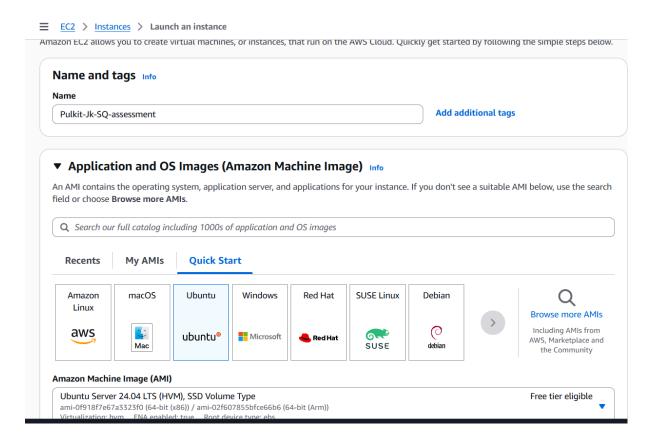
Assessment 2

Sonarcube integration using Jenkins

Part A

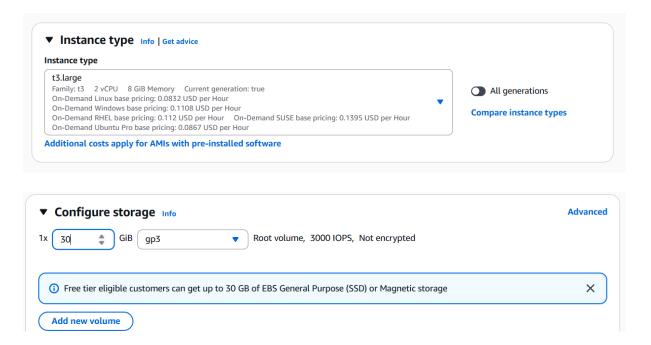
Step 1. Launching a EC2 Instance

a) Naming instance an selecting Ubuntu as AMI

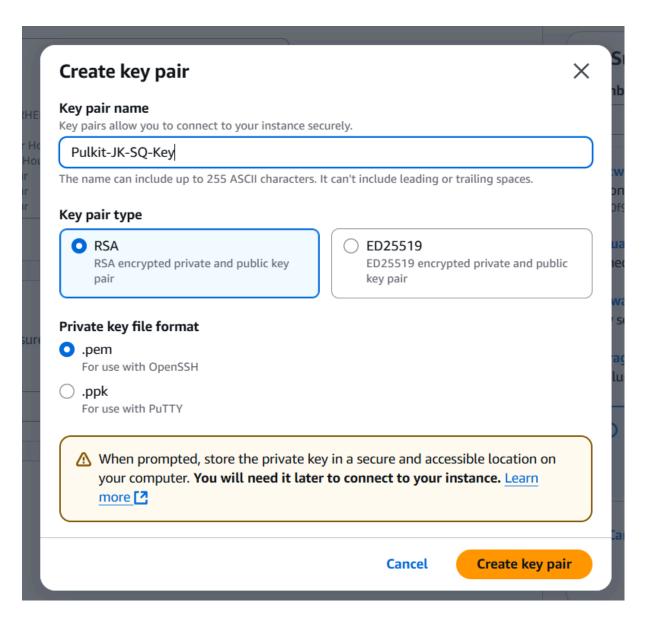


b) Selecting the instance type as t3.large

Note: It is prescribed to use t3.medium but is has less disk space thus the pipeline will not get deployed thus recommended to use t3.large and make Root storage to 30GiB



