

(a) For a minimum support threshold of 30%, apply the concept of the apriori algorithm and identify all the frequent itemsets. Manual calculations on paper only, and show your analysis steps.

Frequent Items: $\{\text{BREAD}, \text{BUTTER}\}$, $\{\text{BREAD}, \text{SOAP}\}$, $\{\text{BREAD}, \text{MILK}\}$
 $\{\text{BREAD}, \text{PEAS}\}$, $\{\text{BUTTER}, \text{SOAP}\}$, $\{\text{SOAP}, \text{MILK}\}$
 $\{\text{SOAP}, \text{PEAS}\}$, $\{\text{MILK}, \text{PEAS}\}$
 $\{\text{BREAD}, \text{BUTTER}, \text{SOAP}\}$
 $\{\text{BREAD}, \text{SOAP}, \text{PEAS}\}$

BREAD - 7

BUTTER - 6

SOAP = 8

MILK

MILK - 5

PEAS $\frac{6}{32}$

MIN.
a) Support Threshold = 30%

ITEMS : BREAD, BUTTER, SOAP, MILK, PEAS

2 ITEMS

Total Transactions = 10

Support for {BREAD} \Rightarrow {BUTTER} = $\frac{4}{10} = 40\% - \checkmark$

Support for {BREAD} \Rightarrow {SOAP} = $\frac{6}{10} = 60\% - \checkmark$

Support for {BREAD} \Rightarrow {MILK} = $\frac{3}{10} = 30\% - \checkmark$

Support for {BREAD} \Rightarrow {PEAS} = $\frac{4}{10} = 40\% - \checkmark$

Support for {BUTTER} \Rightarrow {SOAP} = $\frac{5}{10} = 50\% - \checkmark$

Support for {BUTTER} \Rightarrow {MILK} = $\frac{1}{10} = 10\%$

Support for {BUTTER} \Rightarrow {PEAS} = $\frac{2}{10} = 20\%$

Support for {SOAP} \Rightarrow {MILK} = $\frac{2}{10} = 20\%$

Support for {SOAP} \Rightarrow {PEAS} = $\frac{5}{10} = 50\% - \checkmark$

Support for {MILK} \Rightarrow {PEAS} = $\frac{3}{10} = 30\% - \checkmark$

{BUTTER, SOAP}

3 Items

support for {BREAD, butter} \Rightarrow SOAP = $\frac{4}{10} = 40\%$ ✓

support for {BREAD, Butter} \Rightarrow MILK = $\frac{1}{10} = 10\%$

support for {BREAD, Butter} \Rightarrow PEAS = $\frac{1}{10} = 10\%$

support for {BREAD, ^{MILK}SOAP} \Rightarrow ^{SOAP}MILK = $\frac{2}{10} = 20\%$

support for {BREAD, SOAP} \Rightarrow PEAS = $\frac{3}{10} = 30\%$ ✓

support for {BREAD, MILK} \Rightarrow PEAS = $\frac{2}{10} = 20\%$

support for {Butter, ^{SOAP}MILK} \Rightarrow PEAS = $\frac{1}{10} = 10\%$

support for {SOAP, PEAS, MILK} = $\frac{1}{10} = 10\%$

support for {BUTTER, PEAS, MILK} = $\frac{1}{10} = 10\%$

(b) Now, for a minimum confidence threshold of 50%, apply the concept of the apriori algorithm and identify all valid association rules. Manual calculations on paper only, and show your analysis steps.

~~VALID RULES~~

VALID RULES :

BREAD \Rightarrow BUTTER

, BUTTER \Rightarrow BREAD

BREAD \Rightarrow SOAP

, SOAP \Rightarrow BREAD

MILK \Rightarrow BREAD

BREAD \Rightarrow PEAS

, PEAS \Rightarrow BREAD

~~SOAP \Rightarrow MILK~~

, ~~MILK \Rightarrow SOAP~~

SOAP \Rightarrow PEAS

, PEAS \Rightarrow SOAP

MILK \Rightarrow PEAS

, PEAS \Rightarrow MILK

SOAP \Rightarrow {BREAD, BUTTER}

{BREAD, BUTTER} \Rightarrow SOAP

BUTTER \Rightarrow {BREAD, SOAP}

{BREAD, SOAP} \Rightarrow BUTTER

BREAD \Rightarrow {SOAP, PEAS}

{SOAP, PEAS} \Rightarrow BREAD

PEAS \Rightarrow {BREAD, SOAP}

{BREAD, SOAP} \Rightarrow PEAS

SOAP \Rightarrow {PEAS, BREAD}

{PEAS, BREAD} \Rightarrow SOAP

{SOAP, PEAS} \Rightarrow BREAD

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$$\checkmark \quad 51\% \text{ } 50\% \leftarrow \frac{64}{7}$$

$$\checkmark \quad 50\% < \frac{6}{7}$$

$$\times \quad 50\% > \frac{3}{7}$$

$$\checkmark \quad 66\% \cdot \frac{4}{6}$$

$$\checkmark \quad 50\% < \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\checkmark \quad 50\% < \frac{5}{6}$$

$$\checkmark \quad 50\% < \frac{3}{5}$$

continued

$$\text{CONFIDENCE for } \{\text{BREAD, BUTTER}\} = \frac{4}{6} = \frac{2}{3} = 66\%$$

$$\text{CONFIDENCE for } \{\text{BREAD, SOAP}\} = \frac{6}{8} = \frac{3}{4} = 75\%$$

$$\text{CONFIDENCE for } \{\text{BREAD, MILK}\} = \frac{3}{5} = 60\%$$

$$\text{CONFIDENCE for } \{\text{BREAD, PEAS}^{\text{PGAS}}\} = \frac{4}{7} = 57\%$$

$$\text{CONFIDENCE for } \{\text{SOAP, MILK}\} = \frac{3}{8} \leq 50\%$$

$$\text{CONFIDENCE for } \{\text{SOAP, PGAS}\} = \frac{5}{8} \geq 50\%$$

$$\text{CONFIDENCE for } \{\text{MILK, PEAS}\} = \frac{3}{6} = 50\%$$

CONFIDACC for $\{BREAD, SOAP\} \Rightarrow \{BREAD, BUTTER\} = \frac{4}{8} = 50\%$
 $BUTTER \Rightarrow \{BREAD, SOAP\} = \frac{4}{6} = \frac{2}{3} = 66\%$
 $BREAD \Rightarrow \{BUTTER, SOAP\} = \frac{4}{7} = 57\%$
 $\{BREAD, BUTTER\} \Rightarrow SOAP = \frac{4}{4} = 100\%$
 $\{BREAD, SOAP\} \Rightarrow BUTTER = \frac{4}{6} = \frac{2}{3} = 66\%$
 $\{BUTTER, SOAP\} \Rightarrow BREAD = \frac{4}{5} = 80\%$

PEAS $\Rightarrow \{BREAD, SOAP\}$
 CONFIDACC for $\{BREAD, SOAP\} \Rightarrow PEAS = \frac{3}{6} = 50\%$
 $SOAP \Rightarrow \{PEAS, BREAD\} = \frac{3}{8} = 37.5\% < 50\%$
 $BREAD \Rightarrow \{SOAP, PEAS\} = \frac{3}{7} < 50\%$

$$\{BREAD, SOAP\} \Rightarrow PEAS = \frac{3}{6} = 50\%$$

$$\{PEAS, BREAD\} \Rightarrow SOAP = \frac{3}{8} < 50\%$$

$$\{SOAP, PEAS\} \Rightarrow BREAD = \frac{3}{5} > 50\%$$

Question 2 answers: