

MATERI BAHASA INGGRIS
TENSES , KATA KERJA, KOSA KATA

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MATERI TENSES

➤ Macam Macam Tenses

- Simple Present Tense
- Present Continuous Tense
- Present Perfect Tense
- Present Perfect Continuous Tense
- Simple Past Tense
- Past Continuous Tense
- Past Perfect Tense
- Past Perfect Continuous Tense
- Simple Future Tense
- Future Continuous Tense
- Future Perfect Tense
- Future Perfect Continuous Tense
- Simple Past Future Tense
- Past Future Continuous Tense
- Past Future Perfect Tense
- Past Future Perfect Continuous Tense

Penjelasan Macam – Macam Tense

1. Simple Present Tense

(Tense ini untuk menyatakan fakta, kebiasaan, dan kejadian yang terjadi pada saat sekarang ini.)

Rumus :

S + V1

Contoh :

We **agree** with the speaker's opinion. (Kami setuju dengan opini pembicara.)

2. Present Continuous Tense

(Tense ini untuk membicarakan aksi yang sedang berlangsung sekarang atau rencana dimasa depan.)

Rumus :

S + am/is/are + **present participle**

Contoh :

I'm **driving** a car to Bandung now. (Saya sedang menyetir mobil ke Bandung sekarang.)

3. Present Perfect Tense

(*Tense* ini digunakan untuk mengungkapkan suatu aktivitas atau situasi yang telah dimulai di masa lalu dan telah selesai pada suatu titik waktu tertentu di masa lalu atau masih berlanjut sampai sekarang.)

Rumus :

S + have/has + **past participle**

Contoh :

I **have lived** in Cilegon for 3 months. (Saya telah tinggal di Cilegon selama 3 bulan.)

4. Present Perfect Continuous Tense

(*Tense* ini untuk mengungkapkan aksi yang telah selesai pada suatu titik dimasa lampau atau aksi telah dimulai di masa lalu dan terus berlanjut sampai sekarang.)

Rumus :

S + have/has + been + present participle

Contoh :

The toddlers **have been playing** a ball for an hour. (Balita-balita itu telah bermain bola selama satu jam.)

5. Simple Past Tense

(*Tense* ini untuk menunjukkan bahwa suatu kejadian terjadi di masa lampau.)

Rumus :

S + V-2

Contoh:

The party **started** at 10.00 a.m. (Pesta dimulai jam 10 pagi.)

6. Past Continuous Tense

(*Tense* ini digunakan untuk mengungkapkan bahwa suatu aksi sedang terjadi pada waktu tertentu di masa lampau.)

Rumus :

S + was/were + present participle

Contoh:

The team **was playing** basketball all day yesterday. (Tim bermain basket sepanjang hari kemarin.)

7. Past Perfect Tense

(*Tense* ini untuk menyatakan bahwa suatu aksi telah selesai pada suatu titik di masa lalu sebelum aksi lainnya terjadi.)

Rumus:

S + had + past participle

Contoh:

When he came last night, the cake **had run out**. (Ketika dia datang semalam, kue sudah habis.)

8. Past Perfect Continuous Tense

(*Tense* ini digunakan untuk mengungkapkan suatu aksi (dengan durasi waktu tertentu) telah selesai pada suatu titik waktu tertentu dimasa lalu.)

Rumus:

S + had + been + present participle

Contoh:

The labors **had been demonstrating** for an hour when the manager came. (Pekerja telah berdemonstrasi selama satu jam ketika manager datang.)

9. Simple Future Tense

(*Tense* ini untuk menyatakan bahwa suatu aksi terjadi dimasa depan, secara spontan atau terencana.)

Rumus:

- S + will + **bare infinitive**
- S + be (is/am/are) + going to + **bare infinitive**

Contoh:

- You **will win** the game. (Kamu akan memenangkan permainan tersebut.)
- I **am going to meet** him tomorrow. (Saya akan menemuinya besok.)

10. Future Continuous Tense

(*Tense* ini untuk mengungkapkan aksi yang akan sedang terjadi pada waktu tertentu di masa depan.)

Rumus:

S + will + be + present participle

Contoh:

He **will be sleeping** at 10 p.m. (Dia akan sedang tidur pada jam 10 malam.)

11. Future Perfect Tense

(*Tense* ini untuk mengungkapkan bahwa suatu aktivitas akan sudah selesai pada suatu titik waktu di masa depan.)

Rumus:

S + will + have + past participle

Contoh:

At this time next month, I'll **have finished** my English course. (Pada waktu yang sama bulan depan, saya akan telah menyelesaikan kursus bahasa Inggris.)

12. Future Perfect Continuous Tense

(*Tense* ini untuk mengungkapkan bahwa suatu aksi akan sudah berlangsung selama sekian lama pada titik waktu tertentu di masa depan.)

Rumus:

S + will + have + been + present participle

Contoh:

The cat **will have been sleeping long** when you get home. (Kucing itu telah lama tidur ketika kamu pulang.)

13. Simple Past Future Tense

(*Tense* ini untuk menyatakan suatu aksi yang akan dilakukan, membuat prediksi, dan membuat janji)

Contoh :

He **would forgive** you. (Dia akan memaafkanmu.)

Kata Kerja

Kata Kerja adalah bagian inti dari Tenses Bahasa Inggris. Kata kerja atau Verb pada rumus-rumus Tenses di blog ini, Kata kerja atau Verb ini sering saya singkat V saja. Jadi kalau V+ing artinya sama dengan Verb+ing, sering juga saya tulis sebagai “Ving” saja agar mudah.

