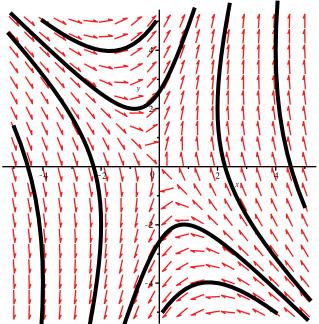
## Лабораторная работа 7. Системы дифференциальных уравнений. Выполнила Криштафович Карина Дмитриевна, гр. 053501 Вариант 1

**№**1

> 
$$\begin{cases} \frac{d}{dx} (yI(x)) = -2yI(x) + 2y2(x) \\ \frac{d}{dx} (y2(x)) = 7yI(x) + 3y2(x) \end{cases}$$
 : #исходная система

- > with(DEtools):
   with(LinearAlgebra):
- ゝ #построим фазовый портрет системы ДУ
- > portrait := phaseportrait  $\left[ \left[ \frac{d}{dt} (x(t)) = -2x(t) + 2y(t), \frac{d}{dt} (y(t)) = 7x(t) + 3y(t) \right], [x, y], t = -5..5, [[0, 2, -4], [0, -2, 4], [0, 4, 4], [0, -4, -4], [0, 1, -2], [0, -1, 2], [0, 2, 2], [0, -2, -2]], x = -5..5, y = -5..5, stepsize = 0.02, linecolor = black):$
- > plots[display](portrait)



. > #видно, что точка покоя - седло

> 
$$dsolve\left(\left[\frac{d}{dx}(yI(x)) = -2yI(x) + 2y2(x), \frac{d}{dx}(y2(x)) = 7yI(x) + 3y2(x)\right]\right)$$
  
#peuum cucmemy  $\mathcal{J}V$   

$$\left\{yI(x) = _CI e^{-4x} + _C2 e^{5x}, y2(x) = -_CI e^{-4x} + \frac{7_{-}C2 e^{5x}}{2}\right\}$$
(1)

#проверим линейную независимость Вронскиана

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 2e^{5x} & e^{-4x} \\ 7e^{5x} & -e^{-4x} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 2 e^{5x} & e^{-4x} \\ 7 e^{5x} & -e^{-4x} \end{bmatrix}$$
 (2)

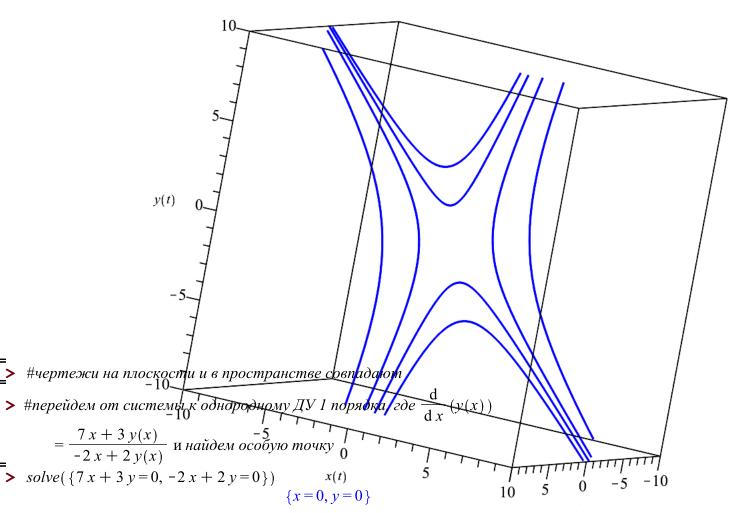
> Determinant(A)

$$-9 e^{5x} e^{-4x}$$
 (3)

#построим пространственные кривые

> 
$$kr := DEplot3d \left( \left[ \frac{d}{dt} (x(t)) = -2 x(t) + 2 y(t), \frac{d}{dt} (y(t)) = 7 x(t) + 3 y(t) \right], [x(t), y(t)], t = -10..10, [[0, 2, -4], [0, -2, 4], [0, 4, 4], [0, -4, -4], [0, 1, -2], [0, -1, 2], [0, 2, 2], [0, -2, -2]], y = -10..10, x = -10..10, stepsize = 0.02, linecolor = blue):$$

> plots[display](kr)



#поле направлений вблизи особой точки

> dfield := 
$$DEplot\left(\left[\frac{d}{dx}(y(x)) = \frac{7x + 3y(x)}{-2x + 2y(x)}\right], y(x), x = -5..5, y(x) = -5..5, [y(0) = -2, y(0) = 2, y(0) = -4, y(0) = -1, y(0) = -1, y(2) = 1, y(-2) = -1, y(2) = -$$