c) Creating a key pair with RSA as key pair type and .pem as key file format

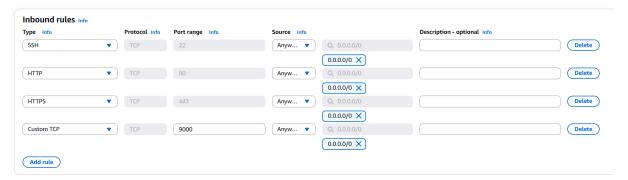


d) Creating Security group

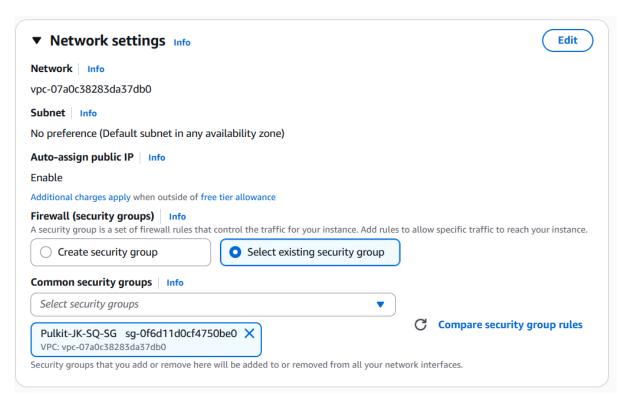
Naming it and selecting default available vpc

Basic details Security group name Info Pulkit-JK-SQ-SG Name cannot be edited after creation. Description Info on port 9000 VPC Info vpc-07a0c38283da37db0

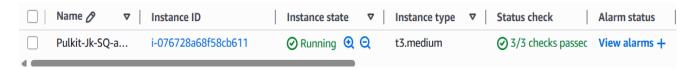
Creating Inbound rules with port 9000 allowed



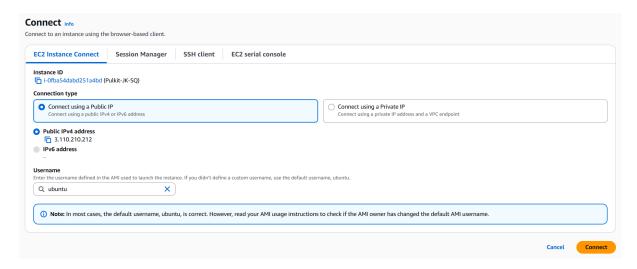
e) Selecting the security group that we just created



f) Launching EC2



Step 2. Connecting it to ssh



Step 3. Preparing ssh with basic updates

```
Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.
See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status
The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update
The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.
Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.
To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo root" for details.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-33-208:~$ sudo apt update && sudo apt -y upgrade
sudo apt -y install unzip wget gnupg2 software-properties-common
Hit:1 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble InRelease
Get:2 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates InRelease [126 kB]
Get:3 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports InRelease [126 kB]
Get:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security InRelease [126 kB]
Get:5 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 Packages [15.0 MB]
Get:6 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe Translation-en [5982 kB]
Get:7 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 Components [3871 kB]
 et:8 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [301 kB]
  i-0d15ff87d008d6881 (Pulkit-Jk-SQ-assessment)
  PublicIPs: 35 170 50 185 PrivateIPs: 172 31 33 208
```

Step 4. Installing Java jdk

```
ubuntu8ip-172-31-33-208:-$ sudo apt -y install openjdk-17-jdk
java -version
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
advaita-icon-theme alsa-topology-conf alsa-ucm-conf at-spi2-common at-spi2-core ca-certificates-java dconf-gsettings-backend dconf-service fontconfig
fontconfig-config fonts-dejavu-core fonts-dejavu-extra fonts-dejavu-mono gsettings-desktop-schemas gtk-update-icon-cache hicolor-icon-theme humanity-icon-theme
java-common libasound2-data libasound2t64 libatk-bridge2.0-0t64 libatk-wrapper-java-jni libatk1.0-0t64 libatspi2.0-0t64 libavahi-client3
libavahi-common-data libavahi-common-data libavahi-common silication-gobject2 libcairoz libcups2t6 libcairoz libcups2t6 libcairoz libcups2t6 libcairoz libcaps2t0-common libjairo-mandgpul libdrm-intell libforntconfigl
libgail-common libgaill8t64 libgtm1 libgdk-pixbuf2.0-0-0 libgdk-pixbuf2.0-bin libgdk-pixbuf2.0-common libjairo libgiroz l
```