Kata kerja dalam bahasa Inggris ada banyak bentuknya: V1, V2, V3, Ving.

Kata Kerja bentuk 1 yaitu kata kerja dasar, seperti: drink, go, write, read, participate, learn, study, dan sebagainya. Ada kata kerja bentuk ke 2, sering saya singkat V2. Kata kerja bentuk 3 ya V3. Serta Kata Kerja bentuk ING atau saya singkat Ving. Bagaimana cara menggunakan bentuk-bentuk kata kerja tersebut? Ada di masing-masing pelajaran Tenses Bahasa Inggris.

Perubahan Bentuk Kata Kerja

Perubahan bentuk Kata Kerja bentuk 1 (V1) ke bentuk kedua (V2) dan bentuk ke 3 (V2) ada yang beraturan (ada rumusnya) dan ada juga yang tidak beraturan (tidak ada rumusnya). Wah memang inilah yang membuat bahasa Inggris ini menjadi rumit bagi kita orang Indonesia, haha.

Kata Kerja Beraturan (Regular Verb):

Artinya ya mempunyai keteraturan bentuknya, ada rumusnya misalnya ditambah “D” atau “ED” seperti: live – lived – lived.

Kata Kerja TIDAK Beraturan (Irregular Verb):

Misalnya kata kerja “drink” berturut-turut untuk bentuk ke 1 sampai 3: drink-drank-drunk. Satu contoh lain lagi: break-broke-broken

| No | V1 | V2 | V3 | Indonesian |
|-----|----------|------------|------------|------------------|
| 1. | Live | Lived | Lived | Tinggal, hidup |
| 2. | Stay | Stayed | Stayed | Tinggal |
| 3. | Clean | Cleaned | Cleaned | Membersihkan |
| 4. | Wash | Washed | Washed | Mencuci |
| 5. | Stop | Stopped | Stopped | Berhenti |
| 6. | Erase | Erased | Erased | Menghapus |
| 7. | Promise | Promised | Promised | Berjanji |
| 8. | Remember | Remembered | Remembered | Ingat, mengingat |
| 9. | Talk | Talked | Talked | Berbicara |
| 10. | Smile | Smiled | Smiled | Tersenyum |
| 11. | Laugh | Laughed | Laughed | Tertawa |
| 12. | Curse | Cursed | Cursed | Mengutuk |
| 13. | Pick | Picked | Picked | Memungut |
| 14. | Realize | Realized | Realized | Menyadari |
| 15. | Adore | Adored | Adored | Mengagumi |

| | | | | |
|-----|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| 16. | Love | Loved | Loved | Cinta, mencintai |
| 17. | Like | Liked | Liked | Suka, menyukai |
| 18. | Hope | Hoped | Hoped | Mengharapkan |
| 19. | Wish | Wished | Wished | Mengharapkan |
| 20. | Travel | Traveled | Traveled | Melakukan perjalanan |
| 21. | Enjoy | Enjoyed | Enjoyed | Menikmati |
| 22. | Revise | Revised | Revised | Membenarkan |
| 23. | Gain | Gained | Gained | Mendapatkan |
| 24. | Guess | Guessed | Guessed | Menebak |
| 25. | Thank | Thanked | Thanked | Berterimakasih |
| 26. | Trick | Tricked | Tricked | Menipu |
| 27. | Trap | Trapped | Trapped | Menjebak |
| 28. | Lie | Lied | Lied | Berbohong |
| 29. | Judge | Judged | Judged | Menghakimi, menilai |
| 30. | Jump | Jumped | Jumped | Melompat |
| 31. | Call | Called | Called | Memanggil, menelepon |
| 32. | Step | Stepped | Stepped | Melangkah |
| 33. | Crash | Crashed | Crashed | Menabrak |
| 34. | Knock | Knocked | Knocked | Mengetuk |
| 35. | Slap | Slapped | Slapped | Menampar |
| 36. | Believe | Believed | Believed | Percaya |
| 37. | Cross | Crossed | Crossed | Menyeberang |
| 38. | Touch | Touched | Touched | Menyentuh |
| 39. | Climb | Climbed | Climbed | Memanjat |
| 40. | Claim | Claimed | Claimed | Menyatakan |
| 41. | Pull | Pulled | Pulled | Menarik |
| 42. | Push | Pushed | Pushed | Mendorong |
| 43. | Drag | Dragged | Dragged | Menyeret |
| 44. | Fill | Filled | Filled | Mengisi |
| 45. | Close | Closed | Closed | Menutup |
| 46. | Open | Opened | Opened | Membuka |
| 47. | Train | Trained | Trained | Melatih |
| 48. | Practice | Practiced | Practiced | Berlatih, praktik |
| 49. | Sail | Sailed | Sailed | Berlayar |
| 50. | Bargain | Bargained | Bargain | Menawar |
| 51. | Offer | Offered | Offered | Menawarkan |
| 52. | Refuse | Refused | Refused | Menolak |

Irregular Verb

Irregular Verb adalah kata kerja tidak beraturan yang berarti tidak mengikuti aturan seperti halnya Regular Verb. Karena tidak beraturan kita tidak bisa membuat formula Irregular Verb. Kita harus menghafal bentuk V2 dan V3.

