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01. class appRequest {
02.     string subCoordinator
03.     string resCoordinator
04.     string subjectId
05.     string resourceId
06.     string evaluationId
07.     timestamp reqTimeStamp
08.     subjectAttribute tentativeAttr
09.     string tentativeEvalId
10.     enum type
11.     string result
12. }
13.
14. class subjectAttribute {
15.     timestamp time
16.     subAttributes attr
17.     string evaluationId
18. }
19.
20. hashMap <evaluationId, request> subEvalList
21. hashMap <evaluationId, resourceAttribute> resEvalList
22.
23. hashMap <subjectId/resourceId, coordinatorId> coordinatorMap
24. hashMap <subjectId, subjectAttribute> subjAttrMap
25. hashMap <resourceId, subjectAttribute> resourceAttrMap
26. hashMap <subjectId, subjectAttribute> tentativeMap
27.
28. //Application side
29. sendRequest(subjectId, resourceId) {
30.     appRequest request = allocateNewRequest(subjectId,resourceId)
31.     //initialize new request
32.     request.subCoordinator = coordinatorMap[subjectId]
33.     request.resCoordinator = coordinatorMap[resourceId]
34.     request.reqTimeStamp = getCurrentTime()
35.     request.type=POLICY_EVAL_REQUEST
36.     result = sendPolicyEvalautionRequest(request,request.subCoordinator)
37.     //send request to corresponding subject co-ordinator
38.     //handle result
39. }
40.
41. checkForConflict(appRequest request, string type) {
42.     if(type == subject) {
43.         currAttr = subjAttrMap.get(request.subjectId, request.evaluationId)
44.         for(item in subjAttrMap) {
45.             if(attribute in currAttr matches any attribute in item)
46.                 //If any attribute has been accessed by any other request
47.                 return conflict = true
48.         }
49.         return conflict = false
50.     }
51.     else if(type == resource) {
52.         currAttr = resourceAttrMap.get(request.resourceId, request.evaluationId)
53.         for(item in resourceAttrMap) {
54.             if(currAttr.attr matches any attribute in item.attr)
55.                 //If any attribute has been accessed by any other request
56.                 return conflict = true
57.         }
58.         return conflict = false
59.     }
60. }
61.
62. //Subject Coordinator side
63. handleRequest(appRequest request) {
64.     if(request.type == POLICY_EVAL_REQUEST) {
65.         request.evaluationId = generateUniqueEvaluationId()
66.         subEvalList.add(request.evaluationId, request)
67.
68.         subjectAttribute tentativeAttr = tentativeMap[request.subjectId]
69.
70.         //if tentative attributes exist for this subjectId
71.         if(tentativeAttr) {
72.             request.tentativeAttr = tentativeAttr.attr
73.             request.tentativeEvalId = tentativeAttr.evaluationId
74.         }
75.
76.         subjectAttribute subjAttr = allocatesubjectAttribute()
77.         subjAttr.attr = initializeSubjAttr(request)
78.         subjAttr.tentative = false
79.         subjAttr.evaluationId = request.evaluationId
80.         subjAttr.time = request.reqTimeStamp
81.         subjAttrMap.add(request.subjectId, subjAttr)
82.         //initalize attributes for this subject and add them to map
83.
84.         sendPolicyEvaluationRequest(request, request.resCoordinator)
85.         //send request to corresponding result co-ordinator
86.