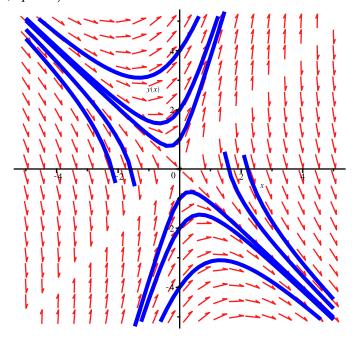
Warning, plot may be incomplete, the following errors(s) were issued: cannot evaluate the solution further left of 1.9475618, probably a singularity

Warning, plot may be incomplete, the following errors(s) were issued: cannot evaluate the solution further right of -1.9475618, probably a singularity

Warning, plot may be incomplete, the following errors(s) were issued: cannot evaluate the solution further left of 1.4023221, probably a singularity

Warning, plot may be incomplete, the following errors(s) were issued: cannot evaluate the solution further right of -1.4023221, probably a singularity

- >  $dpoint := plot(\lceil \lceil 0, 0 \rceil \rceil, style = point, color = black)$ :
- > plots[display](dfield, dpoint)



> 
$$dsolve\left(\left\{\frac{d}{dx}(y1(x)) = 5y1(x) + 3y2(x), \frac{d}{dx}(y2(x)) = 4y1(x) + 9y2(x)\right\}, \{y1, y2\}\right)$$

$$\left\{y1(x) = _C1e^{11x} + _C2e^{3x}, y2(x) = 2_C1e^{11x} - \frac{2_C2e^{3x}}{3}\right\}$$
(5)

**№**2

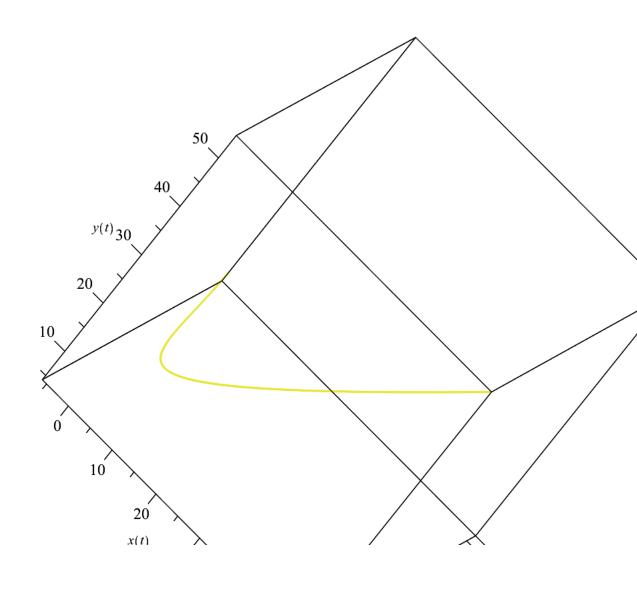
| > | | 
$$\frac{d}{dt}(x(t)) = x(t) + 2y(t)$$
 | :# $ucxodhas cucmema$  | |  $\frac{d}{dt}(y(t)) = 2x(t) + y(t) + 1$  | | |  $\frac{d}{dt}(x(t)) = x(t) + 2y(t)$  |  $\frac{d}{dt}(y(t)) = 2x(t) + y(t)$  |  $\frac{d}{dt}(x(t)) = -2e^{-t} + \frac{8e^{3t}}{2} - \frac{2}{3}$  |  $\frac{2}{3}$  |  $\frac{2}{3}$ 

- #nocmpoum чертежwith(DEtools):

[>

> 
$$DEplot3d\left(\left[\frac{d}{dt}(x(t)) = x(t) + 2y(t), \frac{d}{dt}(y(t)) = 2x(t) + y(t) + 1\right], [x(t), y(t)], t = -1..1,$$

$$\left[\left[x(0) = 0, y(0) = 5\right]\right]\right)$$



alabopamopuse pasomo de Meuro: Cucreener gugo pe penguo mino x y pobramic yens: naveume ce empoume googetoré naplempen upperentioni cuemeran Z-ro naplepue à mà que navaje audrumulecum haxagume obique à repartiuse persenus duries dis cueman remogener desponents d'inspe Doneupepe a noumponer. Bapoure & Uccapquine no begenne apazo bax cuemenos y po bue un to Bruza moral nouso. Calhatine represer apazo house reportany a cosemberenous zugrelener lumpayor encoments Hougeune odlye peureuse cucmerus a borgenume opyros usumenous a cuemera peureus. Chelieune e pergramomany lollople Molmpoure l'apeliagionous cucmeruse apparain oxy e inpocomparemberrare upo sore aposoboro insprimera Conservatione combencio la pre aposoboro insprimera Conference de informatione de apocomparemente de inpocomparemente de inpocomparemente Dy Duopeque onge o que (4/4) noimpilme mare un persone mar o que o compositore more el compositore more el compositore de comp gozobore noproperson cucreenos Permenue: 41 - Cocmobin xapanmepucmu eachor + 3 h + 2 + 1 + 20 = 0 + 2 - 1 - 20 = 0