| No | V1 | V2 | V3 | Indonesian |
|-----|-------|---------|---------|----------------------------|
| 1. | Bring | Brought | Brought | Membawa |
| 2. | Break | Broke | Broken | Memecahkan, rusak |
| 3. | Catch | Caught | Caught | Menangkap |
| 4. | Drink | Drank | Drunk | Minum |
| 5. | Teach | Taught | Taught | Mengajar |
| 6. | Swim | Swam | Swum | Berenang |
| 7. | Hurt | Hurt | Hurt | Menyakiti |
| 8. | Run | Ran | Run | Berlari |
| 9. | Take | Took | Taken | Mengambil |
| 10. | Give | Gave | Given | Memberi |
| 11. | See | Saw | Seen | Melihat |
| 12. | Do | Did | Done | Mengerjakan, melakukan |
| 13. | Go | Went | Gone | Pergi |
| 14. | Get | Got | Got | Mendapatkan |
| 15. | Think | Thought | Thought | Berpikir |
| 16. | Eat | Ate | Eaten | Makan |
| 17. | Buy | Bought | Bought | Membeli |
| 18. | Put | Put | Put | Meletakkan |
| 19. | Cut | Cut | Cut | Memotong |
| 20. | Hold | Held | Held | Memeluk |
| 21. | Read | Read | Read | Membaca |
| 22. | Bring | Brought | Brought | Membawa |
| 23. | Make | Made | Made | Membuat |
| 24. | Saw | Sewed | Sawn | Menjahit |
| 25. | Sing | Sang | Sung | Menyanyi |
| 26. | Sweep | Swept | Swept | Menyapu |
| 27. | Sleep | Slept | Slept | Tidur |
| 28. | Break | Broke | Broken | Merusak |
| 29. | Shine | Shone | Shone | Bersinar |
| 30. | Set | Set | Set | Menyediakan, mempersiapkan |
| 31. | Bear | Borne | Borne | Membawa |

| Kosa Kata | Artinya |
|----------------|----------------|
| a | sebuah |
| abandon | meninggalkan |
| ability | kemampuan |
| Able | sanggup |
| abnormality | kelainan |
| aboard | naik kapal |
| abortion | aborsi |
| about | tentang |
| above | atas |
| abroad | di luar negeri |
| absence | ketiadaan |
| absolute | absolut |
| absolutely | benar |
| absorb | menyerap |
| abstract | abstrak |
| abundance | kelimpahan |
| Abuse | kekerasan |
| academic | akademik |
| accelerate | mempercepat |
| acceleration | percepatan |
| accent | aksen |
| accept | menerima |
| acceptable | diterima |
| acceptance | penerimaan |
| access | mengakses |
| accessible | dapat diakses |
| accessory | tambahan |
| accident | kecelakaan |
| accommodate | menampung |
| accompany | menemani |
| accomplish | menyelesaikan |
| accomplishment | prestasi |
| according | menurut |
| account | rekening |
| accountability | akuntabilitas |
| accounting | akuntansi |
| accuracy | ketepatan |
| accurate | tepat |
| accurately | akurat |
| accusation | tuduhan |

| | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| accuse | menuduh |
| accused | menuduh |
| achieve | mencapai |
| achievement | prestasi |
| acid | asam |
| acknowledge | mengakui |
| acknowledgement | pengakuan |
| acquire | memperoleh |
| acquisition | perolehan |
| across | di |
| act | bertindak |
| action | tindakan |
| active | aktif |
| actively | aktif |
| activist | aktivis |
| activity | kegiatan |
| actor | aktor |
| actress | aktris |
| actual | sebenarnya |
| actually | sebenarnya |
| ad | iklan |
| adapt | menyesuaikan |
| add | menambahkan |
| added | ditambahkan |
| addition | tambahan |
| additional | tambahan |
| address | alamat |
| adequate | memadai |
| adjourn | mempertanggungkan |
| adjust | menyesuaikan |
| adjustment | penyetelan |
| administer | mengelola |
| administration | administrasi |
| administrative | administratif |
| administrator | administrator |
| admire | mengagumi |
| admission | penerimaan |
| admit | mengakui |
| adolescent | remaja |
| adopt | mengambil |
| adoption | adopsi |

| | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| adult | dewasa |
| advance | memajukan |
| advanced | maju |
| advantage | keuntungan |
| adventure | petualangan |
| advertising | pengiklanan |
| advice | nasihat |
| advise | menasihati |
| adviser | penasihat |
| advocate | penganjur |
| aesthetic | estetis |
| affair | peristiwa |
| affect | mempengaruhi |
| afford | mampu |
| afraid | takut |
| after | setelah |
| aftermath | buntut |
| afternoon | sore |
| afterward | setelah itu |
| again | lagi |
| against | terhadap |
| age | usia |
| agency | agen |
| agenda | agenda |
| agent | agen |
| aggression | agresi |
| aggressive | agresif |
| ago | silam |
| agree | setuju |
| agreement | perjanjian |
| agricultural | pertanian |
| agriculture | pertanian |
| ah | ah |
| ahead | di depan |
| aid | membantu |
| aide | ajudan |
| AIDS | AIDS |
| aim | tujuan |
| air | udara |
| aircraft | pesawat terbang |
| airline | perusahaan |