Step 5. Installing PostgreSQL

```
ubuntuRip-172-31-33-208:-$ sudo apt -y install postgresql postgresql-contrib
sudo systematl enable --now postgresql
Reading package lists... Dene
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading package lists... Dene
The following additional packages will be installed:
libcommon-sense-perl libjson-perl libjson-xs-perl libllvm17t64 libpq5 libtypes-serialiser-perl postgresql-16 postgresql-client-16 postgresql-client-common
postgresql-common ssl-cert
Suggested packages:
postgresql-doc postgresql-doc-16
The following NEW packages will be installed:
libcommon-sense-perl libjson-perl libjson-xs-perl liblum17t64 libpq5 libtypes-serialiser-perl postgresql postgresql-16 postgresql-client-16
postgresql-client-common postgresql-common postgresql-contrib ssl-cert
0 upgraded, 13 newly installed, 0 to remove and 1 not upgraded.
New postgresql-client-common postgresql-common postgresql-contrib ssl-cert
0 upgraded, 13 newly installed, 0 to remove and 1 not upgraded.
New postgresql-client-common postgresql-common postgresql-contrib ssl-cert
0 upgraded, 13 newly installed, 0 to remove and 1 not upgraded.
New postgresql-client-common postgresql-common postgresql-client-ommon postgresql-client-16
postgresql-client-common postgresql-client-16
postgresql-client-16
postgresql-client-16
postgresql-16
postgresql-16
postgresql-16
postgresql-16
postgresql-16
postgresql-16
postgresql-16
postgresql-16
postgresql-16
```

Step 6. Creating DataBase and user

Step 7. Defining Linux limits and parameters

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-33-208:~$ echo 'vm.max_map_count=524288' | sudo tee -a /etc/sysctl.conf
echo 'fs.file-max=131072' | sudo tee -a /etc/sysctl.conf
sudo sysctl -p
sudo tee -a /etc/security/limits.conf >/dev/null <<'EOF'
sonarqube - nofile 131072
sonarqube - nproc 8192
EOF
vm.max_map_count=524288
fs.file-max=131072
vm.max_map_count = 524288
fs.file-max = 131072</pre>
```

Step 8. Creating dedicated user

ubuntu@ip-172-31-33-208:~\$ sudo useradd -r -s /bin/false sonarqube

Step 9. Download and Install SonarCube

32 cd /opt

```
34 sudo wget https://binaries.sonarsource.com/Distribution/sonarqube/sonarqube-25.8.0.112029.zip
35 sudo unzip sonarqube-25.8.0.112029.zip
36 sudo mv sonarqube-25.8.0.112029 sonarqube
37 sudo chown -R sonarqube:sonarqube /opt/sonarqube
```

Step 10. Configure DataBase in SonarCube

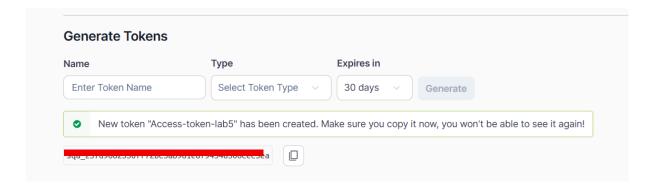
41 sudo sed -i 's||sonar.jdbc.username=.*|sonar.jdbc.username=sonar|' /opt/sonarqube/conf/sonar.properties
42 sudo sed -i 's||sonar.jdbc.password=.*|sonar.jdbc.password=5trongPass|123|' /opt/sonarqube/conf/sonar.properties
43 sudo sed -i 's||sonar.jdbc.url=jdbc:postgresql.*|sonar.jdbc.url=jdbc:postgresql.*/localhost:5423/sonarqube|' /opt/sonarqube/conf/sonar.properties

Step 11. System Service