Mr. hopen xopormepuemu recuoso ypobuemu o prezuntus u ocicembu menerus, mo osugre periodure yp. se interes mayor of y, (x) = C, f, e 156 + Cz fz e 126

I y, (x) = C, f, e 156 + Cz fz e 126

Haugen f, fz u M, Mz phonon mulecu cimbu The free-1-4/, +2/4, =0 14, = 13 2 4/, -24, =0 Morpo prof, Morpo port, = 2 4, = 7 1282+2142=0 82=-142 2782+442=0 182=-142=-1 see il me nee Morpo normalin odyle pennine nexoguoù airmenz 1 42 4 C3 e 5x - C2 e - 4x M. K A, LeR A + 12 4. 12 <0 => moreur nouch BR Haigen pyagernenmanony encrever penereurit

[205x e 4x ] Nocremoen emper
remotes yorkpunkte
remotes yorkpunk Mocremoen enperenument remotes ystepumbed uno enco

Mopemabus

y2 - Syz 2 e x 2 - 2 ex - 4 ex \$0 => en emenie unien de desse grand y= C, [2 , ex C2 ] 1 e-4x Mepergen om enement t opensp Dy 1 hop-no Dre smoro nogenne 2-0 yp-0 enem we 3-0 dg2 +y, +3y2 dy2 +y, 03y2
dy1 -2y, 12y2 dy1 -2y, 2y2 Haigen ocolyo morny of 74, +34,=6 => (0,0) B Maple 941 = 54, +34, (8) Penieure Apograpa, Bropos 4p. e aucinemo nox 9" = 4y, +8y2 = 7 y, -92 - Py2 43 (2) y, = 42 - 8y2

Ropemabus nongressina y u y 8 3 news y2 - 842 = 5 (42 - 842) + 342 42 -1442 + 3342=0 - Munitime pringopuse Dy 2 representation Comaban Lapakon 4p-e 12-14/+33=0 X, = 3 X,=19 Morga obuse pensenne ogn. 40-a

42 Ge 3x + Cze 1x

42 3C, e 3x + 11 C, e 1x morpo y, 2 92 - 842 2 C2 ell x - 3C, e3x Osique peweine cucments

14. 2 Czellx = 3Czellx

Lyz = Ce<sup>3x</sup> - Czellx Oil mou no X2

1) llayeur obuje peur comb opusp cueme ue Ee japan ype. 1 C2 = -12 Mon 1 = 3 coomb anrespensement OKOCI VEDIN x(6) = 1 Nongraem raemuse peur un Nou bie-1 cucment repulsionem bug Supe personne y choquai ogu cucmeno 10=C, (8(6) - Ge36 + Cze-6 1 416) - Ge36 - Cze-6 C= C, (6) Cz=Cz16) nopema bu b zaganyo nepouzboperore desirguo 8 gb-yun Mongresse conggarges;

I  $C_1^{\prime}e^{3b} + C_2^{\prime}e^{-b} \ge 0$ I  $C_2^{\prime}e^{3b} - C_2^{\prime}e^{-b} = 1$ I  $C_2^{\prime}e^{-b} = 1$ I  $C_2^{\prime}e^{-b}$ Discoverementus noche aspermentity

[x(b) = (-fe-bb+e,)e-b+(-fi+c)=e-b

24(b) = (-fe-bb+e,)e-b+(-fi+c)=e-b+(-fi+c)=e-b

24(b) = (-fe-bb+e,)e-b+(-fi+c)=e-b+(-fi+c) 1 x = C, e 36 + C, e - 2 2 y = C, e 36 - C, e + 1 Perior 30 premy komy x(0) = 0 y(0) = 5 1 0 > C, + C, - 2 = 7 0 C, = 3 4 5 = C, + C, + 1 = 7 0 C, = 2 1 x = 8 e 36 - 2e - 3 2 y = 3 e36 + 2e + 1/2
llemop Danousepo 2+1=1 2+1=1+2/2

300 rum hory en 2 numero, washineyen 2 = 32+3 dz = dt 32+1 1 ln |32+1 = 6+C, 3 2+1 = e3+ C, 2=x+4: e36 c -1

2=x+4: e36 c -1

2=x-4 210-2+1 -7+1 2 db  $x-y=z=e^{-b}C_{2}+1$   $\begin{cases} x+y=e^{3b}C_{1}-1 & \text{permour} \\ x=Ce^{-b}+e^{3b}C_{1}+1 \\ 2x-y=e^{-b}C_{2}+2 & 2y+e^{-3b}C_{1}-e^{-b}C_{2}-3 \end{cases}$ 38 po ree Komu (allanoruruo)

C, 3 C2 - 2

Omberni fx 3 e 36 - 2 e 6 + 1

2 4 , 8 e 36 + 2 e 6 2

3