87.     }
88.     else if(request.type == POLICY_EVAL_RESULT) {
89.         if(request.result == SUCCESS) {
90.             //If constraint check from worker success
91.             if(checkForConflict(request, subject) == false) {
92.                 //If no conflicts between subject attributes
93.                 if(request.tentativeAttr != NULL) {
94.                     //If this request read from tentative data
95.                     while(tentativeMap[request.subjectId])
96.                         wait()

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97.         //wait till tentative data is committed or discarded
98.         if(tentativeMap[request.subjectId] has been committed) {
99.             //If tentative data was committed
100.             subjectAttribute subjAttr = subjAttrMap.get(request.subjectId, request.evaluationId)
101.             tentativeMap.add(request.subjectId, subjAttr)
102.             //add current data to tentative
103.             request.type=CONFLICT_CHECK
104.             sendConflictCheckRequest(request, request.resCoordinator)
105.             conflictReqRcList.add(request.resCoordinator)
106.         }
107.         else {
108.             //If tentative data was not committed
109.             request = getOriginalRequest(request)
110.             //retrieve original request using subjectId and evaluationId
111.             sendPolicyEvaluationRequest(request, request.resCoordinator)
112.             //resend request
113.         }
114.     }
115.     else {
116.         //If request did not read from tentative data
117.         subjectAttribute subjAttr = subjAttrMap.get(request.subjectId, request.evaluationId)
118.         tentativeMap.add(request.subjectId, subjAttr)
119.         //add current data to tentative
120.         request.type=CONFLICT_CHECK
121.         sendConflictCheckRequest(request, request.resCoordinator)
122.         //send conflict check request to corresponding resource coordinator
123.         conflictReqRcList.add(request.resCoordinator)
124.         //Store resource coordinator id in a order in list
125.     }
126. }
127. else {
128.     //If there were conflicts
129.     request = getOriginalRequest(request)
130.     //retrieve original request using subjectId and evaluationId
131.     sendPolicyEvaluationRequest(request, request.resCoordinator)
132.     //resend request
133. }
134. }
135. else {
136.     //If constraint check from worker failure
137.     sendPolicyEvaluationResultToApp(request.result)
138.     //send failure to app
139. }
140. }
141. else if(request.type == CONFLICT_CHECK) {
142.     conflictReplyRcMap.add(request.resCoordinator, request)
143.     //key - rc Id, value - reply from rc
144.     if(request.resCoordinator != head(conflictReqRcList)) {
145.         //check if reply is first request sent to rc. If not return
146.         return
147.     }
148.     if(request.result == SUCCESS) {
149.         //Commit in the order the tentative update is executed
150.         do {
151.             request = conflictReplyRcMap.get(request.resCoordinator)
152.             commit(tentativeMap[request.subjectId])
153.             tentativeMap.remove(request.subjectId)
154.             removeRequestFromSubjectAttribute(request)
155.             updateHead(conflictReqRcList)
156.             } while(head(conflictReqRcList)!=NULL && conflictReplyRcMap.get(request) == head(conflictReqRcList) )
157.     }
158.     else {
159.         //restart the evaluation again if rc conflict is positive
160.         do{
161.             request = conflictReplyRcMap.get(request.resCoordinator)
162.             request = getOriginalRequest(request)
163.             sendPolicyEvaluationRequest(request, request.resCoordinator)
164.
165.             for(item in subEvalList) {
166.                 //restart the associated dependent evaluation requests also
167.                 if(item.value.tentativeEvalId == request.evaluationId)
168.                     sendPolicyEvaluationRequest(request, request.resCoordinator)
169.             }
170.         }while(head(conflictReqRcList)!=NULL && conflictReplyRcMap.get(request) == head(conflictReqRcList) )
171.     }
172. }
173. }
174. }
175. //Resource Coordinator side
176. class resourceAttribute {
177.     timestamp time
178.     resAttributes attr
179.     string evaluationId
180. }
181.
182. handleRequest(appRequest request) {
183.     if(request.type == POLICY_EVAL_REQUEST) {
184.         if(resEvalList[request.evaluationId]) {
185.             //If request is ongoing but received again
186.             resourceAttribute resAttr = resourceAttrMap.get(request.resourceId, request.evaluationId)
187.             resAttr.attr = initializeResAttr(request)
188.             resourceAttrMap.update(request.resourceId, resAttr)
189.             //restore resource attributes from original request
190.         }
191.         else {
192.             resEvalList.add(request.evaluationId, request)
193.             //If new request, then initialize resource attributes and add it

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194.         resourceAttribute resAttr = allocateResourceAttribute()
195.         resAttr.attr = initializeResAttr(request)
196.         resAttr.evaluationId = request.evaluationId
197.         resAttr.time = request.reqTimeStamp
198.
199.         resourceAttrMap.add(request.resourceId, resAttr)
200.     }
201.     assignToWorker(request)
202.     //Send request to worker for evaluation
203. }
204. else if(request.type == CONFLICT_CHECK) {
205.     if(checkForConflict(request, resource) == false) {
206.         //If request's conflict check failed, send success or failure
207.         request.result = SUCCESS
208.     }
209.     else {
210.         request.result = FAILURE
211.     }
212.     sendToSubjCoordinator(request)
213. }
214. }
215. }
216.
217. //Worker
218. handleRequest(appRequest request) {
219.     request.result = checkForConstraints(request, database)
220.     //Evaluate conditions based on committed data and tentative data
221.     request.type = POLICY_EVAL_RESULT
222.     sendToSubjCoordinator(request)
223. }
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