```
Description=SonarQube service
After=network.target
[Service]
Type=simple
User=sonarqube
Stoup-sonarquoe
ExecStart=/opt/sonarqube/bin/linux-x86-64/sonar.sh start
ExecStop=/opt/sonarqube/bin/linux-x86-64/sonar.sh stop
RemainAfterExit=yes
LimitNOFILE=131072
 Restart=on-failure
[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
sudo systemctl daemon-reload
sudo systemctl start sonarqube
sudo systemctl enable sonarqube
sudo systemctl status sonarqube
  reated symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/sonarqube.service → /etc/systemd/system/sonarqube.service.
    sonarqube.service - SonarQube service
Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/sonarqube.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
Active: active (exited) since Sun 2025-08-17 09:45:54 UTC; 345ms ago
    i-0d15ff87d008d6881 (Pulkit-Jk-SQ-assessment)
   reated symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/sonarqube.service -- /etc/systemd/system/sonarqube.service.

sonarqube.service -- Sonarqube service
Loaded: loaded (/stc/systemd/system/sonarqube.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
Active: active (exited) since sun 2025-08-17 09:45:54 UTC; 345ms ago
Process: 20319 ExecStart=/opt/sonarqube/bin/linux-x86-64/sonar.sh start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
Main PID: 20319 (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
Tasks: 20 (limit: 4580)
Memory: 42.4M (peak: 42.8M)
CPU: 329ms
        CPU: 329ms
CGroup: /system.slice/sonarqube.service
            09:45:54 ip-172-31-33-208 systemd[]]: Started sonarqube.service - SonarQube service. 09:45:54 ip-172-31-33-208 sonar.sh[20319]: /usr/bin/java gube... 09:45:54 ip-172-31-33-208 sonar.sh[20319]: Starting SonarQube... 09:45:54 ip-172-31-33-208 sonar.sh[20319]: Started SonarQube.
```

Step 12. Generated access token



Part B

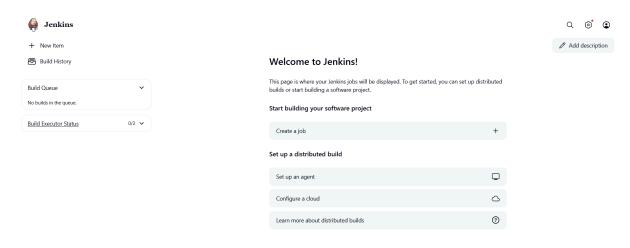
Step 1. Install Jenkins

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-33-208:-$ curl -fsSL https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian-stable/jenkins.io-2023.key | sudo tee /usr/share/keyrings/jenkins-keyring.asc > /dev/null echo deb [signed-by-yusr/share/keyrings/jenkins-keyring.asc] https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian-stable binary/ | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/jenkins.list > /dev/null sudo apt-get update -y sudo apt-get install -y jenkins | http://us-east-l.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble InRelease | left: | http://us-east-l.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports InRelease | left: | http://us-east-l.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports InRelease | left: | https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian-stable binary/ InRelease | left: | https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian-stable binary/ Release (2044 B) | left: | https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian-stable binary/ Release.gpg [833 B] | lit: / http://pseurity.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security InRelease | left: | https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian-stable binary/ Release.gpg | lit: / http://pseurity.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security InRelease | left: | lit: / http://pseurity.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-mercurity InRelease | left: | lit: / lit
```

Step 2. Getting Jenkins Password to login

ubuntu@ip-172-31-17-213:/opt\$ sudo cat /var/lib/jenkins/secrets/initialAdminPassword