| | |
|-------------|----------------------|
| | penerbangan |
| airplane | pesawat terbang |
| airport | bandara |
| aisle | lorong |
| alarm | alarm |
| album | album |
| alcohol | alkohol |
| alien | asing |
| alike | sama |
| alive | hidup |
| all | semua |
| allegation | dugaan |
| alleged | diduga |
| allegedly | menurut dugaan orang |
| Allen | Allen |
| alley | gang |
| alliance | persekutuan |
| allow | mengizinkan |
| allowances | tunjangan |
| ally | Sekutu |
| almost | Hampir |
| alone | Sendirian |
| along | Sepanjang |
| alongside | di samping |
| already | Sudah |
| also | Juga |
| alter | Mengubah |
| alternative | Alternatif |
| although | Meskipun |
| altogether | sama sekali |
| aluminum | Aluminium |
| always | Selalu |
| AM | AM |
| amateur | Amatir |
| amazing | Menakjubkan |
| ambassador | duta besar |
| ambition | Ambisi |
| ambitious | Ambisius |
| amendment | Amandemen |
| America | Amerika |
| American | Amerika |

| | |
|----------------|------------------|
| amid | di tengah-tengah |
| among | antara |
| amount | jumlah |
| an | sebuah |
| analysis | analisa |
| analyst | analisis |
| analyze | menganalisa |
| ancestor | leluhur |
| ancient | kuno |
| and | dan |
| and/or | dan / atau |
| angel | malaikat |
| anger | kemarahan |
| angle | sudut |
| angler | pemancing |
| angry | marah |
| animal | hewan |
| ankle | pergelangan kaki |
| anniversary | ulang tahun |
| announce | mengumumkan |
| announcement | pengumuman |
| annual | tahunan |
| annually | setiap tahun |
| anonymous | anonim |
| another | lain |
| answer | menjawab |
| anthropologist | antropolog |
| anthropology | antropologi |
| antibiotic | antibiotika |
| anticipate | mengharapkan |
| anti-trust | anti-trust |
| anxiety | kegelisahan |
| anxious | cemas |
| any | apa saja |
| anybody | siapa saja |
| anymore | lagi |
| anyone | siapa pun |
| anything | apa-apa |
| anyway | toh |
| anywhere | di manapun |
| apart | selain |

| | |
|---------------|--|
| apartment | apartemen |
| apologize | minta maaf |
| apology | permintaan maaf |
| apparent | nyata |
| apparently | rupanya |
| appeal | banding |
| appear | muncul |
| appearance | penampilan |
| appellant | orang yg berwenang dlm naik banding |
| apple | apel |
| appliance | alat |
| application | aplikasi |
| apply | menerapkan |
| appoint | menunjuk |
| appointment | penunjukan |
| appreciate | menghargai |
| appreciation | apresiasi |
| approach | pendekatan |
| appropriate | sesuai |
| approval | persetujuan |
| approve | menyetujui |
| approximately | sekitar |
| Arab | Arab |
| architect | arsitek |
| architecture | arsitektur |
| are | adalah |
| area | daerah |
| arena | arena |
| argue | membantah |
| argument | argumen |
| arise | timbul |
| Arlene | Arlene |
| arm | lengan |
| armed | bersenjata |
| army | tentara |
| Arnold | Arnold |
| around | sekitar |
| arrange | mengatur |
| arrangement | pengaturan |
| array | susunan |

| | |
|-------------|------------------|
| arrest | menangkap |
| arrival | kedatangan |
| arrive | tiba |
| arrow | panah |
| art | seni |
| article | artikel |
| articulate | pandai berbicara |
| artifact | artefak |
| artificial | buatan |
| artist | artis |
| artistic | artistik |
| as | sebagai |
| ash | abu |
| Asian | Asia |
| aside | di samping |
| ask | meminta |
| asked | tanya |
| asleep | sedang tidur |
| aspect | aspek |
| ass | pantat |
| assault | serangan |
| assemble | berkumpul |
| assembly | majelis |
| assert | menegaskan |
| assess | menilai |
| assessment | penaksiran |
| asset | aset |
| assign | menetapkan |
| assignment | penugasan |
| assist | membantu |
| assistance | bantuan |
| assistant | asisten |
| associate | menghubungkan |
| associated | terkait |
| association | asosiasi |
| assume | menganggap |
| assumption | anggapan |
| assure | memastikan |
| astronomer | ahli astronomi |
| at | di |
| athlete | atlet |

| | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| athletic | atletis |
| atmosphere | suasana |
| atop | di atas |
| attach | melampirkan |
| attack | menyerang |
| attain | mencapai |
| attempt | usaha |
| attend | menghadiri |
| attendance | kehadiran |
| attention | perhatian |
| attitude | sikap |
| attorney | pengacara |
| attract | menarik |
| attraction | atraksi |
| attractive | menarik |
| attribute | atribut |
| auction | lelang |
| audience | hadirin |
| August | Agustus |
| aunt | bibi |
| author | penulis |
| authority | kewenangan |
| authorize | mengizinkan |
| auto | mobil |
| automatic | otomatis |
| automatically | secara otomatis |
| automobile | mobil |
| autonomy | otonomi |
| availability | tersedianya |
| available | tersedia |
| average | rata-rata |
| avoid | menghindari |
| await | menunggu |
| awake | bangun |
| award | hadiah |
| aware | sadar |
| awareness | kesadaran |
| away | jauh |
| awful | mengerikan |
| baby | bayi |
| back | kembali |

