

# QUALITY THOUGHT

## SQL Commands – Practice Assignment [1]

**Note:** Read and understand the assignment before starting it.

### Part A: Tasks:

**T1:** Create a database named Assignment1.

**T2:** Create a table Students with the following columns:

student\_id (number, primary key)

student\_name (varchar)

email (varchar, unique)

course (varchar)

fees (number)

join\_date (date)

**T3:** Add a new column phone\_number to the Students table.

**T4:** Modify the fees column to allow decimal values.

**T5:** Rename the table Students to Trainees.

**T6:** Drop the column phone\_number.

**T7:** Truncate the Trainees table.

**T8:** Drop the Trainees table.

### Part B: Tasks

**T9:** Insert at least 5 records into the students table.

**T10:** Insert data into specific columns only.

**T11:** Update the course name to "Automation Testing" for a specific student.

**T12:** Increase fees by 10% for all students enrolled in "Manual Testing".

**T13:** Delete a student record using student\_id.

**T14:** Delete all students whose fees are less than 20000.

**T15:** Display all records from the table.

### **Part C: Tasks**

**T16:** Insert two new records into the students table.

**T17:** Use SAVEPOINT after the first insert.

**T18:** Rollback only the second insert using ROLLBACK TO SAVEPOINT.

**T19:** Commit the transaction.

### **Part D: Tasks [Written Explanation]**

**T20:** Demonstrate the difference between ROLLBACK and COMMIT.

**T21:** What happens if you use TRUNCATE instead of DELETE?

**T22:** Can ROLLBACK undo a TRUNCATE operation? Explain.

**T23:** Write a query to copy all records from Students to a backup table.

**T24:** Identify which commands are auto-commit and which are not.

**T25:** Explain a real-time use case for each:

DDL DML TCL DCL

**T26:** Difference between DELETE, TRUNCATE, and DROP.

**T27:** Difference between WHERE and HAVING.

**T28:** Write a transaction that fails and demonstrate rollback.

**T29:** Explain why DCL commands are important in production systems.

## General Guidelines:

- ✓ Use Oracle (as instructed by your trainer).
- ✓ Create and work within a database named Assignment1.
- ✓ All commands must be written and executed manually (no GUI-only operations).
- ✓ Execute commands step by step and verify output after each task.
- ✓ Ensure queries run without errors.
- ✓ Create and modify database objects exactly as specified.
- ✓ Insert minimum 10 valid (realistic) records.
- ✓ Write SQL commands + short explanations[Task-D].
- ✓ For difference-based questions, use comparison tables where applicable[Task-D].
- ✓ Use your own words.
- ✓ Avoid copy–paste from online sources.

## File & Submission Instructions

### SQL Script File

→ File name: assignment.sql

Include:

All SQL commands from T1 to T29

Proper comments for each task [Ex: -- T1: Create Database]

→ Explanation document (.docx or .pdf)

→ Output screenshots (if any) (.png or .jpeg)

### Final Submission Format

- Create a folder named:

Assignment1\_YourName

**Include:**

- assignment.sql
- Output screenshots (if any)
- Explanation document (.docx or .pdf)

Compress the folder into a **.zip** file.

Upload as instructed by the trainer into GitHub repo.

**GitHub:**

[https://github.com/krishnasoftwaretrainer/QT\\_Database\\_SQL\\_227\\_228\\_Batches.git](https://github.com/krishnasoftwaretrainer/QT_Database_SQL_227_228_Batches.git)

**Prepared By:**

**Krishna.N**

**Database Trainer**

\*\*\*\*\*