Step 3. Logging in Jenkins



Step 4. Installing Maven

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-17-213:/opt$ sudo apt-get install -y maven
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
libaopalliance-java libapache-pom-java libatinject-jsr330-api-java libcdi-api-java libcommons-
```

Step 5. Installing Apache tomcat

Step 6. Since Tomcat and Jenkins both run at 8080 port there will be clash thus we need to change working port of tomcat

a) Going into conf directory to work in server.xml file (cd apache-tomcat-9.0.108./conf)

```
sudo unzip apache-tomcat-9.0.108.zip
ls
cd apache-tomcat-9.0.108/
ls
cd conf
```

b) changing port to 9090

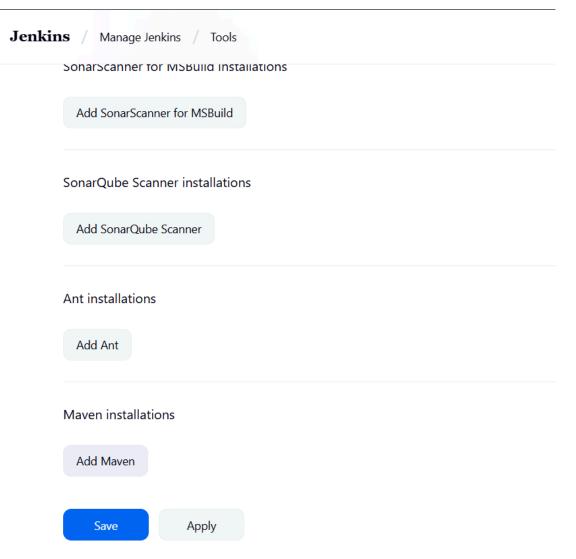
c) Moving to bin directory to start startup.sh file

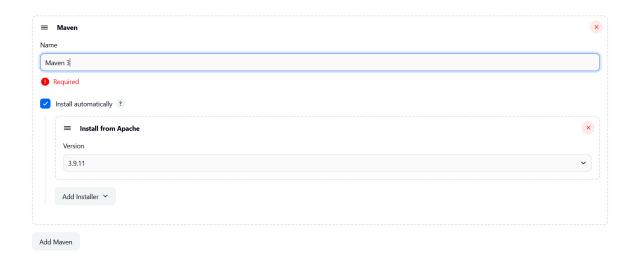
```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-17-213:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.108/conf$ cd .. ubuntu@ip-172-31-17-213:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.108/bin$ sudo chmod +x *.sh ubuntu@ip-172-31-17-213:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.108/bin$ sudo ./startup.sh