| | |
|------------|------------------|
| background | latar belakang |
| backyard | halaman belakang |
| bacteria | Bakteri |
| bad | buruk |
| badly | sangat |
| bag | tas |
| bake | membakar |
| balance | menyeimbangkan |
| balanced | seimbang |
| ball | bola |
| balloon | balon |
| ballot | suara |
| ban | melarang |
| banana | pisang |
| band | pita |
| bank | bank |
| banker | bankir |
| banking | perbankan |
| bar | bar |
| bare | telanjang |
| barely | baru saja |
| barn | lumbung |
| barrel | barel |
| barrier | rintangan |
| base | dasar |
| baseball | baseball |
| basement | basement |
| basic | dasar |
| basically | pada dasarnya |
| basis | dasar |
| basket | keranjang |
| basketball | bola basket |
| bat | kelelawar |
| bath | mandi |
| bathroom | kamar mandi |
| battery | baterai |
| battle | pertempuran |
| bay | teluk |
| be | menjadi |
| beach | pantai |
| beam | balok |

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| bean | kacang |
| bear | menanggung |
| beard | jenggot |
| bearing | bantalan |
| beast | binatang |
| beat | mengalahkan |
| beautiful | indah |
| beauty | keindahan |
| became | menjadi |
| because | karena |
| become | menjadi |
| bed | bed |
| bedroom | kamar tidur |
| bee | lebah |
| beef | daging sapi |
| been | telah |
| beer | bir |
| before | sebelum |
| beg | mengemis |
| began | mulai |
| begin | mulai |
| beginning | awal |
| behalf | kepentingan |
| behave | bertingkah |
| behavior | tingkah laku |
| behavioral | perilaku |
| behind | di belakang |
| being | makhluk |
| belief | keyakinan |
| believe | percaya |
| bell | bel |
| belly | perut |
| belong | termasuk |
| below | di bawah |
| belt | sabuk |
| bench | bangku |
| bend | menekuk |
| beneath | di bawah |
| benefit | manfaat |
| beside | di samping |
| besides | selain |

| | |
|------------|-----------------|
| best | terbaik |
| bet | bertaruh |
| better | lebih baik |
| between | antara |
| beyond | luar |
| bias | prasangka |
| Bible | Alkitab |
| bicycle | sepeda |
| bid | tawaran |
| big | besar |
| bike | sepeda |
| bill | tagihan |
| billion | milyar |
| bind | mengikat |
| biography | biografi |
| biological | biologis |
| biology | biologi |
| bird | burung |
| birth | kelahiran |
| birthday | ulang tahun |
| bishop | uskup |
| bit | sedikit |
| bite | menggigit |
| bitter | pahit |
| black | hitam |
| blade | bilah |
| blame | menyalahkan |
| Blanche | Blanche |
| blank | kosong |
| blanket | selimut |
| blast | ledakan |
| blend | campuran |
| bless | memberkati |
| blessing | berkat |
| blind | buta |
| blink | berkedip |
| block | memblokir |
| blond | berambut pirang |
| blonde | berambut pirang |
| blood | darah |
| bloody | berdarah |

| | |
|-----------|----------------|
| blow | meniup |
| blue | biru |
| board | papan |
| boast | membanggakan |
| boat | perahu |
| body | tubuh |
| boil | mendidih |
| bold | berani |
| bolt | baut |
| bomb | bom |
| bombing | pemboman |
| bond | obligasi |
| bone | tulang |
| bonus | Bonus |
| book | buku |
| boom | ledakan |
| boost | mendorong |
| boot | booting |
| booth | stan |
| border | batas |
| boring | membosankan |
| born | lahir |
| borrow | meminjam |
| boss | bos |
| both | kedua |
| bother | mengganggu |
| bottle | botol |
| bottom | dasar |
| bounce | melambung |
| boundary | batas |
| bow | busur |
| bowl | mangkuk |
| box | kotak |
| boy | anak laki-laki |
| boyfriend | pacar |
| brain | otak |
| brake | rem |
| branch | cabang |
| brand | merek |
| brave | berani |
| bread | roti |

| | |
|-----------|-------------------|
| break | istirahat |
| breakfast | sarapan |
| breaking | pemecahan |
| breast | payudara |
| breath | nafas |
| breathe | bernafas |
| breathing | pernafasan |
| breeze | angin sepoi-sepoi |
| brick | bata |
| bride | pengantin |
| bridge | jembatan |
| Bridget | Bridget |
| brief | singkat |
| briefly | secara singkat |
| bright | terang |
| brilliant | cemerlang |
| bring | membawa |
| British | Inggris |
| broad | luas |
| broadcast | menyiarkan |
| broken | rusak |
| broker | makelar |
| bronze | perunggu |
| brother | saudara |
| brought | terbawa |
| brown | coklat |
| brush | sikat |
| brushed | disikat |
| brutal | brutal |
| bubble | gelembung |
| buck | dolar |
| bucket | ember |
| buddy | teman baik |
| budget | anggaran belanja |
| bug | kesalahan |
| build | membangun |
| builder | pembangun |
| building | Bangunan |
| bulb | bohlam |
| bulk | jumlah besar |
| bull | banteng |

