# Code Logic - Retail Data Analysis

### **PySpark Code Logic**

# Step 1: Importing the required modules - System dependencies for CDH and declaring PySpark environment variables

```
# importing the modules - System dependencies for CDH
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession from
pyspark.sql.functions import * from
pyspark.sql.types import * from
pyspark.sql.functions import from_json from
pyspark.sql.window import Window
```

### Step 2: Creating Initial Spark Session

```
# Initializing Spark Session

spark = SparkSession \
   .builder \
   .appName("RetailDataAnalysis") \
   .getOrCreate() spark.sparkContext.setLogLevel('ERROR')
```

### Step 3: Reading the Input from Kafka

#### Step 4: Defining the schema for incoming data JSON file data

### Step 5: Creating dataframe from incoming data

```
# Creating dataframe from input data after applying the schema
orderStream = orderRaw.select(from_json(col("value").cast("string"),
jsonSchema).alias("data")).select("data.*")
```

# Step 6: Defining UDF functions (total tems, total cost, is order, is return), conversion to UDF types and calculating columns

```
# UDF for calculating total_items

def items_TotalCount(items):
    total_count = 0 for item in items: total_count =
    total_count + item['quantity']
    return total_count
```

# UDF for calculating order type

```
def is_order(type):
       if type=="ORDER":
              return 1
       else:
              return 0
# UDF for calculating return type
def is_return(type):
       if type=="RETURN":
              return 1
       else:
              return 0
# UDF for calculating total_cost
def TotalCostSum (items,type):\ total sum
       = 0
       for item in items:
    total sum = total sum + item['unit price'] * item['quantity'] if
type=="RETURN":
              return total sum * (-1)
else:
              return total_sum
# Converting to UDF's with the utility functions
isorder = udf(is_order, IntegerType()) isreturn =
udf(is return, IntegerType()) totalcount =
udf(items_TotalCount, IntegerType()) totalcost =
udf(TotalCostSum, DoubleType())
```

# Calculating columns(total\_cost, total\_items, is\_order, is\_return)

```
order_stream = orderStream \
    .withColumn("total_cost", totalcost(orderStream.items, orderStream.type)) \
    .withColumn("total_items", totalcount(orderStream.items)) \
    .withColumn("is_order", isorder(orderStream.type)) \
    .withColumn("is_return", isreturn(orderStream.type))
```

#### Step 7: Writing intermediate dataset to console with 1 Minute Interval

### Step 8: Calculating time-based KPIs using with Watermark and groupBy

```
# Calculating time based KPIs
```

# Step 9: Calculating time-based and country-based KPIs using withWatermark and groupBy

```
# Calculating time-based and country-based KPIs
timeAndCountryBasedKPIs = order_stream \
       .withWatermark("timestamp", "1 minute") \
       .groupby(window("timestamp", "1 minute", "1 minute"), "country") \
       .agg(count("invoice no").alias("OPM"),
sum("total_cost").alias("total_sales_volume"),
avg("is_return").alias("rate_of_return")) \
       .select("window", "country", "OPM", "total sales volume", "rate of return")
# write stream for time and country based KPIs
timeAndCountryBasedKPIsOutput = timeAndCountryBasedKPIs \
       .writeStream \
       .outputMode("Append") \
       .format("json") \
       .option("format","append") \
       .option("truncate", "false") \
       .option("path", "time-country-wise-kpi") \
       .option("checkpointLocation", "time-country-kpi") \
.trigger(processingTime="1 minute") \
       .start()
```

## Step 10: Waiting for the termination of stream infinitely

# Waiting infinitely to read the data

timeAndCountryBasedKPIsOutput.awaitTermination()

#### **Console Commands and Analysis**

Spark Submit Command and too Console-output file

spark-submit --packages org.apache.spark:spark-sql-kafka-0-10\_2.11:2.4.5 spark-streaming.py 18.211.252.152 9092 real-time-project > Console-output

Console Output