```

d) Since we have changes the port to 9090 thus we need to edit inbound rule in security group

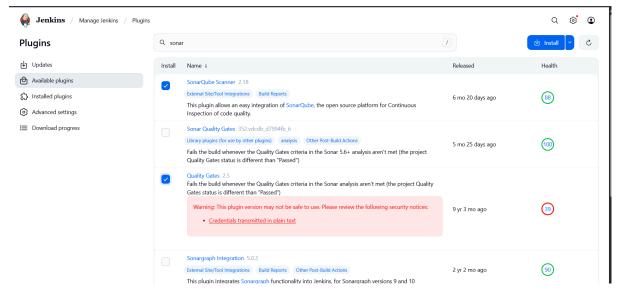


Step 4. Attaching maven to Jenkins (Jenkins-> manage Jenkins -> tools ->maven installations)



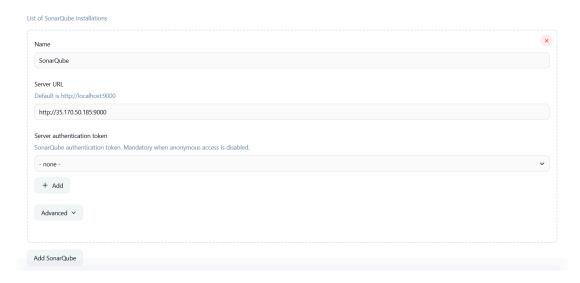


Step 5. Installing plugins

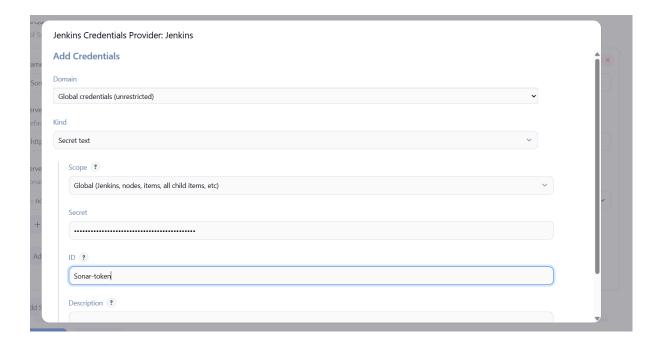


Step 6. Adding SonarQube Server into Jenkins

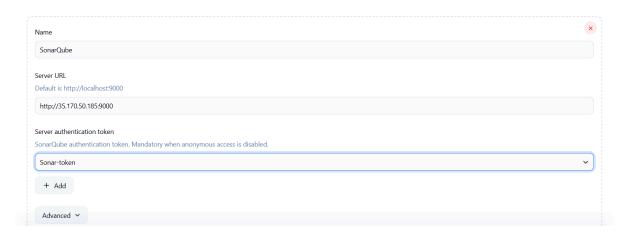
a) Adding Sonar Server



b) Creating a Secret text (Jenkins Credentials Provider)

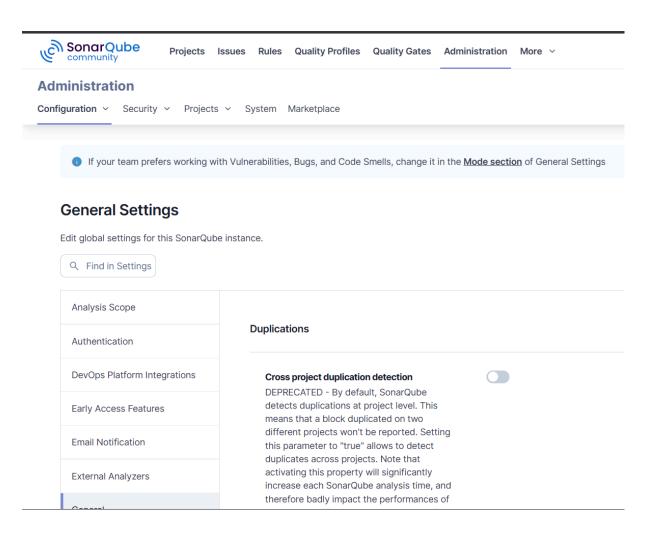


c) Saving the Sonar Token and then the Server



Step 7. Adding Jenkins webhook on SonarQube

a) Administration -> Configuration -> Webhook -> Create



Configuration V Se

General Settings

Encryption

Webhooks

Administration

Configuration > Security > Projects > System Marketplace

Webhooks

Webhooks are used to notify external services when a project analysis is done.

