

# Quantum Computing and Cryptography - 09: Probabilistic to Quantum Systems

Length Nanomodule

Collection NSA NCCP

Updated March 14, 2019

Contributors Abhishek Parakh

Academic Levels Undergraduate, Graduate

Topics Cryptography, Quantum Computing

Link https://clark.center/details/aparakh/

a0ef76d9-36fc-414b-84fe-5ca6d67a8574

## **Description**

This nanomodule introduces the notion of probabilistic systems and then transitions to modeling quantum systems using analogies. It introduces a classroom experiment that illustrates several of the quantum phenomena for an instructor-led discussion.

Email Dr. Abhishek Parakh at aparakh@unomaha.edu for solutions to the problems.

Note: To get started with Jupyter notebooks please follow the userguide available at: https://sites.google.com/unomaha.edu/userguideqcl/

#### Outcomes

- Restate notion of qubits and types of operations that can be applied to them.
- Define notion of probabilistic systems.
- Model light photons as qubits and determine some of their basic properties with respect to measurement.
- Create probability vectors for probabilistic systems and apply simple operations on them.

## Alignment

The standards and guidelines this learning object is mapped to

• CAE Cyber Ops (2014) - Discrete Math: Understand how automata are used to describe computing machines and computation, and the notion that some things are computable and

1 CLARK

- some are not. They will understand the connection between automata and computer languages and describe the hierarchy of language from regular expression to context file
- NICE Workforce Knowledge (2017) K0030: Knowledge of electrical engineering as applied to computer architecture (e.g., circuit boards, processors, chips, and computer hardware).
- CAE Cyber Defense (2014) Probability and Statistics: Students will be able to evaluate probabilities to solve applied problems.
- NICE Workforce Knowledge (2017) K0052: Knowledge of mathematics (e.g. logarithms, trigonometry, linear algebra, calculus, statistics, and operational analysis).
- CS2013 (2013) Digital logic and digital systems: Describe the progression of computer technology components from vacuum tubes to VLSI, from mainframe computer architectures to the organization of warehouse-scale computers.
- NICE Workforce Knowledge (2017) K0302: Knowledge of the basic operation of computers.
- CAE Cyber Defense (2019) Introduction to Theory of Computation (KU2): Differentiate the characteristics of computable and non-computable functions.
- CAE CDE 2019 (2019) Introduction to Theory of Computation: Differentiate the characteristics of computable and non-computable functions.

### Links

External links that are associated with this learning object

• User guide

2 CLARK