



Swap in C++																	
<pre>#include <iostream> using namespace std; int main() { int a = 5; int b = 7; a = a ^ b; b = a ^ b; a = a ^ b; cout << a << endl; // Output: 7 cout << b << endl; // Output: 5 return 0; }</pre>	<p>Initial Values:</p> <p>a = 5 (0101 in binary) b = 7 (0111 in binary)</p> <p> XOR Swap Steps:</p> <table><tr><th>Step</th><th>Expression</th><th>Value (Binary)</th><th>Explanation</th></tr><tr><td>a = a ^ b</td><td>a = 5 ^ 7</td><td>0101 ^ 0111 = 0010 → a = 2</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>b = a ^ b</td><td>b = 2 ^ 7</td><td>0010 ^ 0111 = 0101 → b = 5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>a = a ^ b</td><td>a = 2 ^ 5</td><td>0010 ^ 0101 = 0111 → a = 7</td><td></td></tr></table> <p> Final Values:</p> <p>a = 7 b = 5</p>	Step	Expression	Value (Binary)	Explanation	a = a ^ b	a = 5 ^ 7	0101 ^ 0111 = 0010 → a = 2		b = a ^ b	b = 2 ^ 7	0010 ^ 0111 = 0101 → b = 5		a = a ^ b	a = 2 ^ 5	0010 ^ 0101 = 0111 → a = 7	
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7	5																