| | |
|-------------|-------------|
| bullet | peluru |
| bunch | ikat |
| burden | beban |
| bureau | biro |
| burn | membakar |
| burning | pembakaran |
| burst | meledak |
| bury | mengubur |
| bus | bis |
| bush | semak |
| business | bisnis |
| businessman | pengusaha |
| busy | sibuk |
| but | tapi |
| butt | pantat |
| butter | mentega |
| butterfly | kupu-kupu |
| button | tombol |
| buy | membeli |
| buyer | pembeli |
| by | oleh |
| cab | taksi |
| cabin | kabin |
| cabinet | kabinet |
| cable | kabel |
| CAFE | CAFE |
| cage | kandang |
| cake | kue |
| calculate | menghitung |
| calculation | perhitungan |
| calendar | kalender |
| call | panggilan |
| called | bernama |
| calm | menenangkan |
| came | datang |
| camera | kamera |
| camp | kamp |
| campaign | kampanye |
| campus | kampus |
| can | bisa |
| Canadian | Kanada |

| | |
|--------------|-------------------|
| cancel | membatalkan |
| cancer | kanker |
| candidate | calon |
| candle | lilin |
| candy | permen |
| cannot | tidak bisa |
| canvas | kanvas |
| cap | topi |
| capability | kemampuan |
| capable | mampu |
| capacity | kapasitas |
| capital | modal |
| captain | kapten |
| capture | menangkap |
| car | mobil |
| carbohydrate | karbohidrat |
| carbon | karbon |
| card | kartu |
| care | peduli |
| career | karier |
| careful | hati-hati |
| carefully | hati-hati |
| cargo | muatan |
| carpet | karpas |
| carrier | pembawa |
| carrot | wortel |
| carry | membawa |
| cart | troli |
| cartoon | karikatur |
| carve | mengukir |
| case | kasus |
| cash | kas |
| casino | kasino |
| cast | melemparkan |
| casual | lepas |
| casualty | korban kecelakaan |
| cat | kucing |
| catalog | katalog |
| catch | menangkap |
| category | kategori |
| Catholic | Katolik |

| | |
|----------------|---------------|
| cattle | ternak |
| cause | menyebabkan |
| Cavalry | Kavaleri |
| cave | gua |
| cease | berhenti |
| ceiling | langit-langit |
| celebrate | merayakan |
| celebration | perayaan |
| celebrity | selebriti |
| cell | sel |
| cemetery | kuburan |
| center | pusat |
| central | pusat |
| century | abad |
| CEO | CEO |
| ceremony | upacara |
| certain | tertentu |
| certainly | pasti |
| chain | rantai |
| chair | kursi |
| chairman | ketua |
| challenge | menantang |
| chamber | ruang |
| champion | juara |
| championship | kejuaraan |
| chance | kesempatan |
| change | mengubah |
| changing | mengubah |
| channel | saluran |
| chaos | kekacauan |
| chapel | kapel |
| chapter | bab |
| character | karakter |
| characteristic | ciri |
| characterize | mencirikan |
| charge | biaya |
| charity | amal |
| charm | pesona |
| chart | grafik |
| charter | piagam |
| chase | mengejar |

| | |
|--------------|------------------|
| cheap | murah |
| cheat | menipu |
| check | memeriksa |
| cheek | pipi |
| cheer | bersorak |
| cheese | keju |
| chef | koki |
| chemical | kimia |
| chemistry | kimia |
| chest | dada |
| chew | mengunyah |
| chicken | ayam |
| chief | kepala |
| child | anak |
| childhood | masa kanak-kanak |
| children | anak-anak |
| chill | dinginkan |
| chin | dagu |
| Chinese | Cina |
| chip | keping |
| chocolate | coklat |
| choice | pilihan |
| cholesterol | kolesterol |
| choose | memilih |
| chop | memotong |
| Christian | Kristen |
| Christianity | Kekristenan |
| Christmas | Natal |
| chronic | kronis |
| chunk | cuil |
| church | gereja |
| cigarette | rokok |
| circle | lingkaran |
| circuit | sirkit |
| circumstance | keadaan |
| cite | mengutip |
| citizen | warganegara |
| citizenship | kewarganegaraan |
| city | kota |
| civic | civic |
| civil | sipil |

| | |
|--------------|---------------|
| civilian | sipil |
| civilization | peradaban |
| claim | klaim |
| class | kelas |
| classic | klasik |
| classical | klasik |
| classify | menggolongkan |
| classroom | kelas |
| clay | tanah liat |
| clean | bersih |
| clear | jelas |
| clearly | jelas |
| clerk | pramuniaga |
| click | klik |
| client | klien |
| cliff | jurang |
| climate | iklim |
| climb | mendaki |
| cling | melekat |
| clinic | klินิก |
| clinical | klinis |
| clip | klip |
| clock | jam |
| close | menutup |
| closed | tertutup |
| closely | rapat |
| closer | lebih dekat |
| closest | terdekat |
| closet | kabinet |
| cloth | kain |
| clothes | pakaian |
| clothing | pakaian |
| cloud | awan |
| club | klub |
| clue | petunjuk |
| cluster | gugus |
| coach | pelatih |
| coal | batu bara |
| coalition | koalisi |
| coast | pantai |
| coastal | pesisir |

