

IR Search Engine

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A compact search engine for AI/ML websites demonstrating core Information Retrieval pipelines: **crawling** → **indexing** → **ranking** → **query interface**. Implements **TF-IDF**, **PageRank**, and **HITS**.

Features

Component	Description
Web Crawler	BFS crawling, robots.txt respect, link graph
Text Processing	Tokenization, stopwords removal, stemming
Inverted Index	Term + document frequency mapping
Ranking Algorithms	TF-IDF, PageRank, HITS
Search Interface	CLI search with 3 ranking modes

IR Algorithms Overview

TF-IDF

- Calculates **term relevance**
- Formula: $TF \times \log\left(\frac{N}{DF}\right)$

PageRank

- Link-based **global authority**
- Power-iteration until convergence

HITS

- Computes **authority + hub** scores on query-relevant subgraph
- **Topic-specific authority**

Ranking Modes

Mode	Focus
TF-IDF	Text relevance
TF-IDF + PageRank	Relevance + global authority
TF-IDF + HITS	Relevance + topic-authority

Run Instructions

```
python src/crawler.py      # Crawl and store pages
python src/indexer.py     # Build inverted index
python src/pagerank.py    # Compute PageRank
python src/search.py      # Run search
```

Execution Pipeline

1. Crawl AI/ML pages → build link graph
2. Preprocess text (tokenize, stopwords, stem)
3. Construct inverted index
4. Score with TF-IDF + optional link algorithms
5. Rank & return snippets

Performance (50 Pages)

Task	Time
Crawling	2–5 min
Indexing	< 30s
PageRank	~10–20 iterations
HITS	~5–15 iterations/query
Search	< 2s

Project Structure

```
src/
  crawler.py
  indexer.py
  ranker.py
  pagerank.py
  hits.py
  search.py
```

Objective

This project demonstrates real IR system concepts: **Web crawling, inverted indexing, TF-IDF scoring, PageRank, HITS, query processing, and result ranking.**