start
player_sleep 0 1000
player_sleep 1 2000
music_start
umpire_sleep 800000
music_stop
lap_stop
lap_start
player_sleep 0 1000
player_sleep 1 2000
player_sleep 2 3000
player_sleep 3 4000
music_start
umpire_sleep 200
music_stop
lap_stop
lap_start
player_sleep 0 1000
player_sleep 1 2000
player_sleep 2 3000
music_start
umpire_sleep 200000
music_stop
lap_stop
lap_start
player_sleep 0 1000
player_sleep 1 2000
music_start
umpire_sleep 800000
music_stop
lap_stop
```

```
Open ▾  output.txt  Save  ~/Desktop/OS/musicalchairs  - □ ×
Musical Chairs: 7 player game with 6 laps.
===== lap# 1 =====
3 could not get chair
*****
===== lap# 2 =====
4 could not get chair
*****
===== lap# 3 =====
6 could not get chair
*****
===== lap# 4 =====
2 could not get chair
*****
===== lap# 5 =====
1 could not get chair
*****
===== lap# 6 =====
0 could not get chair
*****
Winner is 5
Time taken for the game: 2009483 us

Plain Text ▾  Tab Width: 8 ▾  Ln 21, Col 36 ▾  INS
```

OBSERVATIONS

1. With no sleep commands, the program runs normally and the winner is non-deterministic.
2. When umpire sleeps, the players get no signal so, keep running (or waiting). It just delays the program.
3. When players sleep, the umpire does not wait for all threads to be ready for executing music_start instruction because umpire only does synchronization and waits for all players to be ready when lap_start is called, not during music_start.
4. So, in a lap, when music_start is called, it just signals the players irrespective of whether they are sleeping.
5. But again, umpire synchronizes all players when lap_stop is called.

6. However, in the 3rd test case above, the order is deterministic since, in each particular lap, the thread with larger id waits for a longer time than the others.