| | |
|---------------|------------------|
| coat | mantel |
| cocaine | kokain |
| cocktail | koktil |
| code | kode |
| coffee | kopi |
| cognitive | kognitif |
| coin | koin |
| cold | dingin |
| collaboration | kolaborasi |
| collapse | keruntuhan |
| collar | kerah |
| colleague | rekan |
| collect | mengumpulkan |
| collection | koleksi |
| collective | kolektif |
| collector | pengumpul |
| college | perguruan tinggi |
| colonial | kolonial |
| colony | koloni |
| color | warna |
| colorful | warna-warni |
| column | kolom |
| columnist | kolumnis |
| combat | memerangi |
| combination | kombinasi |
| combine | menggabungkan |
| combined | bergabung |
| come | datang |
| comedy | komedi |
| comfort | kenyamanan |
| comfortable | nyaman |
| coming | kedatangan |
| command | perintah |
| commander | komandan |
| comment | komentar |
| commercial | komersial |
| commission | komisi |
| commissioner | komisaris |
| commit | melakukan |
| commitment | komitmen |
| committee | komite |

| | |
|---------------|---------------|
| commodity | komoditi |
| common | umum |
| commonly | umumnya |
| communicate | menyampaikan |
| communication | komunikasi |
| community | masyarakat |
| companion | teman |
| company | perusahaan |
| comparable | sebanding |
| compare | membandingkan |
| comparison | perbandingan |
| compel | memaksa |
| compelling | menarik |
| compensation | kompensasi |
| compete | bersaing |
| competition | kompetisi |
| competitive | kompetitif |
| competitor | saingan |
| complain | mengeluh |
| complaint | keluhan |
| complete | menyelesaikan |
| completely | sama sekali |
| complex | kompleks |
| complexity | kompleksitas |
| compliance | pemenuhan |
| complicated | rumit |
| comply | memenuhi |
| component | komponen |
| compose | menyusun |
| composition | komposisi |
| compound | senyawa |
| comprehensive | komprehensif |
| comprise | meliputi |
| compromise | kompromi |
| computer | komputer |
| concede | mengakui |
| conceive | membayangkan |
| concentrate | memusatkan |
| concentration | konsentrasi |
| concept | konsep |
| conception | pembuaan |

| | |
|---------------|------------------|
| concern | perhatian |
| concerned | prihatin |
| concerning | tentang |
| concert | konser |
| conclude | menyimpulkan |
| conclusion | kesimpulan |
| concrete | beton |
| condemn | mengutuk |
| condition | kondisi |
| conditioned | dikondisikan |
| conditions | kondisi |
| conduct | mengadakan |
| conductor | konduktor |
| conference | konferensi |
| confess | mengaku |
| confession | pengakuan |
| confidence | keyakinan |
| confident | yakin |
| confirm | menegaskan |
| confirmed | dikonfirmasi |
| conflict | konflik |
| confront | menghadapi |
| confrontation | konfrontasi |
| confuse | membingungkan |
| confusion | kebingungan |
| Congress | Kongres |
| congressional | Kongres |
| connect | menghubungkan |
| connection | koneksi |
| conscience | hati nurani |
| conscious | sadar |
| consciousness | kesadaran |
| consecutive | berturut-turut |
| consensus | konsensus |
| consent | persetujuan |
| consequence | konsekuensi |
| consequently | karenanya |
| conservation | konservasi |
| conservative | konservatif |
| consider | mempertimbangkan |
| considerable | besar |

| | |
|----------------|----------------|
| considerably | sangat |
| consideration | pertimbangan |
| consist | terdiri |
| consistent | konsisten |
| consistently | tetap |
| conspiracy | konspirasi |
| constant | konstan |
| constantly | terus-menerus |
| constitute | merupakan |
| constitution | konstitusi |
| constitutional | konstitusional |
| constraint | pembatas |
| construct | membangun |
| construction | konstruksi |
| consult | berkonsultasi |
| consultant | konsultan |
| consume | memakan |
| consumer | konsumen |
| consumption | konsumsi |
| contact | menghubungi |
| contain | mengandung |
| container | wadah |
| contemplate | merenungkan |
| contemporary | kontemporer |
| contend | bersaing |
| content | kadar |
| contest | kontes |
| context | konteks |
| continent | benua |
| continue | terus |
| continued | terus-menerus |
| continuing | terus-menerus |
| continuous | kontinu |
| contract | kontrak |
| contractor | kontraktor |
| contrast | kontras |
| contribute | menyumbang |
| contribution | kontribusi |
| contributor | penyumbang |
| control | mengendalikan |
| controversial | kontroversial |

| | |
|---------------|-------------------|
| controversy | kontroversi |
| convenience | kenyamanan |
| convention | konvensi |
| conventional | biasa |
| conversation | percakapan |
| conversion | konversi |
| convert | mengubah |
| converted | dikonversi |
| convey | menyampaikan |
| convict | menghukum |
| conviction | keyakinan |
| convince | meyakinkan |
| convinced | yakin |
| cook | memasak |
| cookie | kue |
| cooking | memasak |
| cool | dingin |
| Coolidge | Coolidge |
| cooperate | bekerja sama |
| cooperation | kerja sama |
| cooperative | koperasi |
| coordinate | mengkoordinasikan |
| coordinator | koordinator |
| cop | polisi |
| cope | mengatasi |
| copy | menyalin |
| cord | tali |
| core | inti |
| corn | jagung |
| corner | sudut |
| corporate | perusahaan |
| corporation | korporasi |
| corporations | perusahaan |
| correct | memperbaiki |
| correctly | benar |
| correlation | korelasi |
| correspondent | koresponden |
| corridor | koridor |
| corruption | korupsi |
| cost | biaya |
| costly | mahal |