An HTTP POST request including a JSON payload is sent to each of the provided URLs. Learn more in the Webhooks documentation.

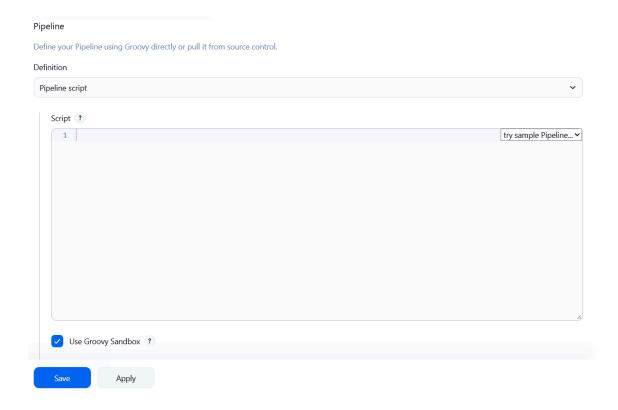
Create

b) Create webhook

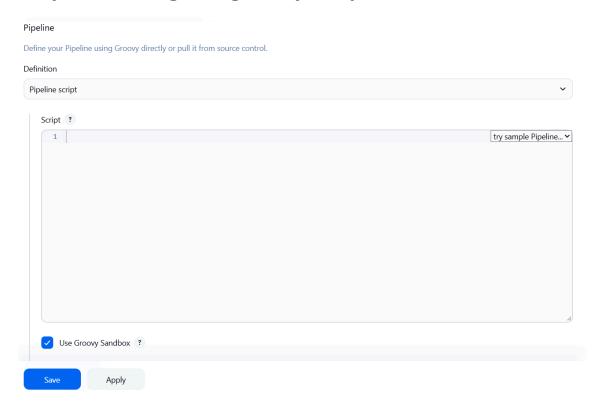
Create Webhook

Name *	
Jenkins	
URL *	
http:// 35.170.50.185:808	80/sonarqube-webhook/
"http://my_server/foo". If I	receive the webhook payload, for example: HTTP Basic authentication is used, HTTPS is nan in the middle attacks. Example: word@my_server/foo"
	used as the key to generate the HMAC hex in the 'X-Sonar-Webhook-HMAC-SHA256'
	Create Cancel

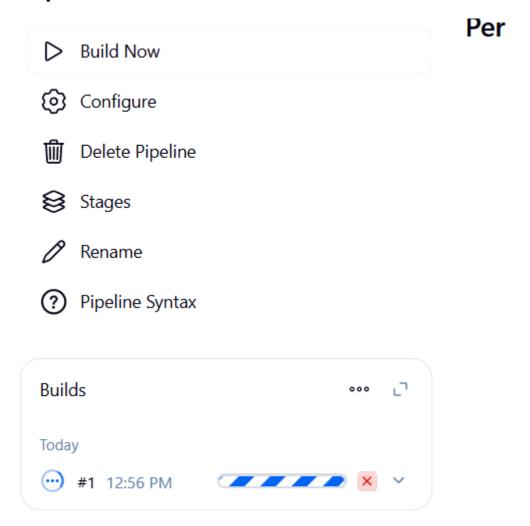
Step 8. Creating a Pipeline in Jenkins



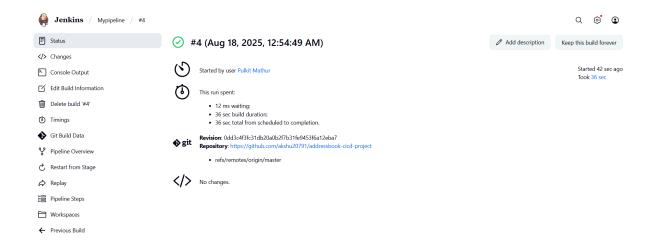
Step 9. Writing the groovy script



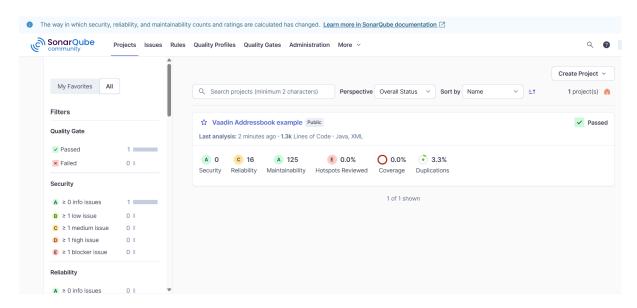
Step 10. Build now



Step 11 Tackling errors and successfully building pipeline



Step 12. Review QA report in SonarQube



Step 13 Verification of addressbook deployment

http://<public_ip>:9090/addressbook/

