

Arithmetic Slices in C++

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#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
using namespace std;

int solution(const vector<int>& arr) {
    vector<int> dp(arr.size(), 0);
    //vector<int> dp;
    int ans = 0;
    for (size_t i = 2; i < arr.size(); i++) {
        if (arr[i] - arr[i - 1] == arr[i - 1] - arr[i - 2]) {
            dp[i] = dp[i - 1] + 1;
            ans += dp[i];
        }
    }
    return ans;
}

int main() {
    vector<int> arr = {2, 5, 9, 12, 15, 18, 22, 26, 30, 34, 36, 38, 40, 41};
    cout << solution(arr) << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Dry Run:

Given arr = {2, 5, 9, 12, 15, 18, 22, 26, 30, 34, 36, 38, 40, 41};

1. **For i = 2:**
 $\text{arr}[2] - \text{arr}[1] = 9 - 5 = 4$, $\text{arr}[1] - \text{arr}[0] = 5 - 2 = 3$
 Not equal, no update for dp[2].
2. **For i = 3:**
 $\text{arr}[3] - \text{arr}[2] = 12 - 9 = 3$, $\text{arr}[2] - \text{arr}[1] = 9 - 5 = 4$
 Not equal, no update for dp[3].
3. **For i = 4:**
 $\text{arr}[4] - \text{arr}[3] = 15 - 12 = 3$, $\text{arr}[3] - \text{arr}[2] = 12 - 9 = 3$
 Equal, so $\text{dp}[4] = \text{dp}[3] + 1 = 0 + 1 = 1$.
 Add dp[4] to ans: ans = 1.
4. **For i = 5:**
 $\text{arr}[5] - \text{arr}[4] = 18 - 15 = 3$, $\text{arr}[4] - \text{arr}[3] = 15 - 12 = 3$
 Equal, so $\text{dp}[5] = \text{dp}[4] + 1 = 1 + 1 = 2$.
 Add dp[5] to ans: ans = 1 + 2 = 3.
5. **For i = 6:**
 $\text{arr}[6] - \text{arr}[5] = 22 - 18 = 4$, $\text{arr}[5] - \text{arr}[4] = 18 - 15 = 3$
 Not equal, no update for dp[6].
6. **For i = 7:**
 $\text{arr}[7] - \text{arr}[6] = 26 - 22 = 4$, $\text{arr}[6] - \text{arr}[5] = 22 - 18 = 4$
 Equal, so $\text{dp}[7] = \text{dp}[6] + 1 = 0 + 1 = 1$.
 Add dp[7] to ans: ans = 3 + 1 = 4.
7. **For i = 8:**
 $\text{arr}[8] - \text{arr}[7] = 30 - 26 = 4$, $\text{arr}[7] - \text{arr}[6] = 26 - 22 = 4$
 Equal, so $\text{dp}[8] = \text{dp}[7] + 1 = 1 + 1 = 2$.
 Add dp[8] to ans: ans = 4 + 2 = 6.
8. **For i = 9:**
 $\text{arr}[9] - \text{arr}[8] = 34 - 30 = 4$, $\text{arr}[8] - \text{arr}[7] = 30 - 26 = 4$
 Equal, so $\text{dp}[9] = \text{dp}[8] + 1 = 2 + 1 = 3$.
 Add dp[9] to ans: ans = 6 + 3 = 9.
9. **For i = 10:**
 $\text{arr}[10] - \text{arr}[9] = 36 - 34 = 2$, $\text{arr}[9] - \text{arr}[8] = 34 - 30 = 4$
 Not equal, no update for dp[10].
10. **For i = 11:**
 $\text{arr}[11] - \text{arr}[10] = 38 - 36 = 2$, $\text{arr}[10] - \text{arr}[9] = 36 - 34 = 2$
 Equal, so $\text{dp}[11] = \text{dp}[10] + 1 = 0 + 1 = 1$.
 Add dp[11] to ans: ans = 9 + 1 = 10.
11. **For i = 12:**
 $\text{arr}[12] - \text{arr}[11] = 40 - 38 = 2$, $\text{arr}[11] - \text{arr}[10] = 38 - 36 = 2$
 Equal, so $\text{dp}[12] = \text{dp}[11] + 1 = 1 + 1 = 2$.
 Add dp[12] to ans: ans = 10 + 2 = 12.
12. **For i = 13:**
 $\text{arr}[13] - \text{arr}[12] = 41 - 40 = 1$, $\text{arr}[12] - \text{arr}[11] = 40 - 38 = 2$
 Not equal, no update for dp[13].

Output:- 12	