| | |
|-------------|--------------|
| costs | biaya |
| costume | kostum |
| cottage | pondok |
| cotton | kapas |
| couch | dipan |
| could | bisa |
| couldn't | tidak bisa |
| council | dewan |
| counsel | nasihat |
| counseling | konseling |
| counselor | konselor |
| count | menghitung |
| counter | melawan |
| counterpart | pasangan |
| country | negara |
| county | daerah |
| coup | kup |
| couple | Pasangan |
| courage | keberanian |
| course | kuliah |
| court | pengadilan |
| courtroom | ruang sidang |
| cousin | sepupu |
| cover | menutupi |
| coverage | liputan |
| cow | sapi |
| crack | retak |
| craft | kerajinan |
| crash | jatuh |
| crawl | merangkak |
| crazy | gila |
| cream | krim |
| create | menciptakan |
| creation | penciptaan |
| creative | kreatif |
| creativity | kreativitas |
| creature | makhluk |
| credibility | kredibilitas |
| credit | kredit |
| crew | awak kapal |
| crime | kejahatan |

| | |
|------------|----------------|
| criminal | pidana |
| crisis | krisis |
| criteria | kriteria |
| critic | pengkritik |
| critical | kritis |
| criticism | kritik |
| criticize | mengkritik |
| crop | tanaman |
| cross | menyeberang |
| crowd | orang banyak |
| crowded | ramai |
| crucial | sangat penting |
| cruel | kejam |
| cruise | pelayaran |
| crush | menghancurkan |
| cry | menangis |
| crystal | kristal |
| Cuban | Kuba |
| cue | isyarat |
| cultural | kultural |
| culture | budaya |
| cup | cangkir |
| cure | menyembuhkan |
| curiosity | keingintahuan |
| curious | ingin tahu |
| currency | mata uang |
| current | arus |
| currently | sekarang |
| curriculum | kurikulum |
| curtain | tirai |
| curve | melengkung |
| custody | tahanan |
| custom | adat |
| customer | pelanggan |
| cut | memotong |
| cute | lucu |
| cycle | sepeda |
| dad | ayah |
| daily | sehari-hari |
| dam | bendungan |
| damage | kerusakan |

| | |
|-----------|-------------|
| damn | mengutuk |
| dance | menari |
| dancer | penari |
| dancing | menari |
| danger | bahaya |
| dangerous | berbahaya |
| dare | berani |
| dark | gelap |
| darkness | kegelapan |
| data | data |
| database | Database |
| date | tanggal |
| daughter | putri |
| dawn | fajar |
| day | hari |
| days | hari-hari |
| dead | mati |
| deadline | deadline |
| deadly | mematikan |
| deal | berurusan |
| dealer | pedagang |
| dear | sayang |
| death | kematian |
| debate | perdebatan |
| debris | puing |
| debt | hutang |
| debut | debut |
| decade | dasawarsa |
| decent | layak |
| decide | memutuskan |
| decision | keputusan |
| deck | dek |
| declare | menyatakan |
| decline | menurun |
| decorate | menghias |
| decrease | mengurangi |
| dedicate | membaktikan |
| deem | menganggap |
| deep | mendalam |
| deeply | dalam |
| deer | rusa |

| | |
|---------------|-------------------|
| defeat | mengalahkan |
| defend | membela |
| defendant | terdakwa |
| defender | pembela |
| defense | pertahanan |
| defensive | defensif |
| deficit | defisit |
| define | menetapkan |
| definitely | pasti |
| definition | definisi |
| degree | derajat |
| delay | menunda |
| deliberately | sengaja |
| delicate | halus |
| delight | menyenangkan |
| delightful | menyenangkan |
| deliver | menyampaikan |
| delivery | pengiriman |
| demand | permintaan |
| democracy | demokrasi |
| Democrat | Demokrat |
| democratic | demokratis |
| demographic | demografis |
| demonstrate | mendemonstrasikan |
| demonstration | demonstrasi |
| denial | penyangkalan |
| dense | padat |
| density | kepadatan |
| deny | menyangkal |
| depart | berangkat |
| department | departemen |
| departments | departemen |
| departure | keberangkatan |
| depend | tergantung |
| dependent | tergantung |
| depending | tergantung |
| depict | menggambarkan |
| deploy | menyebarkan |
| deposit | deposito |
| depressed | murung |
| depression | depresi |

| | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| depth | kedalaman |
| deputy | wakil |
| derive | memperoleh |
| descend | turun |
| describe | menggambarkan |
| description | deskripsi |
| desert | gurun |
| deserve | berhak mendapat |
| design | disain |
| designer | perancang |
| desire | keinginan |
| desk | meja tulis |
| desperate | putus asa |
| desperately | mati-matian |
| despite | meskipun |
| dessert | pencuci mulut |
| destination | tujuan |
| destroy | menghancurkan |
| destruction | pengrusakan |
| detail | perincian |
| detailed | terperinci |
| detect | menemukan |
| detective | detektif |
| determination | penentuan |
| determine | menentukan |
| devastating | sangat efektif |
| develop | mengembangkan |
| developer | pembangun |
| developing | berkembang |
| development | pembangunan |
| developmental | pembangunan |
| device | alat |
| devil | setan |
| devote | mencurahkan |
| diabetes | diabetes |
| diagnose | mendiagnosa |
| diagnosis | diagnosa |
| dialogue | dialog |
| diamond | berlian |
| diary | buku harian |

